

American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant.

G. BIE RAVNDAL, Constantinople, *Honorary President*
ELIOT GRINNELL MEARS, Constantinople, *Honorary Vice President*
ALEX. W. WEDDELL, Athens, *Honorary Vice President*
RALPH MILTON ODELL, New York, *Honorary Vice President*

Board of Directors

OSCAR GUNKEL	President
GEORGE H. HUNTINGTON.	1st Vice President
LEWIS HECK	2nd Vice President
WARREN E. BRISTOL	Secretary
HARRY R. MANDIL	Treasurer
FREDERICK CRANE.	Auditor
GEORGE CARTALI	Legal Adviser

J. WYLLIE BROWN	JULES FRESCO
A. G. ARSEN	RUDOLF HIRZEL
FERNAND CASTELLI	ALDEN R. HOOVER
JEAN CONSTANTINIDI	S. MITRANI
THEO. N. CURMUSI	S. EDELMAN
RICHARD SCHELLENS	H. NERGARARIAN
LIEUT. COM. D. E. BARBEY, U. S. Port Officer	

National Councillor

EDW. EWING PRATT Woolworth Building, New York.

Executive Secretary

LAURENCE S. MOORE

Directors at Large

P. M. MACDONALD, Cairo
EDWARD F. NICKOLEY, Beirut
JESSE B. JACKSON, Aleppo
FRED V. GREENE, Jr., Smyrna
LELAND B. MORRIS, Saloniki
W. M. BREWSTER, Sofia
H. G. GREEN, Belgrade
ANTH. THEODORIDI, Braila
A. C. DANNER, Odessa
WILLIAM RANDOLPH VAN LIEW, Batum
PRESTON E. KING, Samsoun
EDW. NEVILLE VOSE, New York
LUCIEN IRVING THOMAS, New York
ALBERT W. STAUB, New York
DONALD FROTHINGHAM, New York
H. M. HITCHCOCK, New York
HAROLD HOSKINS, Boston
MOORE GATES, Constantinople
DUDLEY BARTLETT, Philadelphia
LUTHER FOWLE, Constantinople

American Consular Officers.

ADEN, Arabia	{	A. S. SOUTHARD, Consul. A. G. WATSON, Vice Consul.
AVLONA, Albania	{	JOSEPH E. HAVEN, Consul.
BAGDAD, Mesopotamia	{	Consul.
SOFIA, Bulgaria	{	G. H. KEMPER, Consul.
LARNACA, Cyprus	{	GEORGES WILSON, Consul.
ALEXANDRIA, Egypt	{	LESTER MAYNARD, Consul.
PORT SAID, Egypt	{	EDWARD LYELL BRISTOW, Consular Agent.
CAIRO, Egypt	{	HAMPSON GARY, Consul General.
	{	BERNARD GOTLIEB, Vice Consul.
	{	GEORGE WADSWORTH 2 nd , Vice Consul.
TIFLIS, Georgia	{	CHARLES K. MOSER, Consul.
	{	H. A. DOOLITTLE, Vice Consul.
	{	JOHN RANDOLPH, Vice Consul.
ATHENS, Greece	{	ALEXANDER W. WEDDELL, Consul General.
	{	WILLIAM P. GEORGE, Vice Consul.
	{	J. G. ERHARDT, Vice Consul.
	{	JOHN B. MADORE, Vice Consul.
	{	THOMAS R. FERGUSON, Vice Consul
KALAMATIA, Greece	{	C. M. CORAFA, Vice Consul.
	{	SOTIRIS CARAPATEAS, Consular Agent.
PATRAS, Greece	{	GEORGE K. STILES, Consul.
	{	MAYNARD B. BARNES, Vice Consul.
SALONIKI, Greece	{	LELAND B. MORRIS Consul.
	{	Q. F. ROBERTS, Vice Consul.
	{	NELS E. ANDERSON, Vice Consul.
JAFFA, Palestine	{	JACOB HARDEGG, Consular Agent.
JERUSALEM, Palestine	{	OSCAR S. HEIZER, Consul.
	{	W. BRUCE WALLACE, Vice Consul.
	{	MARC SMITH, Vice Consul.
TABRIZ, Persia	{	GORDON PADDOCK, Consul.
TEHERAN, Persia	{	RALPH H. BADER, Consul.
BUCHAREST, Roumania	{	F. C. KEMP, Consul.
	{	Vice Consul.
ODESSA, Russia	{	Consul.
BELGRADE, Yugo-Slavia	{	K. S. PATTON, Consul.
ALEPPO, Syria	{	JESSE B. JACKSON, Consul.
	{	DIGBY A. WILSON, Vice Consul.
BEIRUT, Syria	{	P. KNABENSHUE, Consul.
	{	JOHN T. McCUTCHEON, Vice Consul.
DAMASCUS, Syria	{	GEO. W. YOUNG, Consul.
ALEXANDRETTA, Turkey	{	Consular Agent.
	{	G. BIE RAVNDAL, Consul General.
	{	CHARLES E. ALLEN, Consul.
	{	A. T. BURRI, Vice Consul.
	{	J. H. KEELEY, Jr. Vice Consul.
CONSTANTINOPLE, Turkey	{	F. WILLARD CALDER, Vice Consul.
	{	ISAIAH MONTESANTO, Interpreter
	{	Consul.
HARPUT, Turkey	{	Consul.
MERSINA, Turkey	{	Consul.
SAMSOUN »	{	S. PINKNEY TUCK, Consul.
SMYRNA »	{	GEORGE HORTON, Consul General.
	{	H. EARLE RUSSELL, Vice Consul.
TREBIZOND »	{	Consul.

Levant Trade Review

PUBLISHED BY THE
American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant.

Opening for U. S. Capital in the Near East

From report of interview given by Mr. Eliot G. Mears, former U. S. Trade Commissioner in the Levant, to a representative of the New York Journal of Commerce.

"The opportunities for Americans to secure trade in the Near East is much more favorable than most people think" is the statement of E. G. Mears, American Trade Commissioner in the Near East, who returned recently to America.

A leading banker in Constantinople stated to Mr. Mears that in his opinion \$250,000,000 could be profitably invested in Near East territory in agriculture, mines, railway and port development and in other public works. "American capital is not disinterested in this region," said Mr. Mears, "when it is remembered that in 1908 an American company was planning to spend \$100,000,000 in railway development and mineral exploitation, but this scheme was finally blocked by German influences.

"The unquestioned riches of old Turkey, together with its valuable commercial position on account of its proximity to the Balkan States, South Russia, the Caucasia, Turkestan, Persia and Egypt, make this area an inviting field for foreign capital which would not expect an immediate return."

Mr. Mears says that the proper attention has not been paid in the United States to the trade investment possibilities in the Near East. Despite the immediate unfavorable outlook in American export circles, Mr. Mears states that it is impossible for the present stagnation to continue indefinitely.

"Certainly our national competitors would not keep representatives in this region and make well-arranged plans for the future unless they were expecting a profitable return," continued Mr. Mears. "The eventual opening up of South Russia will offer

business propositions in comparison to which many present 'prizes' in foreign trade will appear insignificant. Still, with a more or less perfunctory interest in southeastern Europe, our manufacturers and exporters cannot expect to compete for the biggest opportunities of the next decade. It is advisable for American firms to study the Near East and if possible to send over representatives to prepare for ultimate and immediate business and to secure much needed assistance from their Government representatives at home and abroad, from trade organizations in the United States and from the American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant with headquarters at Constantinople.

"It is gratifying to note that American financial and business interests have recently taken an added interest in the large financial, investment and trade possibilities of the Near East. Since the armistice, ships flying the American flag have appeared in large numbers in the ports of southeastern Europe. Constantinople, a port, which in the last normal year before the war, had a vessel tonnage clearance of 14,319,000 tons, was visited in 1919 by fifty-seven American merchant ships. Foreign merchants have commented also on the greatly increased number of American trade representatives who have visited the Near East.

CABLE ADDRESS:

"SUFFTRAD NEWYORK"

ALL CODES USED

SUFFERN TRADING Co.

90 WEST STREET

NEW YORK

EXPORT & IMPORT MERCHANTS

are prepared to quote CIF prices on all American merchandise or to purchase Levantine products at competitive prices.

Agents in most of the principal cities of the Levant

References: Any New York Bank.

Standard Oil Company of New-York



LEVANT BRANCH

WITH OFFICES AT
CONSTANTINOPLE

Smyrna, Alexandretta, Piræus, Salonika, Sofia, Bourgas, Belgrade,
AND ALL PRINCIPAL TOWNS IN THE LEVANT

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS:

INDIAN HEAD, PEERLESS AMERICAN BRAND
150° TEST

CAMEL BRAND 125° TEST, STORK BRAND 125° TEST,

SOCONY MOTOR SPIRITS, AEROSPIRIT,

BENZINE, HIGHEST QUALITY,

LUBRICATING OIL & GREASES, PARAFINE

WAX, CANDLES, DIESEL MOTOR OIL, FUEL

OIL, SPIRITS OF TURPENTINE, PAINTS

Head Office : CONSTANTINOPLE

Merkez Richtim Han

GALATA

Telephone No. PERA 950

"The possibilities of Turkey, nevertheless, are not fully appreciated by American interests, partly due to the lack of definite information at hand, but more specially because of the interest in domestic markets and the markets of both the Far East and western Europe. There are, however, big opportunities in the former Ottoman Empire, which territory has now been greatly altered as the result of the signing of the Turkish peace treaty. Many of the financial and economic clauses are of such vast significance that an enumeration of a few of the changes is pertinent.

"According to the treaty, a financial commission is created consisting of a representative of each of the interested Allied Powers, viz : France, Great Britain and Italy, to which a Turkish representative is added in a purely consultative capacity. The principal functions of this new body are the following : The preliminary examination of Turkish budgets which must have their ultimate approval ; supervision over the carrying out of the budgets as well as the financial laws and regulations of Turkey ; the determination of the measures to be taken with a view to improving the Turkish currency and the power of passing upon any new form of taxation ; any modifications of the customs system, and the contracting of any internal or external loans. It is further stipulated that the consent of this commission, upon which the United States has no representative, is required for the granting of new concessions in Turkey by the Turkish Government. It is provided, moreover, that this powerful financial commission may be substituted, upon six months' notice, for the Ottoman Public Debt with reference to the administration of conceded revenues. The latter consist chiefly of revenues from tobacco, salt, fisheries and certain tithes."

Prix pour les annonces dans la LEVANT TRADE REVIEW

$\frac{1}{4}$ de page.	par an \$ 40.00
$\frac{1}{2}$ "	" " " 60.00
1 "	" " " 80.00

Nous invitons Messieurs les membres de la AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR THE LEVANT à faire usage de ces colonnes.

E. D. Chamarakis, Rethymno, Crete.

Head Office at RETHYMNO: Branches at CANEA & CANDIA

EXPORTATION of all Cretan Products : Valonea, Carobs, Almonds, Lites etc.

Manufacturer and Exporter of Pure Candia Olive Oil and Olive Oil Products

Banker, Insurance & Commission Agent.

Correspondance in English, French, Italian, and German.

Cable Address : CHAMARAKIS. Codes A.B.C. 5th Ed., Lieber's Private.

Cable address: "ABSSCORP"

===== American =====
Black Sea Steamship Corporation

STEAMSHIP AGENTS & BROKERS

—+—
Head Office: CONSTANTINOPLE

—+—
Agents:

ALL PORTS OF BLACK SEA AND LEVANT

—+—
===== ADDRESS YOUR SHIPS TO THE CORPORATION
FOR EFFICIENT AMERICAN SERVICE =====

Merchandise handled for America and the Levant

===== SHIPS DISCHARGED BY OUR OWN
STEVEDORING ORGANIZATION =====

—+—
Address: CONSTANTINOPLE

MERKEZ RIHTIM HAN, 3d floor

Telephone: Pera 2047

Commercial Importance of the City of Skoplje (Uskub) Jugoslavia

(Consul K. S. Patton, Belgrade)

The city of Skoplje (Uskub), with a population of 45,000 inhabitants, is about midway between Belgrade and the port of Saloniki, and is on the main railway line joining these two cities. It also has railway connections with Mitrovitza, Tetovo, and Prishtina. The line to Prishtina brings Skoplje into direct contact with the wheat centers of Kessovo, Kumanovo, Pregalnitza, Metokiya, and Tikvesh, with the result that Skoplje became the wheat center of this whole region and prior to the war maintained large stocks for export to Saloniki and foreign ports.

Other important regional products are beans, apples, pears, walnuts, plums, plum jam, opium, cotton, tobacco, wood, and dried hides from small and large cattle. All of these products are exported through the port of Saloniki.

Skoplje is the most important commercial center in southern Serbia, which has a population of about 1,500,000, and here are centered the largest business houses for all forms of manufactured and colonial goods. It is also a trading center for the small merchants who have not sufficient capital to send their goods to Saloniki.

It is probable that two-thirds of the imports and exports of southern Serbia pass through this center.

Agricultural Products—Rice, Beans, Opium, Tobacco.

While agriculture is the most important industry in southern Serbia, it is carried on in a primitive manner. Only about 20 to 30 per cent of the total territory is under cultivation. Even the area that is cultivated is not

worked to the best advantage, because agricultural machinery has not been used to any extent. The output of grain in 1911, the last normal year, was about 750,000 tons, and of this approximately 150,000 tons were exported.

Rice is an important product in the region of Kochane and the normal production in pre-war times totaled about 25,000 tons, of which one-fourth was exported to Saloniki and Bulgaria. It is stated that if improved methods of cultivation were adopted the production could be tripled. There is no modern factory to sift and clean the rice, and apparently there is an opening for a plant of this kind. The quality of this rice is said to be excellent.

Beans are grown in the vicinity of Petovo, Pech, Djakovitza, and Mitrovitza. The annual production in normal times was about 5,000 tons, of which 2,000 tons were shipped to Saloniki and Constantinople.

F. W. CHASSEAUD

Agopian Han, Galata
CONSTANTINOPLE

IMPORTER & EXPORTER

COMMISSION MERCHANT

Government Contractor

Carpets & Rugs
Cottonseed & Oleo Oils
Builders Hardware.--Leathers
Cloths, Threads, Wools,
Cochineal

*Undertakes to sell goods on
consignment and give any
Bank guaranty.*

Banks:

Banque de Salonique

Stamboul, Constantinople

Imperial Ottoman Bank

Galata, Constantinople

"Anything American"

American Foreign Trade Corporation

MAHMOUDIÉ HAN
STAMBOUL



IMPORT-EXPORT

GENERAL MERCHANDISE



Special Departments covering
Shoes, Textiles, Leathers, Soap, Hardware,
Farming Utensils, Tractors, Auto-
mobile Trucks, Silks, Ribbons,
Candy, Cocoa, etc. etc.



Telephone : Stamboul 2768

Before placing your orders for transportation

Opium is the most important export article raised in southern Serbia and Skoplje is its chief market center. The annual crop varies from 40,000 to 50,000 oka (110,000 to 137,500 pounds) all of which is exported to England, France, and other countries.

The selling of tobacco has been monopolized by the Government which, however, permits the exportation of the unmanufactured product that is in excess of the local demand. The area planted in tobacco is estimated to be 100,000 hectares (247,100 acres), and the yearly production is from 7,000 to 8,000 tons. In 1911 about 3,000 tons were exported.

The Live-Stock Industry—Output of Silkworms.

Prior to the war, Serbia exported a large number of cattle, but the enemy occupation of this territory decreased the heads to such an extent that for the next few years only a small num-

ber of swine can be exported. However, it is estimated that from 1,000 to 1,500 tons of white cheese may be sent to foreign markets each year and from 3,000,000 to 4,000,000 hides from small cattle. Prior to the war, 120,000 beeves, 12,000 heads of water buffalo, and 300,000 sheep were exported from southern Serbia. There has been some export of hides to the United States from this region.

The country around Guevgeli and Doiran has a silkworm industry. The yearly output of silkworms is estimated at over 200,000 pounds, which were exported to France and Italy.

Timber and Mineral Resources

The region of Kachanik, just north of Skoplje, is very rich in forests, furnishing both material for fuel and for building purposes. Unfortunately, there are no modern sawmills. This section contains forests with an area of about 380,000 hectares (938,980 acres), which furnish about 207,000

Cable Address : Scotbank

COENCA FRÈRES

CONSTANTINOPLE

Maison Fondée en 1902

**General Import & Export Merchants,
Commission Agents**

are interested in the importation of all American goods
into Turkey

Represented in New-York, 500 West 144th Street by Dewis J. Coenca

REFERENCES :—

Members of the American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant, Cons/ple
Mergenthaler Linotype Cie in New-York

Toutes les Banques à Constantinople.

NATIONAL BANK OF TURKEY

(Affiliated to the British Trade Corporation, Capital Lstg. 10,000,000.)

Established 1909 by Imperial Firman.

CAPITAL L. 1,000,000.-Sterling

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

CONSTANTINOPLE.

S. de Bilinski, C. B. E. (Chairman)
 Sir Adam Block, K. C. M. G.
 F. Edwin Whittall
 H. E. Ahmed Djemal Bey
 H. E. Nail Bey
 H. E. Ismail Djenani Bey

LONDON.

A. G. M. Dickson, Chairman of
 London Committee
 Hon. Hugo Baring
 Sir Henry Birchenough, K.C.M.G.
 C. S. Gulbenkian
 R. H. Macaulay
 E. N. Meyer

Head Office: CONSTANTINOPLE (Union Han, Galata)

Branches: STAMBOUL (KENADJIAN HAN.)

LONDON, 50 CORNHILL, E. C.

SMYRNA, RUE DES QUAIS.

The Bank has Agents in all the Principal Cities of Europe, America, and the Far East, and has correspondents throughout the world.

Every description of Banking Business undertaken, including the Purchase and Sale of Stocks, Shares, Securities, etc, the Collection of Dividends and Coupons, wherever payable; the Issue of Drafts, Letters of Credit, and Cable Transfers; Purchase and Sale of Coupons, Foreign Banknotes, Coin and Bullion; Bills negotiated and sent for collection.

Current accounts opened according to the custom of Bankers, in Turkish Liras, Sterling Pounds, Dollars and other currencies.

Mercantile credits opened abroad & Foreign Exchange insured on behalf of Exporters and Importers.

Deposits received in Turkish and the principal Foreign Currencies on terms which can be had on application.

Advances made on approved merchandise & negotiable securities.

Transit Warehouse: STAMBOUL. Bonded Warehouse: TUTUN GUMRUK, STAMBOUL.

tons of wood for fuel and building material each year. The district is still undeveloped and very little lumber and wood is exported.

Around Kumanovo, Kratovo, Tetovo, and Prishtina, chrome deposits are to be found, and there are said to be lead ores containing silver in the neighborhood of Kratovo. It is believed that there are deposits of coal, copper, silver, and other ores in this region in sufficient quantities to be mined commercially, but up to date little has been done along these lines.

Banking Facilities

Among the banks established at Skoplje are: (1) A branch of the Franco-Serbe Bank, which does all forms of banking work, advances money on goods to the amount of 75 per cent of the value, and issues checks on foreign countries; (2) a branch of the Serbian National Bank; (3) a branch of the Croatian Country Bank of Belgrade; (4) a number of local banks.

Business men in Skoplje state that a branch of an American bank, if established in Skoplje, would be able to do considerable business, and estimate that the annual issuance of checks to emigrants would total approximately \$10,000,000.

Needs of the Region.

The country of which Skoplje is the commercial center is chiefly agricultural and has not hitherto been industrially developed. The wealth of raw products, however, indicates that capital could well be invested there in modern plants for treating the local products. Flour mills, tanneries, and woodworking shops are most urgently required. Paper mills, sugar factories, and canneries are also needed in this region. Little difficulty would be experienced in finding motive power, as the rivers Vardar and Kreva run about 10 kilometers from this city and would furnish necessary water power.

Cable Address: JAKLUP

JACOB LUPOWITZ

CONSTANTINOPLE

GENERAL FORWARDING,

COMMISSION AND

CUSTOM HOUSE

AGENT

Any kind of goods forwarded
to all parts of the world
with care and despatch

GALATA

Voivoda Han

TELEPHONE

Pera 608

W O O L

*Pistachio nuts and all other
Syrian products exported to
U. S. A. on commission basis.*

GENERAL COMMISSION AGENT.

Cotton goods and Textiles in general.
Leather: Sole and fancy (calf, kid,
colt) of all kinds. Hosiery, Underwear
Shirts. Hardware, Soap, Canned
Goods, etc. etc.

LORENZO Y. MANACHY

Aleppo and Alexandretta,

Syria, Turkey.

J. W. WHITTALL & CO. L^{td}

KENADJIAN HAN, STAMBOUL, CONSTANTINOPLE.

Telegraphic Address — "WHITTALL, STAMBOUL."

Tel. 122, 188, 189.

**Merchants, Bankers, Shipping and Insurance Agents,
Mine Owners and Dealers in Minerals.**

LLOYD'S AGENTS

AND

AGENTS FOR

- The "LONDON" & PROVINCIAL MARINE & GENERAL INSURANCE COMPANY LIMITED. —
- The "MOSS" STEAMSHIP COMPANY, LIMITED Liverpool.
- The ROYAL EXCHANGE ASSURANCE CORPORATION. London.
- LESLIE & GODWIN (for Underwriting at LLOYD'S) London.
- LONDON SALVAGE ASSOCIATION. London.
- THE "COMITÉ D'ASSUREURS" Antwerp.
- The "PHŒNIX" ASSURANCE COMPANY LIMITED. —

Exporters of MALTING BARLEY, GRAINS & SEEDS, OPIUM
MOHAIR, SKINS, SHEEPSWOOL, NUTS, MINERALS,
FLAX, HEMP, ROANS, Etc., Etc.

**IMPORTERS of all commodities
GRAIN SILOS AT HAIDAR-PACHA**

AGENCIES:

Sea of Marmara, Black Sea Turkish ports, and all over Asia Minor.

The French, British, and Italian Zones in Asia Minor

The following is the text of the agreement signed at Sevres, France, on August 10th, by the Plenipotentiaries of Great Britain, France, and Italy :

The British, French and Italian Governments, respectively represented by the undersigned Plenipotentiaries, being anxious to help Turkey, to develop her resources, and to avoid the international rivalries which have obstructed these objects in the past; being desirous to meet the request of the Turkish Government that it should receive the necessary assistance in the reorganization of the administration of justice, the finances, the gendarmerie and the police, in the protection of religious, racial, and linguistic minorities and in the economic development of the country; considering that the autonomy or eventual independence of Kurdistan has been recognised by them, and that it is desirable, with a view to facilitating the development of that country and the provision of any assistance which may be required in its administration, to avoid international rivalries in such matters; recognising the respective special interests of Italy in southern Anatolia and of France in Cilicia and the western part of Kurdistan bordering on Syria, up to Jezireh ibn Omar, as these areas are hereafter defined, have agreed upon the following provisions:

Art. 1. There shall be perfect equality in Turkey between the Contracting Powers in the composition of the international commissions, whether existing or to be established (including the different services dependent thereon) charged with the reorganisation and supervision in a manner consistent with the independence of the country of the different public

services (judicial and financial administrations, gendarmerie and police) and of ensuring the protection of racial, religious and linguistic minorities.

However, in the event of the Turkish Government, or the Government, of Kurdistan, being desirous of obtaining external assistance in the local administration or police of the areas in which the special interests of France and Italy are respectively recognised, the Contracting Powers undertake not to dispute the preferential claim of the Power whose special interests in such areas are recognised to supply such assistance. This assistance shall be specially directed towards enhancing the protection afforded to racial, religious or linguistic minorities in the said areas.

Art. 2. In accordance with the provisions of the Treaty of Peace with Turkey, the nationals of the

R. & O. HIRZEL

FORMERLY

HAMMER & HIRZEL

Swiss Firm

ESTABLISHED 1868.

Cable Address:

"HIRZEL", CONSTANTINOPLE

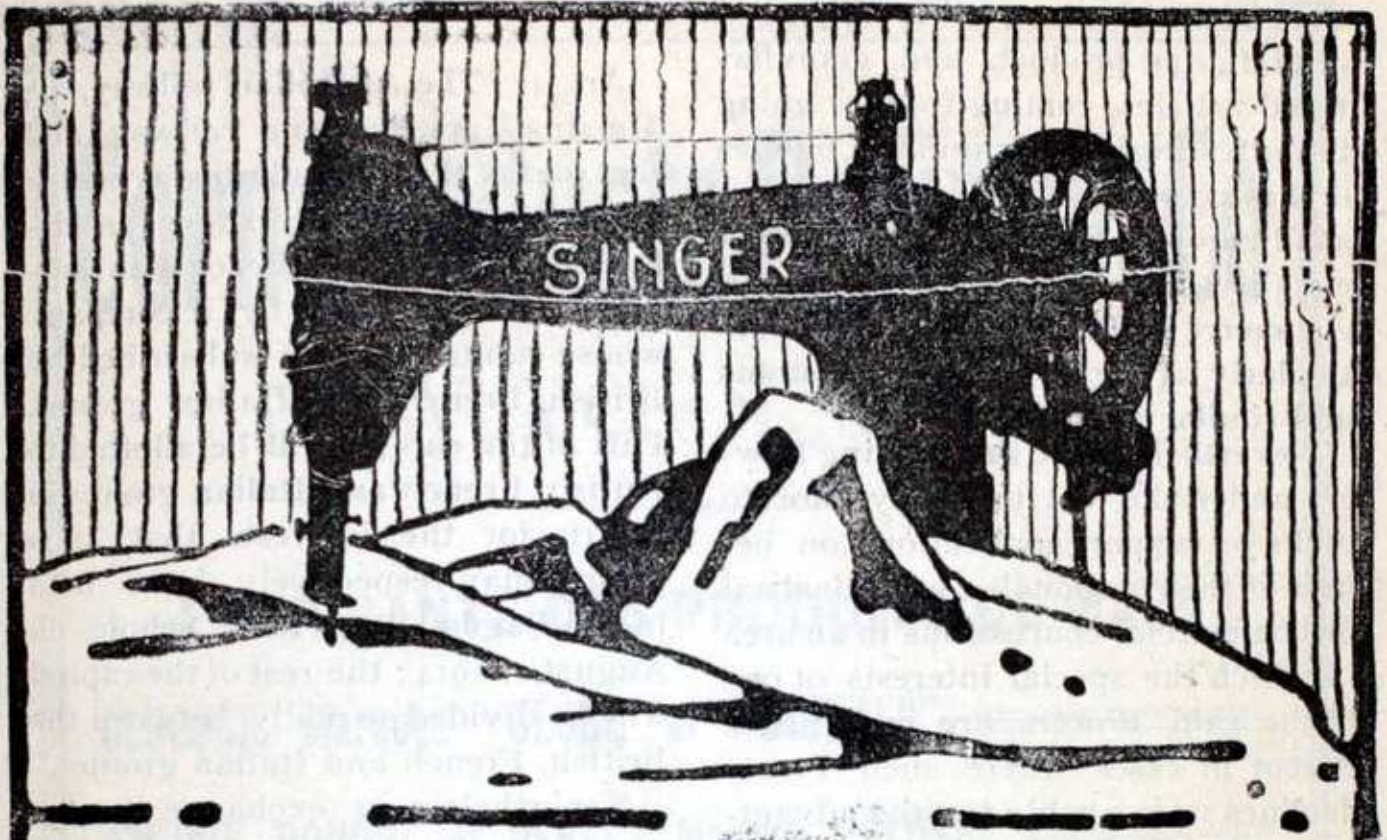
EXPORT:

Turkish Otto of Roses,
Opium, Gum tragacanth, Seeds,
Kernels, Hemp, etc.

IMPORT :

American Oleo Oil, Cotton Seed
Oil, Leather, etc.

CONSTANTINOPLE, TURKEY



SINGER

SEWING MACHINES
are made for every stitching
process used in the family or
in the factory. Although there
are many different kinds of
SINGER machines there is
but one Quality:

THE BEST

Contracting Powers, their ships and aircraft, and products and manufactured articles coming from or going to the territories, Dominions, Colonies or Protectorates of the said Powers, shall enjoy in the said areas perfect equality in all matters relating to commerce and navigation, and particularly as regards transit, customs and similar matters.

Nevertheless, the Contracting Powers undertake not to apply, nor to make or support applications on behalf of their nationals, for industrial or commercial concessions in an area in which the special interests of one of the said Powers are recognised, except in cases where such Power declines or is unable to take advantage of its special position.

Art. 3. The Contracting Powers undertake to render diplomatic support to each other in maintaining their respective positions in the areas in which their special interests are recognised.

Railroads.

Art. 4. The Anatolian railway, the Mersina-Tarsus-Adana railway and that part of the Bagdad railway which lies in the Turkish territory as defined by the Treaty of Peace with Turkey shall be worked by a company whose capital will be subscribed by British, French and Italian groups. Part of the capital will be allotted to British, French and Italian groups in return for the interests that such groups may respectively have held in the Bagdad line as a whole on August 1, 1914; the rest of the capital will be divided equally between the British, French and Italian groups.

Nevertheless in exchange for the whole or part of the interests owned by French nationals on August 1, 1914, in the Bagdad railway line the French Government reserves the right to have conceded to it and to work the whole or part of the railway lines (including the Mersina-Tarsus-

NAVIGAZIONE A VAPORE

Triestina "COSULICH"

Regular sailings from Patras to New York.

General Agent: **THEO. N. CURMUSI**

(*Tchinili Richtim Han, Galata Quais*) Téléphone Péra 604

THEO. N. CURMUSI

Member of the Board of Directors of the "American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant"

ESTABLISHED 1890

Tchinili Richtim Han

COMMISSION DEPARTMENT

Importer of all American Produce, Manufactures and Exports of the U. S. A.

Solicits exclusive agencies of American Firms for Constantinople and Roumania.

Corn Products Refining Co.

NEW YORK, U. S. A.

FABRICANTS DES PRODUITS DE MAÏS

GLUCOSE, Marques "GLOBE" et "BUFFALO" =====

AMIDON POUDRE et PERLE, Marque "GLOBE" =====

AMIDON pour Blanchissage, Marques "PREMIER", "EXCELLO", etc.

SUCRES, Marques "CLIMAX", "NABOB", "BUFFALO" =====

DEXTRINE (Colle-forte en poudre), Marque "GLOBE" =====

HUILE MANGEABLE, Marques "ARGO" et "MAZOLA" =====

CORN FLOUR, Marques "MAIZENA" et "HARVEST QUEEN" =====

SIROP DOUX, Marque "KARO" =====

AGENTS GÉNÉRAUX POUR LE PROCHE-ORIENT:

J. W. WHITTALL & Co., Ltd.

CORN PRODUCTS REFINING CO. DEPARTMENT

SANASSAR HAN - STAMBOUL

CONSTANTINOPLE.

Adana line) which lie in the area in which its interests are specially recognised. In such event the share of French nationals in the company provided for in the preceding paragraph will be reduced by a proportion corresponding to the value of the lines which are thus conceded to the French Government. This right of the French Government must be exercised within twelve months from the coming into force of the Treaty of Peace with Turkey.

In the operations of the company constituted as provided by the first paragraph of this Article account will be taken of the particular rights and interests of the respective Governments which are recognised in the areas defined by the present agreement but in such a way as not to injure the good working of the railways.

The Contracting Powers agree to support the unification in the near future of the entire railway system in the territory which remains Turkish, by the establishment of a joint company for working the lines. The division of the capital of this new company will be settled by agreement between the groups concerned.

The company constituted as provided by the first paragraph of this Article, as well as any company which may be formed for the purpose indicated in the fourth paragraph, will alike be bound to comply with provisions of Part XI (Ports, Waterways and Railways) of the Treaty of Peace with Turkey, and in particular to accord absolute equality of treatment in respect of railway rates and facilities to goods and passengers of whatever nationality, destination or origin. The French Government undertakes, in the event of its exercising the right provided for in the second paragraph of this Article, to comply with the same provisions in respect of any railway line so conceded to it.

The French Zone.

Art. 5. For the purpose of the present agreement (see Map):

1) the area in which the special interests of France are recognised is comprised within the following boundaries:

On the south: from the mouth of the Lama Su on the Gulf of Alexandretta to a point where the northern frontier of Syria as described in the Turkish Peace Treaty meets the Mediterranean Sea: thence eastwards to the southwestern extremity of the bend in the Tigris about 6 kilometres north of Azek (27 kilometres west of Djezire-Ibn-Omar), the northern frontier of Syria as described in the Treaty of Peace with Turkey.

On the east: thence northwards to the confluence of the Hazo Su with the Tigris, the course of the Tigris upstream; thence due north to Meleto Dag, a straight line:

On the north: thence northwards to the point where the boundary between the vilayets of Diarbekr and Bitlis crossed the Murad Su, a line following the line of heights Meleto Dag, Antogh Dag, Siri-I-Siri Dag, Chevtela Dag; thence westwards to its confluence with the Kara Su (Euphrates), the course of the Murad Su downstream; thence northwards to Pingon on the Kara Su (Euphrates), the course of the Kara Su (Euphrates) up stream; thence northwards to Habash Dag, a straight line; thence westwards to Batman Tash, a line following the line of heights Habash Dag, Terfellu Dag, Domanli Dag.

On the west: thence southwards to Yenikhan, a straight line; thence southwestwards to Ak Dag on the boundary between the vilayets of Sivas and Angora, a line reaching and then following the crest line of Ak Dag; thence southwards to a point due west of Seresek, the boundary between the vilayets of Sivas

MERIDIONAL TRADING CO., INC.

20 BROAD STREET

NEW YORK

Adresse télégraphique
METRACO, NEW YORK

Codes used
A. B. C. 5th Improved
Liebers
Bentley's

EXPORTATEURS

Produits Alimentaires: Conserves etc, Coloniaux: Café, sucre, riz, farine etc., Huiles: huiles comestibles, industrielles, lubrifiantes etc., suifs et corps gras. Produits Chimiques: drogues. Cuirs: Chaussures. Produits Manufacturés: Papiers, métaux, machines équipement, tissus, étoffes etc, etc.

IMPORTATEURS

Soies Grèges, Mohair, Laine, Peaux, Essence de Rose, Opium, Réglisse, Gomme Adragante, Valonées etc.

Nous sollicitons la correspondance avec des exportateurs et importateurs du Levant. Echangeons des références.

and Angora; thence southwestwards to Erdjias Dagh (the point where the boundary of the Italian zone is defined below joins the western boundary of the French zone, a straight line: thence southwestwards to Omarli: a line following the line of heights Erdjias Dagh, Devli Dagh and Ala Dagh; thence southwards to the confluence of the Tarbaz Chai and the river descending from Kara Geul, a straight line; thence in a southwest-erly direction to the bend about 5 kilometres southwest of its mouth, the course of the river flowing from Kara Geul upstream; then south-westwards to Perchin Bel, a line following the crest of Bulgar Dagh; thence southeastwards to the source of the Lama Su, a straight line; thence to its mouth on the Gulf of Alexandretta, the course of the Lama Su downstream.

The Italian Zone.

2) The area in which the special

interests of Italy are recognised is comprised within the following boundaries:

On the east: from the mouth of the Lama Su on the Gulf of Alexandretta to Erdjias Dagh, the western boundary of the area in which the special interests of France are recognised, as described above;

On the north: thence westwards to Akshehr railway station, a straight line, modified however to leave the railway from Akshehr to Konia within the area; thence northwestwards to Kutaya, a line following the railway line from Akshehr to Kutaya (the railway remaining without the area); thence northwestwards to Keshish Dagh, a straight line; thence westwards to the most easterly point of contact of the southern boundary of the Straits Zone with Abulliont Geul, a straight line;

On the west: thence in a southerly direction to the mouth of the river

“Our Motto”

SERVICE

American General Trading Co.

Import, Export and Commission

56-58 Pine Street,

New York, U.S.A.

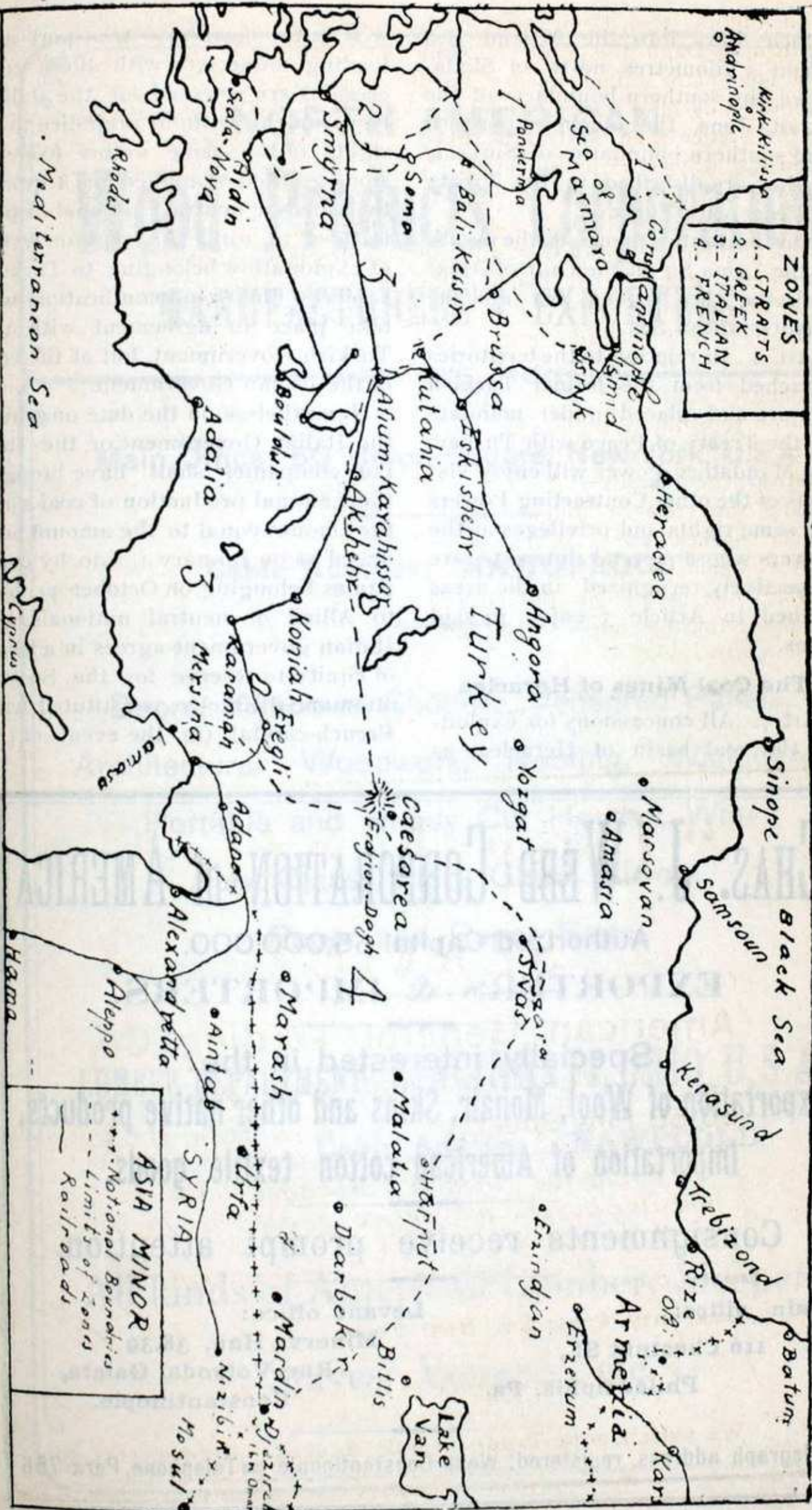
Exclusive Agencies arranged with responsible buyers who desire reliable products for their market.

Banking Connection:

Guaranty Trust Co., New York

Correspondence in all languages

We solicit your Trade Cable Address: Amgentco



ZONES
 1. STRAITS
 2. GREEK
 3. ITALIAN
 4. FRENCH

TURKEY

ASIA MINOR

--- National Boundaries
 - - - Limits of Zones
 — Railroads

Mediterranean Sea

Black Sea

Lake Van

Armenia

SYRIA

Cyprus

Hama

Aleppo

Alexandretta

Aintab

Marash

4

Malatia

Diarbekir

Erzincan

Erzerum

Kars

Batumi

Trebizond

Kerasund

Samsoun

Sinope

Amasria

Marsovan

Yozgat

Angora

Eskishehr

Katalahia

Aium-Karahissar

3

Boulakur

Adalia

3

Karaman

Merrina

Lamara

Rhodus

Stala-Nova

Aidin

2

Smyrna

1

Soma

Bali-Kesir

1

Banerna

1

1

1

1

1

1

1

1

1

1

1

which flows into the Aegean Sea about 5 kilometres north of Skalanova, the southern boundary of the Straits Zone, the northern, eastern and southern boundaries of Smyrna, as they are described in the Treaty of Peace with Turkey :

On the south : thence to the mouth of the Lama Su on the Gulf of Alexandretta, the Aegean Sea and the Mediterranean Sea.

Art. 6. In relation to the territories detached from the former Turkish Empire and placed under mandate by the Treaty of Peace with Turkey, the Mandatory Power will enjoy vis-à-vis of the other Contracting Powers the same rights and privileges as the Powers whose special interests are respectively recognized in the areas defined in Article 5 enjoy in said areas.

The Coal Mines of Heraclea

Art. 7. All concessions for exploiting the coal basin of Heraclea, as

well as the means of transport and loading connected with these concessions are reserved for the Italian Government, without prejudice to all rights of the same nature (concessions granted or applied for) acquired by Allied or neutral nationals up to October 30, 1918. As regards rights of exploitation belonging to Turkish subjects, their indemnification will take place in agreement with the Turkish Government, but at the cost of the Italian Government.

Nevertheless on the date on which the Italian Government or the Italian companies shall have brought their annual production of coal up to the amount equal to the amount produced as on January 1, 1930, by companies belonging on October 30, 1918, to Allied or neutral nationals, the Italian government agrees in a spirit of equity to reserve for the Société ottomane d'Eraclée, constituted with French capital (in the event of the

CHAS. J. WEBB CORPORATION of AMERICA

Authorized Capital \$5,000,000.

EXPORTERS & IMPORTERS.

Specially interested in the:

Exportation of Wool, Mohair, Skins and other native products,

Importation of American cotton textile goods.

Consignments receive prompt attention.

Main office:

**116 Chestnut St.,
Philadelphia, Pa.**

Levant office:

**Minerva Han, 38,39
Rue Voivoda, Galata,
Constantinople.**

Telegraph address, registered: Webb Constantinople. = Telephone, Pera: 756

NORTH AMERICAN
Wood Products Corporation
MANUFACTURERS & EXPORTERS

Main Office: 50 Union Square, New-York, U.S.A.

Cable Address: "NAVOPROCO"

Doors, Windows, Shutters, Veneered Panels,
Architectural Woodwork, Roofing, Wallboard,
Portable and Ready Cut Houses, Win-
dow Glass, Plate Glass, Mirrors,
Paper and Paper Bags.

LUMBER DEPARTMENT: CINCINNATI, OHIO, U.S.A.

Cable Address: "NAWPCOLD"

All kinds of American Lumber, Sleepers,
Staves, Veneers, etc.

latter not having previously expressed the wish to be bought out or to abandon the renewal of its concession), a quarter share in the interest which may be formed, once Italy or the Italian companies shall have reached a production of coal equal in amount to that of the said Allied or neutral nationals as on January 1, 1930.

The two Governments will give each other mutual diplomatic support with a view to securing from the Turkish Government the issue of fresh ordinances, ensuring the exploitation of the mining rights conceded, the establishment of means of transport such as mining railways and every facility for loading, as well as the eventual employment of other than Turkish labour, and corresponding to the demands of modern methods of exploitation. It is hereby agreed that all concessions, whether granted after or before the issue of the above ordinances, will be equally entitled to all benefits and advantages resulting from their coming into force.

Military Occupation

Art. 8. The French and Italian Governments will withdraw their troops from the respective areas where their special interests are recognized when the Contracting Powers are agreed in considering that the

said Treaty of Peace is being executed and that the measures accepted by Turkey for the protection of Christian minorities have been put into force and their execution effectively guaranteed.

Art. 9. Each of the Contracting Powers whose special interests are recognized in any area in Turkish territory shall accept therewith the responsibility for supervising the execution of the Treaty of Peace with Turkey with regard to the protection of minorities in such area.

Other nationals

Art. 10. Nothing in this agreement shall prejudice the right of nationals of third States to free access for commercial and economic purposes to any of the areas defined in Article 5, subject to the reservations which are contained in the Treaty of Peace with Turkey, or which have been voluntarily accepted for themselves in the present agreement by the Contracting Powers.

Agreement in Force

Art. 11. The present agreement, which will be ratified, will be communicated to the Turkish Government. It will be published and come into force at the same time as the Treaty of Peace comes into force between the three Contracting Powers.

RUSSIAN BANK

FOR FOREIGN TRADE.

Established 1871. CAPITAL: R^o 60.000.000. (fully paid)

Head Office: PETROGRAD

Branches in All principal cities of Russia.

Foreign Branches: CONSTANTINOPLE, GENOA, LONDON and PARIS.

Constantinople Branch: GALATA, opposite the B. I. O.

Stamboul Agency: Place Sultan Hamam.

The Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Ltd.

CAPITAL £1,000,000 STERLING

Telegrams "TEZIAK"

Head Office: SMYRNA

BRANCH OFFICES:

LONDON, 8 & 9 Giltspur Street, Holborn.

PARIS, 5 Rue Gretry.

BUENOS AIRES.

NEW YORK, Mohawk Bldg., 169th Avenue.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Midhat Pasha Han., Sirkedji.

*Manufacturers of all kinds of ORIENTAL CARPETS
& RUGS, possessing factories and looms all over ASIA
MINOR, PERSIA & INDIA.*

American Automobiles in Mesopotamia

(From the "Busreh Times")

"Busreh may fairly be described as the principal motoring centre in Mesopotamia. Not only is the number of privately owned cars considerably in excess of the number Baghdad can produce; there is also a large fleet of public utility vehicles—approximately 150, we believe—with the result that all classes of the community have become familiarised with the most modern means of transport. The Busreh-Ashar taxi-service has done a flourishing trade for the last twelve months, notwithstanding the fact that inexperienced drivers have had to be utilised for the work, and their training in many instances has been an expensive matter for the proprietors. The motor service is showing no diminution of popularity, albeit, at eight annas for

each passenger, it does not provide particularly economical transit between the two towns. The explanation of Busreh's lead in motoring matters is to be found in the fact that most of the roads in the immediate vicinity are very much better than one finds in other parts of Mesopotamia. Only a short portion of The Strand remains to be completed, and it should be possible in the forth-coming winter months to maintain the taxi service regularly, no matter what the weather has in store for us. The road from Ashar to Makina should also give little trouble for some time to come.

"The commercial aspect of motoring is of first-class importance in Busreh. Most of the big firms in the trade in this country, including those who have head offices elsewhere, have found it necessary to have representatives here to take over delivery of their cars and spare parts from the shipping companies, to attend to the re-

Code A. B. C.
5th Edition & Western Union

Cable Address: "AFTOUM"
CONSTANTINOPLE

AFKERIAN FRÈRES & CO.

Hovaghimian Han, Galata

Import-Export

General Merchandise

BRANCHES: Angora & Konia

Subagencies and correspondents in every important center in Anatolia.

EXPORTERS of Anatolia wool, mohair, raw skins, opium, carpets, gum tragacanth.

IMPORTERS for our own account and as representatives of agricultural machinery, manufactures, cotton goods, automobiles, etc.

Code A. B. C.
5th Edition

Cable Address: AMLEVAG
Constantinople

AMERICAN LEVANT AGENCY

BRANCH OF

FILS D'ASLAN FRESCO

Iktissad Han, 3^{me} Etage, GALATA

Rue des Quais No. 141,

CONSTANTINOPLE

IMPORTERS-EXPORTERS

First Class Banks as References.

Telegraphic Address: "ASLANFRESCO Constantinople"

Fils d'ASLAN FRESCO

Iktissad Han 1-2, Galata, Rue des Quais, 141

CONSTANTINOPLE

THE OLDEST

GOVERNMENT CONTRACTORS IN TURKEY

ESTABLISHED IN 1866

Furnishers to the Imperial Ottoman Government
of

Cotton Goods, Army Cloth, Woolen Goods,
Hides, Cereals, Military equipment, &c., &c.

FIRST CLASS BANKS AS REFERENCES

quirements of the local market, and to establish work-shop facilities for the repair and upkeep of the vehicles which they sell. Perhaps the most striking feature at present is the overwhelming preponderance of American cars"

* Busreh (generally spelled Busra in the west) is about 60 miles from the mouth of the Euphrates.

GALL NUTS

The following article has been received from the firm of Messrs. M. & J. Taranto, of Smyrna, which exports gall nuts as one of its specialties.

Among the chief products of this region are gall nuts, an article for which there is a great demand in American and European industries, and whose importance is evidenced by the quantity exported through this port.

HOW THE CROP IS GATHERED. Gall nuts are the fruit of the oak. The chief oak forests cover the extensive region of Axar, Kirk-Agatch, Soma, Balikessar, Simav, Yediz, and Coula. The government has always encouraged the gathering of the gall nuts by the peasants, and the only tax which was imposed was twelve and one-half percent in kind. The peasant was free to gather the gall nuts in the forests wherever he found it convenient.

Despite this encouragement the peasant has never given particular attention to the gathering of these nuts. The reason was no doubt that the gathering was slow and laborious, and necessitated long and fatiguing journeys for a return that was hardly more than mediocre. And it was only on his return from the fields after the day's work that the peasant penetrated into the forest to collect the nuts that were within easy reach, and was quite

content on one trip to fill a sack of a dozen kilos or so.

He carried the nuts to the village market—generally weekly in the small villages of the interior—and disposed of his stock to the agents of the exporters at Smyrna. Often the peasant preferred to exchange the nuts directly for European products, cloth, wearing apparel, &c.

QUALITIES. As soon as the buds open the gall nuts appear in the form of acorns. The first gathering demands a certain preparation before it can be disposed of. The peasants spread out the acorns on a layer of sacks for three or four days, after which they spread them out in the sun until they are thoroughly dried. In this process there is a loss of about 50% of the original weight.

The first eight days following the opening of the buds the acorns remaining on the trees form a sort of black gall nut. It is this kind that gives the most tannin (about 60% of acid of tannin.)

It is naturally impossible to collect at once all the gall nuts because of the difficulties spoken of above. It follows that the gall nuts which remain on the trees after a certain time turn green; these nuts have 50% of tannin, and then the white gall nuts which come later have 40% of tannin. The last gathering is a mixture of black, green and white nuts and of a waste called "Sarsik". The exporters must sort these different varieties. It requires experience to do this work satisfactorily, and the best merchants examine the goods very carefully in order to throw out the "Sarsiks", the nuts which are completely burned out and of no use, and which an inexperienced eye is not easily able to detect.

Besides the three qualities mentioned above, the oak also produces a very small nut, which is called "Tchinghir" whose tannin is far inferior to those

BANK OF ATHENS

Capital Fully Paid Dr. 60.000.000

Head Office:
"ATHENS"

Telegraphic Address
"ATHENOCLES"

BRANCHES:

GREECE.— Calamata, Canea, Candia, Cavalla, Chios, Janina, Larissa, Metelin, Patras, Piræus, Rethymo, Salonica, Samos, Syra, Tripolitza, Volo.

TURKEY.— Constantinople (Galata and Stamboul), Smyrna.

EGYPT.— Alexandria, Cairo.

LONDON.— No. 22, Fenchurch Street.

CYPRUS.— Limassol.

Provisional Branches

LEMNOS (Costro) and CORFU.

General Manager **JOHN C. ELIASCO**

THE BANK OF ATHENS undertakes every description of Banking Business as :

Cashing of Cheques.—Discount of Commercial Bills and advances on bonds, shares and merchandises.—The Bank undertakes also the purchase and sale of bonds, shares, etc., and the collection of drawn bonds and coupons when due.

THE BANK OF ATHENS issues drafts and telegraphic transfers payable in all principal towns of the World. Letters of Credit for travellers use are also issued.—Guard of bonds, shares, etc.—Lease of Safes of all sizes—Exchange orders.—Opening of current accounts.—Buying and selling of devises and foreign money.

THE BANK OF ATHENS receives deposits at view and for fixed period in gold and in banking paper, at very good conditions.

THE BANK OF ATHENS has also a special service of "Savings Bank".

THE BANK OF ATHENS furnishes all kind of commercial informations and has also a special service of post, telegraph and telephone for her Customers with reception, reading and correspondance rooms.

from the other nuts. The "Tchinghir" are not exported but are used in the local tanneries.

USE OF THE GALL NUTS. The black, green and white gall nuts are used in preference to other products in making fast colors, and especially in making inks. Recently the use of the white gall nuts in the tanneries was tried.

In the Oriental countries and those of the southern Mediterranean, Turkey, Algeria and Tunis, and Tripoli, the acid of the gall nuts is much used in the toilet of the native women in painting the eyelids and eyebrows.

THE CROP. The normal annual crop is about 400-500,000 kilos. The war seriously affected this culture. Also the troubles in the hinterland, with cutting off of communications and difficulties in transportation, and emigration of population have cut down very considerably the recent crop. In 1919 the crop was only mediocre, hardly 350,000 kilos and the crop of 1920 also will be small also because of lack of hands to gather it, and a rise in price can be anticipated.

Fig Crop Prospects in Smyrna District *(From consular report)*

FIGS. The fig crop of Smyrna district is reported to be good, both in quality and quantity, and is estimated at 16,000 tons as against 12,000 tons last year. Considerable uncertainty is felt as to prices. Early advance quotations were not considered reliable on account of the mixed political situation, the uncertainty of railway transport, and the fluctuating rates of foreign exchange.

TOBACCO All reports received up to date have been most favorable for the tobacco crop of 1920, and it is estimated that this crop will amount to approximately 10,000,000 okes (28,200,000 pounds), which figure

represents tobacco grown inside and outside the zone of Greek occupation. The 1919 tobacco crop amounted to approximately 6,000,000 okes (16,920,000 pounds), grown only in the occupied zone.

According to reports received, there are about 120,000 deunums (80,000 acres) of tobacco land under cultivation this year in the regions held by the Greek Army, and about 12,700 deunums (8,500 acres) outside this area.

SMYRNA EXPORTS FOR FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1920. Stocks on hand in Smyrna on June 30 amounted to 7,800,000 okes (21,996,000 pounds), which figure includes older tobaccos than those of the 1919 crop. Exports from Smyrna since January, 1920, have been as follows: January, 3,249,204 pounds; February, 2,267,844 pounds; March, 2,045,628 pounds; April, 1,313,556 pounds; May, 881,814 pounds; and June, 1,230,504 pounds.

A.B.C. Code 5th Edition

Adresse Telegraphique: TARANTO-SMYRNE.

M. & J. TARANTO

SMYRNA (Asia Minor)

French Firm Established in 1888

**Packer and Exporter of
DRIED FRUIT**

Sultanas, Black and Red Raisins, Figs, Almonds,
Pignolias, Walnuts, Hazelnuts, Pistachio Nuts,
Dried Pears.

VALLONEA FOR TANNERIES

Gallnuts, Tragacanth Gum, Mastic, Yellow Berries,
Wax, Salep, Soapwort, Olive Oil, Sesame, seed,
Millet-seed, Hemp-seed, Etc., Etc.

**SPECIAL BRANCH FOR
Import, Representation, Commission,
for all kinds of articles.**

P. S. Correspondence invited.

CHR. G. BASIOTTI

STEAMSHIP AGENT

General Forwarding Agent

Marine Insurance Broker

COAL CONTRACTOR:

American Coals (Prices, if any Levant Port)

Broker for the sale, purchase, construction, and chartering of steamers.

Head Office :

PIRAEUS (Greece), Karaiskaki Square.

Branch Offices :

Athens, Patras, Volo, Salonica, Syra,
Cavalla, Constantinople (Galata),
Smyrna, Galatz, Constantza,
Barcelona (Spain),
New-York (U.S.A.)

NEW-YORK office :

15-25 Whitehall Street.

CONS/PLE Office :

Marine Han, Galata (on the quay)

Foreign Trade of Bulgaria for April, 1920

(From consular reports)

According to figures compiled by the Food Administration (Direction de Prévoyance) of Bulgaria there were imported into Bulgaria during the month of April, 1920, the following articles :

Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Kilos.</i>	<i>Leva.</i>
Augers.....	34,537	768,500
Automobiles.....	.....	1,759,204
Beeswax.....	44,868	2,759,204
Black pepper.....	27,521	1,686,280
Book muslin (cotton).....	2,615	923,385
Caustic soda.....	65,726	865,000
Clothing, women's.....	1,814	1,305,000
Cod-liver oil.....	3,120	508,000
Cocanut oil.....	18,920	686,350
Copper wire.....	2,607	996,000
Cotton cloth, white.....	22,971	4,919,575
Cotton darning thread.....	3,185	1,576,480
Cotton goods.....	328,960	72,904,234
Cottonseed oil.....	95,719	5,245,000
Cotton, sewing.....	27,074	10,223,186
Cotton socks.....	3,405	1,124,800
Cotton thread.....	11,777	2,405,410
Cotton yarn.....	217,422	24,142,032
Cotton cloth, zephyr.....	3,685	1,166,250
Felt hats, men's.....	9,085	7,508,595
Fezes, woolen.....	773	729,000
Handkerchiefs.....	1,570	503,900
Head cloths.....	4,875	1,842,860
Iron rods.....	219,004	1,762,900
Jute bags.....	39,326	583,374
Jute cloth.....	25,957	1,615,655
Jute sacks.....	103,955	2,900,940
Machine belting.....	1,603	577,000
Medicines.....	36,953	6,803,900
Mineral oil (heavy).....	248,403	4,251,920
Nails :		
Wire.....	683,231	6,374,930
Other.....	47,817	1,361,991
Paper :		
Press.....	347,936	2,709,200
Wrapping.....	102,589	782,300
Paraffin.....	40,607	1,041,200
Plows.....	30,341	698,734
Rubber goods.....	3,194	631,980
Sal ammoniac.....	17,607	811,962
Salt.....	6,163,136	6,274,645
Salt fish.....	133,441	3,018,030
Salted olives.....	30,351	605,300
Sheet iron.....	209,105	1,645,000
Shoe blacking.....	11,691	2,723,400
Shoe eyelets.....	1,160	626,170
Shoe laces.....	2,292	1,261,417
Shoe leather.....	3,091	5,419,016
Seed, sugar beets.....	225,220	1,231,671

A. ANGELINOFF Co., Inc.,

237 West 14th St.

NEW YORK.

EXPORT AND IMPORT MERCHANTS

COMMISSION

We buy and sell for our own account and for account of others. Inquiries in all languages receive prompt attention.

TRIAL OF OUR SERVICES IS SOLICITED

FIRST CLASS BANK REFERENCES.

ALEXANDER ANGELINOFF

BANKER

237 West 14th St.

NEW YORK.

Specializing in All of the Branches
of

FOREIGN EXCHANGE

Under the supervision of the banking department
of the state of New York.

Articles	Quantity	Value
	<i>Kilos.</i>	<i>Leva.</i>
Soap, washing	158,595	13,919,313
Straw hats	13,691	2,723,400
Tea	8,054	1,125,600
Unfinished leather	14,483	666,090
Vaseline	12,798	530,000
Window glass	118,613	1,924,515
Woolen goods	17,989	14,629,248
All other articles	1,820,739	17,758,926
Total	11,827,272	254,90,5128

The exports from Bulgaria during the month of April were as follows :

Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Kilos.</i>	<i>Leva.</i>
Attar of roses	291	1,764,480
Charcoal	203,000	203,000
Cigarettes	26,562	2,096,567
Cocoons		
Dried	8,874	775,180
Other	13,606	1,580,380
Intestines, dried	3,516	1,081,500
Jute cloth	30,356	302,375
Lace, black woolen	5,838	1,450,645
Seed, pumpkin	15,800	120,400
Shirts :		
Cotton	981	165,890
Women's embroidered	630	152,165
Skins: Lamb, sheep, kid, goat, and of wild animals	373,694	15,159,514
Tiles	362,000	277,000
Tobacco	1,932,324	60,467,892
All other articles	209,045	257,632
Total	3,186,487	85,855,620

During the month of April the average official buying rate of the dollar was 59 leva and the average selling rate 64 leva. In round numbers, then, using the mean of these two rates, imports during the month were worth \$4,200,000 and exports \$1,400,000.

HENRI ZELlich & Co.

Cable Address :

"ZELlichCO" Constantinople

== High class printers of all kinds, Importers & Agents ==
Office furniture, stationery, paper articles of maroco
& of Engineering instruments

CENTRAL STATIONERY : Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21

BRANCH : Grand'Rue de Pera 417

M. RUGGERI, C. ARENA & L. DEMARCHI

AGENTS & FOURNISSEURS MARITIMES

Agence de Transports et de Commerce

Dédouanement, Expéditions, Transit,
Chargements & Déchargements
Magasinage & Assurance

Galata, Nomico Han, 18 & 22 Moumhané
CONSTANTINOPLÉ

==== Téléphone : Péra No 1688. ====

M. MATTEO RUGGERI

Représentant & Fondé de pouvoirs de la
Maison Vittorio L. Parodi de Gènes

Fabrication & marque renommée des poissons
salés, spécialités d'anchois d'Italie,
sardines, conserves alimentaires, etc.

Siège Central à Gènes

==== SOTTORIPA 3 ====

Succursale à Constantinople

Galata Nomico Han No 18-22.

Manufacturers Would Aid Foreign Students

From "The Journal of Commerce"

The American Manufacturers' Export Association, through its board of directors, has adopted resolutions recommending the establishment of close and friendly contact with foreign students to acquaint them with our business life.

The resolution offered by the committee on education, of which W. W. Nichols is chairman, ran as follows :

"Whereas, The board of directors of the American Manufacturers, Export Association has had its attention brought to the presence in the United States of about 10,000 students, male and female, in our colleges and universities from foreign lands for special study and research, and

"Whereas, This affords a unique opportunity to cultivate mutual understanding and respect in the promotion of

our international trade and other relations in cases worthy of our moral and financial support, and also affords a means of bringing foreign students into American business as employes during their vacations, through agencies organized to befriend such students, such as the International Friendly Relations Committee, 347 Madison avenue, New York; the Cosmopolitan Club (Y. M. C. A.), 2929 Broadway, as well as local Y. M. C. A's, therefore, be it

"Resolved, That the members of the American Manufacturers' Export Association be and they are hereby invited to everywhere seek the establishment of close and friendly contact with these students by every means possible in a systematic effort to acquaint them with our business and industrial life."

"The establishment of close and friendly contact" with foreign students "in a systematic effort to acquaint them with our business and industrial life" for the creation of a better understand-

Cable Address :
"AIDA"

DILSIZIAN BROTHERS

NEW YORK

≡ 17 Battery Place. ≡

CONSTANTINOPLE

Nazil Han-rue Voivoda

IMPORT-EXPORT

Trade with America.

AGENCE GÉNÉRALE DE TRANSPORTS



Sie: .../PLE: TCHINILI RIHTIM HAN N°6 GALATA

AGENCES: SMYRNE, SAMSOUN, GALATZ

Téléphone Péra 765.

AGENCE

des Compagnies de Navigation

AFFRÈTEMENTS,

ACHAT & VENTE

de bateaux, remorqueurs, moteurs, chalands etc.

Transports et Expéditions
de Marchandises

Pour toutes destinations

Offre ses services à titre de représentant aux armateurs
et compagnies de navigation américaines pour le
chargement et déchargement de bateaux

Demande représentation des chantiers navals
ET DES
exportateurs américains de charbon

MAURICE MARCUS

HEAD OFFICE

CONSTANTINOPLE-GALATA

Tchinili Richtim Han No. 1-17-18

BRANCH OFFICES

SMYRNA, SAMSOUN (Asia Minor), GALATZ (Roumania)

Importer of: I SECTION

Iron & Steel Products, Pipe, Building Materials, Hoops, Bolts, Nuts,
Rivets, Steel Bars, Wire Products, Tools, Hardware, Locks, Bolts,
Padlocks, Sheet Iron, Ploughs and Agricultural Machinery and
Implements.

Exporter of: II SECTION

Tobacco, Wool, Hides, Horns.

Solicits representations for Turkey, Asia Minor, Roumania

ing and a mutual respect will, it is believed, appeal to many of our business men experienced in foreign fields. The certain good will thus engendered will grow and operate actively thenceforth to promote the best international trade relations and to this high end "every means possible" should be enlisted.

One of the means which has been suggested is the employment of foreign students during their vacation periods.

Active co-operation with the associations mentioned in the resolution, is eagerly sought by their respective officers.

Openings for Machinery in Persia

(From "The Near East")

If Persia is destined to be a great wheat-producing country in coming years it will be necessary, in addition to the prosecution of irrigation schemes, to supersede the primitive agricultural methods of the country by the importation of agricultural and other machinery from Europe (says the British Consul at Shiraz in a recent report.)

At the present time there are certain difficulties which stand in the way of agricultural developments on modern lines. For example, it is difficult to bring anything up from the sea to Shiraz which cannot be carried on a mule's back. It is necessary, therefore that the motor road from Bushire should be completed and improved. Again, coal is unknown, and wood and charcoal very expensive. Petrol also is so expensive as to render its use alone almost prohibitive. Lastly, there are no native Persian engineers or mechanics, and all repair work would have to be done by foreigners, the cost of living for whom, including Indians, is very high.

There appears to be an opening for pumps in order that greater use might be made of the water in numerous

wells for irrigation purposes. Pumps of the most simple nature and capable of being easily repaired would be in demand if available. These could be fixed down the wells and operated from the surface by hand or engine. For example, the greater part of the plain of Marv Dasht, which at one time supplied Persia with huge quantities of cereals, is now lying fallow as the natives have no suitable facilities for drawing water from the Bandamir River. At Bandamir there is plenty of power at the dam which is now being wasted, except where it drives a few primitive flour mills. Here, with hydraulic rams, the water could be lifted and the whole countryside flooded for many miles at little expense beyond first cost. Higher up the river the water could also be lifted, but the working expense would be greater. At Bandamir modern flour mills could then be worked, which would be capable of coping

ALBERT LEVY

Haviar Han 81-4

GALATA — CONSTANTINOPLE

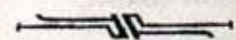


BROKER

Importer, Exporter

Especially "Rose-Oil"

COMMISSION AGENT



Cable Address:

YVEL-CONSTANTINOPLE

“Intercontinentale”

Transport & Communication Co., Ltd.

Formerly S. & W. Hoffmann

Head Office: TRIEST

Constantinople Branch-Office:

Galata, Place de Karakeuy, Seiri Sefain Han

Capital fully paid up: Lire Italiennes 4,000,000.

Branch Offices at: Belgrad, Bucarest, Bourgas, Braila, Constantza, Fiume, Franzensfeste, Galatz, Genoa, Innsbruck, Leibnitz, London, Milan, Orsova, Pontebba, Presbourg, Roustchouk, Salonica, Semlin, Sofia, Soulina, Tarvisio, Varna, Vienna, Villaco.

International Forwarding Agents ≡≡≡

Steamship Brokers and Agents ≡≡≡

Coal Merchants ≡≡≡≡≡

Insurance Brokers ≡≡≡≡≡

Advances on goods in store and afloat,

Cable address: INTERCONT

Telephone: Pera, 1294/5.

with the increased crops obtained by the new irrigation.

It is not surprising that Persians cannot be persuaded to undertake the expense of any simple irrigation scheme, or of experimenting with the soil with ploughs and tractors until they see such apparatus in actual operation. It is necessary, therefore, for the firms to show sufficient enterprise to take this first step in carrying out practical demonstrations.

As mentioned at the outset, transport difficulties are at present a serious consideration, but may be overcome. There is also the question of customs duty, freight, and other charges, coupled with the fact that other countries can step in with their trade on an equal footing with pioneers. The whole question of developing the agricultural resources of Persia, therefore, requires serious consideration from many aspects if it is to be tackled with success.

Rhodes as Transit Port for Anatolia

The treaty of peace with Turkey has placed Rhodes under the rule of Italy, while the other islands of the Dodecanese are restored to Greece. It is to be foreseen that the new political regime will have a profound effect on the island's economic future. The customs barriers that will be set up between Rhodes and the other islands will certainly be injurious to the existing reciprocal economic relations. On the other hand, the Italian Government has the intention of making Rhodes the transit port for merchandise destined for Anatolia (Adalia, Makri, etc.), and to that end will proceed with the improvement of the port and the construction of docks and warehouses.



Advertise in "LEVANT
TRADE REVIEW"

THEO. REPPEN, CONSTANTINOPLE

NORWEGIAN FIRM, ESTABLISHED 1855.

AGENT FOR REGULAR LINES:

The United Steamship Co., Ltd	COPENHAGEN.
The Swedish Levant-Line	GOTHENBURG.
The Northern Steamship Co., Ltd.,	St. PETERSBURG.
Otto Thoresen's Line	CHRISTIANIA.
The Odessa-London and Odessa—South America Line.	ODESSA.

SALVAGE AGENT FOR:

Bergnings och Dykeri Atkiefbolaget „NEPTUN”	STOCKHOLM.
Em. Z. Zwitzer's Bjergnings Entreprise.	COPENHAGEN.

COAL CONTRACTOR.—INSURANCE AGENT.

STEAMERS CLEARED for upwards of 100 Companies

BRANCHES: BOURGAS, DEDEAGADJ, CAVALA, MITYLENE, RODOSTO

TELEGRAMS:

FOSCOLO, CONSTANTINOPLE

TELEPHONE:

CONSTANTINOPLE, PERA 2505/6

FOSCOLO, MANGO, & Co. Ltd.

(established over 40 years)

**Steamship Agents, Coal Importers
General Merchants and Commission Agents**

—+—+—+—
Exporters of:

Tobacco, Mohair, Seeds, Fruits, etc.

—+—+—+—
Agents for the UNITED STATES SHIPPING BOARD LINES

—+—+—+—
Agents for the
Furness, Withy & Co. Ltd., Lines

FURNESS-PRINCE LINE: Regular Service from
New-York to the Levant.

FURNESS-JOHNSTON LINE: Regular Service from
Liverpool to Greece, Constantinople and the Danube.

—+—+—+—
Agents for the
Royal Netherlands Steam Navigation Co., Amsterdam.

Regular Service from Amsterdam to Greece,
Constantinople and the Danube.

—+—+—+—
Large Stocks of British and Turkish Coals Always Available.

Possible Developments in Russia's Chemical Industry and Trade

(Prepared by the Russian Division of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Based on data from "Narodnoie Khoziaistvo" for May, 1918.)

Prior to the war the value of all industrial establishments in Russia was estimated at about 30,000,000,000 rubles, and the goods produced by them were worth approximately 7,000,000,000 to 8,000,000,000 rubles per annum. The number of workers in 1914 was about 4,000,000, the chemical industry (broadly speaking) employing about 200,000 persons. The value of the chemical factories was about 3,000,000,000 rubles, and the value of the production approximately 600,000,000 rubles per annum. From 1900 to 1914 all industries combined increased, on an average, from two to two and one-half times while the chemical industry increased four times. This shows that the latter developed much more rapidly than all other industries. The net income of all industries averaged not less than 25 per cent (minimum, 10 per cent; maximum, 300 per cent), or about 2,000,000,000 rubles a year.

Relative Production of Various Industrial Classes

In the year 1914 one industrial workman produced goods to the value of 3,000 rubles per annum, receiving a wage of 350 rubles, while in agriculture one peasant worker produced on an average of about 125 rubles, of which he consumed about one-half and sold the other half. Prior to the war the agricultural industry in Russia produced goods to the amount of 10,000,000,000 rubles per annum.

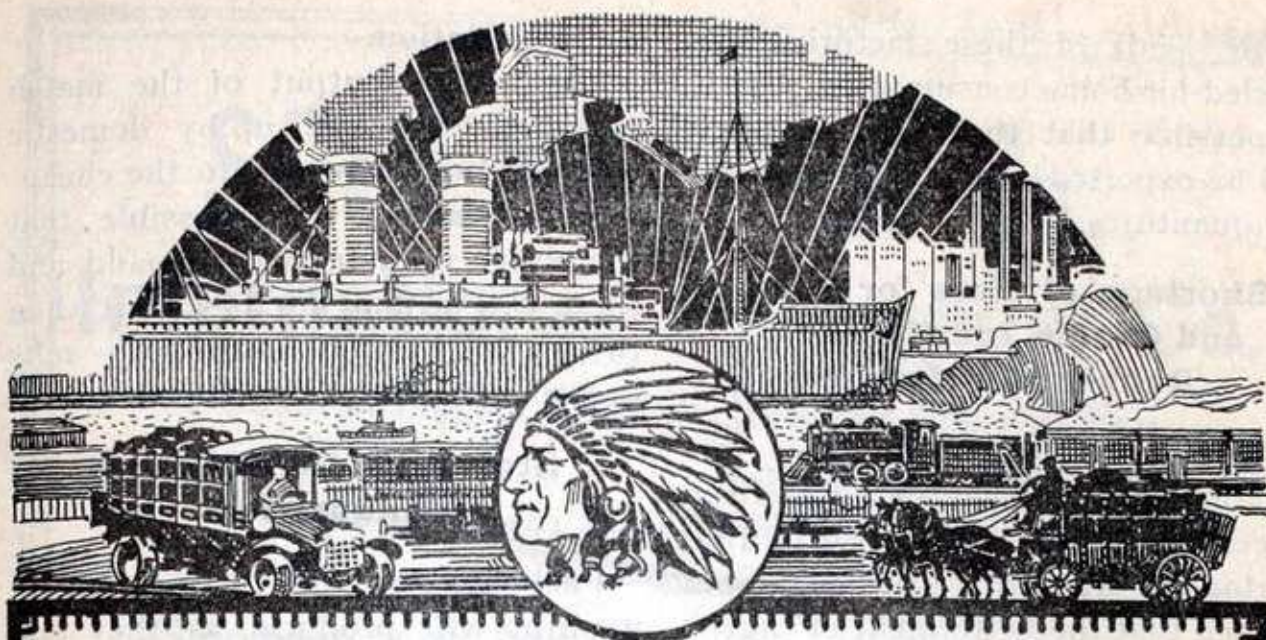
Before the war wages in all indus-

tries amounted to an average of about 10 per cent of the value of the articles produced, in the chemical industry about 5 per cent, and in the metal industry about 25 per cent. During the war the chemical industry expanded greatly. The number of workers doubled, which brought the figure to 400,000.

Probable Development of Dye and Wood-Distilling Industries.

The importation of dyes (in 1913, 14,600,000 rubles), photographic and pharmaceutical goods (in 1913, about 10,000,000 rubles) will continue in normal times. It can be expected, however that the production of these commodities will begin in Altai, in the Kuznetsk region, and in the Donetz Basin for the reason that by-products obtained from reducing coal into coke are available in those places. Coke is produced mainly for the metallurgical chemical industry, so if this industry can be enlarged it will aid greatly in increasing the production of dyes and photographic and pharmaceutical products. The available water power, which is estimated at several million horsepower, will facilitate the development of the metallurgical chemical industry. Even the most simple dyes which might be produced in Altai will find a ready market in the textile factories which will no doubt be established in the Semipalatinsk region and in the middle Asian possessions for producing cotton, woolen, and silk goods. The textile factories of Moscow and Petrograd will continue to import dyestuffs.

The factories for the dry distillation of wood, which were small establishments operated by peasants, will do business on a larger scale. The local zemstvos have given much of their attention to this industry. The products (turpentine, tar, acetone, and



THE STANDARD COMMERCIAL EXPORT & FINANCE CORPORATION

120 BROADWAY—NEW YORK

BRANCHES: London, Amsterdam, Rotterdam, Genoa,
Constantinople, Athens, Smyrna, Salonica,
Cavalla, Xanthi, Batoum, Sofia.

CONSTANTINOPLE BRANCH

— Makri Han, Voivoda 2, Galata —

Cable address: STANDEX — Telephone: 101 Pera

IMPORTERS

STANDARD EXTRA	STANDARD PRIME
Winter pressed	Extra pure
Cottonseed Salad Oil	Oleo Oil

Edible Fats & Oils, Lubricants, Greases,
Fuel Oils, Alcohol

EXCLUSIVE DISTRIBUTORS

O V E R L A N D

WILLYS-KNIGHT
Automobiles

G A R F O R D

Motor Trucks

M O L I N E

Agricultural
Machinery

B O S C H

American Magnetos

REFERENCES: ALL BANKS

acetic acid) of these factories are needed for home consumption, but it is possible that these commodities will be exported in gradually increasing quantities.

Shortage of Fats for Soap and Candle Industries — Rubber and Matches

The operation of the factories for the treatment of fats (soap, candles, glycerin, etc.) will be delayed by the shortage of fats. It can readily be realized that the betterment of agriculture and stock raising, and the expansion of seal hunting will greatly aid the development of this industry, and not until this can be carried out will there be sufficient production to permit exportation.

Previous to the war the rubber factories were very well developed from a technical point of view. If these factories retain their former position they will produce a surplus

for exportation.

The entire output of the match factories was taken up by domestic consumption. Owing to the cheapness of wood, it is possible that the match industry will expand and there will be matches for export when the production of Berthollet's salts and phosphorus is developed.

Status of Miscellaneous Industries

Factories for the rectification of naphtha will produce, as they did prior to the war, large quantities of lighting and lubricating materials for export.

The factories for powder and explosives might reduce their output of these commodities to one-fourth of their former production and turn to the production of superphosphates.

Acids, alkali, and salts are largely by-products, and their production and consumption will depend upon

Cable Address:
"MONTROY"

MOUNT ROYAL STEAMSHIP CO., Ltd.

Head Office: Montreal, Canada

Commerce department:

**Nazli Han, rue Voivoda, Galata
CONSTANTINOPLE.**

IMPORTS

**Coal-Petroleum-Benzine
Agricultural implements.**

SCHENKER & Co., International Transport Co.

Constantinople, Sirkedji, Keprulu Han 34-37

Tél. Stamboul 135-136

Cable Address: SCHENKER-Constantinople

Shipments with forwardings to and from all parts
of the world.

INSURANCE, STORAGE, CUSTOM-HOUSE AGENTS,
CLEARANCE OF STEAMERS, ENCASHMENTS ETC., ETC.

Head Office: LONDON, E. C. 2, Bishopsgate 91-93

PRINCIPAL BRANCH ESTABLISHMENTS:

Adrianople, Ala, Amsterdam, Antwerp, Aussig, Belgrade, Berlin, Boden-
bach, Bozen, Braila, Bregenz, Bremen, Brünn, Bucarest, Buchs,
Budapest, Chemnitz, Cologne, Constantinople, Constantza, Dédé-
agatch, Dresden, Eger, Fiume, Galatz, Hamburg, Karlsruhe, Lindau,
London, Mannheim, Munich, Nürnberg, Oderberg, Olmütz, Passau,
Peri, Philippopolis, Pilsen, Prag, Regensburg, Romanshorn, Rotter-
dam, Sofia, Steinschönau, Stuttgart, Tetschen, Triest, Vienna.

Agencies and branches all over the world

Representative for France:

A. NATURAL, LE COULTRE & C^{IE} S. A.

General representatives for the United States of America

UNITED STATES FORWARDING COMPANY

GENERAL FORWARDING AGENTS

55 Broadway, NEW-YORK

Cable Address: UNFORWARD Codes: ABC 5th & Liebers Scott's 10th

with Branch: CZECHOSLOVAK FORWARDING COMPANY-NEW-YORK

the demand for these products by other branches of industry. The only chemical products Russia exported prior to the war were turpentine, tar, and potash, but she exported semi-manufactured articles which required for their preparation acids, alkali, and salts.

The production of sugar, leather cellulose, petroleum products, glycerin, rubber, cotton goods, etc., was well developed. The consumption and export of these products at the time when conditions are again normal will be enlarged. There are, therefore, reasons to believe that there will be an increased demand for salts, alkali, and acids, raw materials for production of which are found in large quantities in Russia.

Importance of Fertilizer Industry

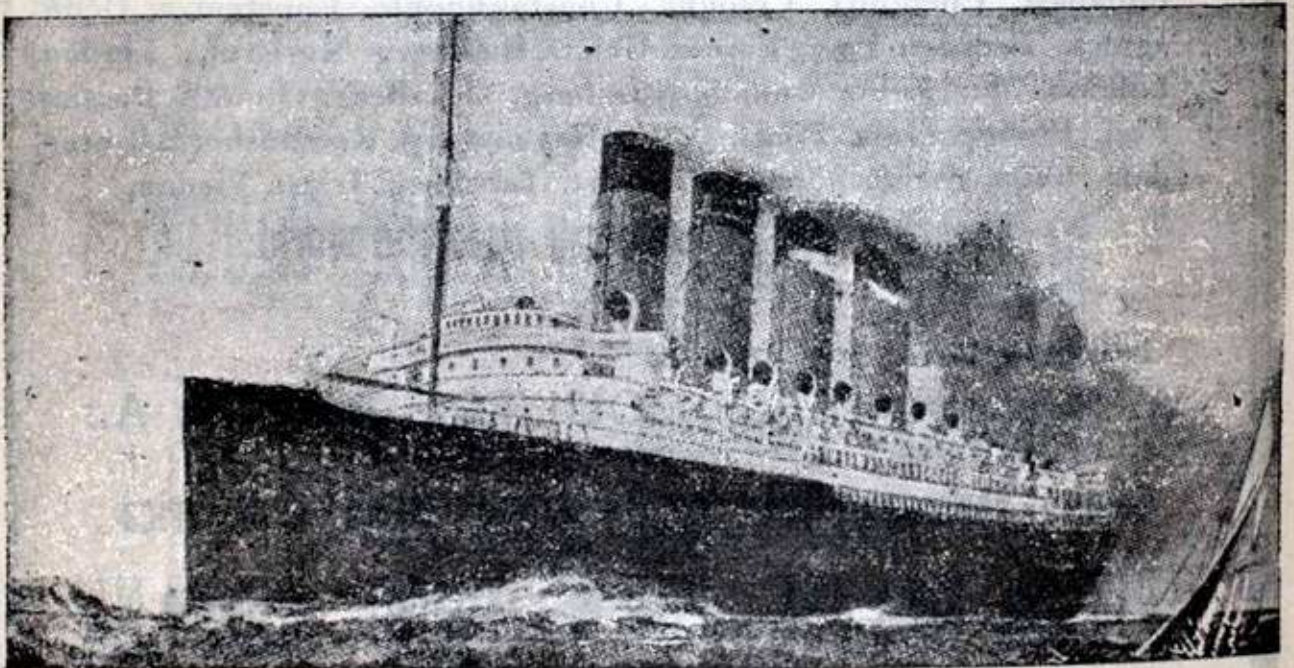
The most important item of the chemical industry in Russia is arti-

ficial fertilizers. The following figures show the production in Russia and the importation into the country of phosphates, nitrates, and potassic compounds for the years 1913 and 1916:

Fertilizers	1913	1916
Phosphates :	Poods.	Poods.
Produced in Russia..	11,200,000	3,500,000
Imported into Russia	23,200,000	.....
Nitrates :		
Produced in Russia...	.....	300,000
Imported into Russia	3,000,000	.....
Potassic compounds :		
Imported into Russia	5,000,000	.....

Grain Production—Causes of Relatively Low Yield in Russia.

The yield of grains in Russia generally averages the same each year. The crop varies only when the harvest is unusually poor or good. At the beginning of the nineteenth century the yield in Germany was 60 poods (pood=36.1128 pounds) per



S. S. Mauretania

Walter Seager & Co, Ltd.

Steam-Ship, Insurance & General Agents

Agents Canard Steam-Ship Co, Ltd.

Tchinli Rihtim Han

Galata, Constantinople.

KAHN BROTHERS

(Kahn Frères)

Consfantinople, Astartjian Han

MERCHANTS & COMMISSION AGENTS

General Importers and Exporters

AND GOVERNMENT CONTRACTORS

IMPORT

Cotton goods
Metals
Shoeware
Leather
Rubbershoes
Autocars
Tyres
Rubber goods
Oleo Oils
Paper
Hardware & tools
etc. etc.

EXPORT

Mohairs
Wool
Skins & Hides
Silk
Opium
Kernels
Nuts
Grains
Gum Tragacanth
Otto of Roses
Tobacco
etc. etc.

First Class Bank References

dessiatine (dessiatine=2.7 acres); in the year 1900 it showed an increase to 90 poods, and in 1913 a further increase to 135 poods. The plowland in Germany comprises about one-half of the whole area, or about 26,000,000 dessiatines, its crop yielding about 2,000,000,000 poods of grain and about 3,000,000,000 poods of potatoes per annum.

In Russia the plowland comprises 6 per cent of the total area, or about 120,000,000 dessiatines, which is practically five times that of Germany, and its yield is approximately 4,000,000,000 poods of grain and about 2,000,000,000 poods of potatoes a year. One dessiatine in Russia yields only about one-fourth the amount yielded by the same area in Germany. This low yield in Russia is due to poor tillage of the soil resulting from lack of agricultural machinery, from poor farming methods, and to the shortage of fertilizers. Cow manure has been used almost exclusively.

Prior to the war Germany spent about 400,000,000 marks, or only one-eighth as much on an area five times as large. It is safe to say that the amount of fertilizers necessary for 1 dessiatine per annum is 5 poods of phosphate, 10 poods of nitrates, and 5 poods of potassic compounds; therefore the total quantity needed for Russia may be estimated at about 600,000,000 poods of phosphate, 1,200,000,000 poods of nitrates, and 600,000,000 poods of potassic compounds. The quantity of artificial nitrates may be decreased when cow manure is properly used, as the latter contains nitrates. Germany uses 5 poods of phosphate, 2 poods of nitrates, and 5 poods of potassic compounds per dessiatine.

Russia has very little potassium. Not long ago potassium beds were discovered in the Government of Perm, but these remain to be ex-

ploited. Prior to the war Germany imported into Russia about 5,000,000 poods of potassium yearly.

Russia's Native Resources of Fertilizing Materials.

Russia has enormous beds of phosphate, but they are not of very high quality. It is possible that this phosphate will be used for the preparation of superphosphate fertilizers. On a basis of 1 pood of superphosphate per dessiatine in Russia, the total amount needed per annum is 120,000,000 poods, for which 60,000,000 poods of sulphuric acid is needed. In order to produce this amount, it is necessary (1) that all factories which formerly produced sulphuric acid and explosives begin to produce superphosphate, and (2) to adopt some means of catching the gases which escape when melting copper in the Urals. From the gases there can be obtained superphosphate and sulphuric acid, the latter possibly to the amount of 35,000,000 poods.

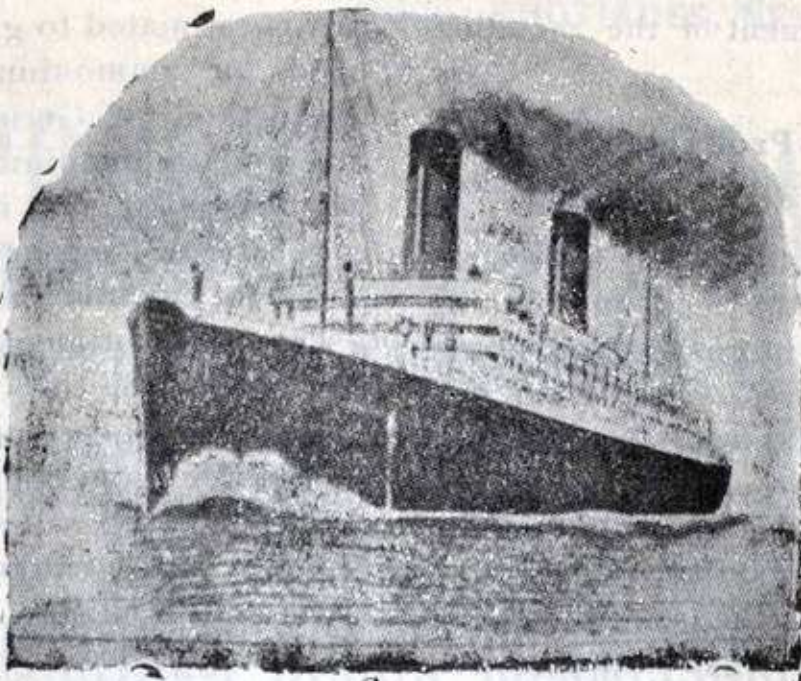
Phosphate rock can be obtained from the Governments of Podolsk, Kiev, Kursk, Orel, Vyatka, and others. It will be possible to obtain an additional amount of phosphate from the Thomas-slag works when they are enlarged. Thomas-slag works are located in Taganrog, Kertch, and Mariupol.

Even if two-fifths of a pood (4 per cent of the amount needed) of nitrates is used per dessiatine, the total amount required will reach as high as 50,000,000 poods per annum.

Prior to the war Russia imported about 3,000,000 poods of saltpeter for fertilizers and for nitric acid and produced small quantities of ammonium sulphate by reducing coal into coke. Nearly all of the ammonium sulphate was exported. The greater part of nitrates needed can be obtained by catching ammonium gas during the process of reducing coal to

CABLE
ADDRESS
METAXA

CODES
A. B. C.
5th EDITION
LIEBER'S



ZISSI N. METAXA & SON.

Established in 1892.

**MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
FOR THE LEVANT.**

GENERAL STEAMSHIP AGENTS
BROKERS & TIME CHARTERERS.

Merchants, Importers, Exporters
COMMISSION & INSURANCE AGENTS.

AGENCIES ALL OVER THE LEVANT.

Every facility for conducting Shipping operations.

== Stevedores ==

Loading and discharging attended to by our own staff
in the shortest time, lighterage.

ADDRESS:

MERKEZ RICHTIM HAN No 15, 16, 28 III FL. GALATA
CONSTANTINOPLE.

Correspondence invited.

coke for use in metallurgical factories. This brings forth the question of the development of the metallurgical industry.

Possible By-Products from the Metallurgical Industry.

It is not difficult to foresee the large demand for metal in building and rebuilding railroads, ships, power stations, factories, agricultural machinery, etc. Prior to the war about 300,000,000 poods of cast iron were produced in Russia and approximately the same quantity of coke, and when producing the latter the catching of ammonium gas was practiced by only a very few factories.

If the production of cast iron in Russia is increased to 1,000,000,000 poods per annum (in 1913 Germany produced 1,200,000,000 poods) and if the gases resulting from such production are caught, there can be obtained from these gases 6,000,000 poods of ammonium sulphate, or about 10,000,000 poods of calcium nitrate, or about 2,500,000 poods of ammonium nitrate.

Valuable Products Obtainable from Peat Bogs.

Nitrates are obtained by catching ammonium gas when preparing turf for use in power stations or as fuel for metallurgical factories. There are about 17,000,000 dessiatines of peat bogs in European Russia, most of which are found in the Urals and in North Russia.

By the Monde-Karo method, there can be obtained from 5,000 dessiatines of peat averaging in thickness from 1 to 1½ sazhen (sazhen=7 feet) not less than 24,000,000 poods of ammonium sulphate and about 1,500,000 horsepower in motor energy, the latter valuing per unit about ¼ to ½ kopeck (kopeck=80.005 normal exchange). The value of the am-

monium will completely cover the value of the peat. One ton of dry turf is estimated to give from 2 to 2½ poods of ammonium sulphate. By the method of Gering and Villand, tar and ammonium are obtained when reducing peat into coke. The coke is used for metallurgical purposes, for calcium carbide, etc.

The combination of these two methods will furnish the Urals and North Russia with cheap power, will give Russia about one-half of the fertilizers needed, and will supply a surplus of power which can be used to obtain nitric acid from the air, to produce calcium carbide and aluminum, and to develop the forest, wood-pulp, and metallurgical industries, etc. If both methods are used, there can be obtained from 4,000 dessiatines of peat 750,000 horsepower in motor energy, 15,000,000 poods of ammonium sulphate, and about 120,000,000 poods of coke per annum.

BANCA ROMANA

Societa Anonima

BRAILA

Palais de la GENERALA

Succursale: BUCAREST

Opérations de Banque de
toute nature

Cable: PHOTIADES, NEW YORK

THEODORE PHOTIADES**82 WALL ST.-NEW YORK-U. S. A.**

==== Members of American Chambers of Commerce ====
 Washington, New York, London, Paris, Brussels, Constantinople.

===== FORMERLY =====

AMERICAN RELIEF COMMISSIONER

==== FOR THE NEAR EAST ====

EXPORTERS OF AMERICAN GOODS
 IMPORTERS OF LEVANTINE PRODUCTS

==== STEAMSHIP LINES ====

FINANCE—EXCEPTIONAL BANKING
 FACILITIES—FINANCIAL PROPOSALS
 FROM BANKS & BANKERS SOLICITED.

REFERENCES

GUARANTY TRUST Co.—NEW YORK-PARIS-LONDON =====
 BANKERS TRUST Co.—NEW YORK-PARIS =====
 PUBLIC NATIONAL BANK—NEW YORK =====
 CORN EXCHANGE BANK—NEW YORK =====
 BANK OF ATHENS—GALATA-CONSTANTINOPLE =====
 R. G. DUN Co.—NEW YORK =====
 BRADSTREET Co.—NEW YORK =====

WE EXTEND OUR WHOLE-HEARTED COOPERATION
 FOR ANY SERVICES WE CAN RENDER IN ABOVE CAPACITIES

Project for Obtaining Nitric Acid from the Air—Other Possible Industries.

An effort has been made to establish a factory for the purpose of obtaining nitric acid from the air near the Kivaeh waterfall on the River Suna, Government of Olonetz, with 25,000 horsepower of energy and capable of producing about 400,000 poods of nitric acid per annum. For the production of 24,000,000 poods of saltpeter, it is necessary to have power stations capable of furnishing power up to 400,000 kilowatts, which would be possible on account of the existence of peat bogs found chiefly in Nort Russia.

Other industries which may rise to importance later are the production of: (1) Berthollet's salts (prior to the war Russia imported annually about 200,000 poods from Germany and

Finland); (2) artificial coal and graphite; (3) metal aluminium^a (about 300,000 poods were imported annually before the war); (4) metal magnesium, metallic sodium, and phosphorus. In order to produce 500,000 poods of Berthollet's salts, 1,000,000 poods of artificial coal and graphite, 500,000 poods of metal aluminium, 10,000 poods of metal magnesium, 5,000 poods of metallic sodium, and 7,000 poods of phosphorus, it is estimated that power stations with a capacity of 470,000 kilowatts will be needed, of which 300,000 kilowatts may be obtained by exploiting from 1,500 to 2,000 dessiatines of peat bogs and 170,000 kilowatts by utilizing water power.

a) Metal aluminum may be obtained from bauxite, beds of which have been discovered in the Government of Novgorod, and from clay found in Altai.

M. TUBINO & A. CARABIBERI

TRANSPORT & COMMERCIAL AGENCY

TRANSIT

**Customs Withdrawals, Despatch, Loading & Unloading
Warehousing and Insurance**

MARINE AGENCY

Galata, Nomico Han, 12, 13 & 14, Moumhane

CONSTANTINOPLE

Telegr. Address : TUBIBER

Phone: Péra No. 1688

Code A. B. C. 5th Edition,

Cable Address
MERICA-CONSTANTINOPLE.

TH. N. MERICA

Kutchuk Tchoraptchi Han, Stamboul, Chemical Warehouse & Drugs.

Taptas Han, Galata, 2nd & 5th Floors,

Handan Han, Stamboul, Nos. 1, 2, 2bis, 3, 8, 13, 16.

Dépôt Havouzlou Han, Stamboul.

Telephone: Péra 1852,
St.: 1428.

IMPORT-EXPORT GENERAL MERCHANDISE

IMPORTER OF:

All kinds of Cotton & Woolen Goods, Drugs
& Chemicals. Hardware Goods, Combustibles.

EXPORTER OF:

Sheep Casings, Raw Furs, Gum Tragacanth,
Hazel Nuts, Mohair, Wool, Opium, Rose Oil,
Raw Silk, Raw Skins & in General all Pro-
ducts of Turkey, Caucasus, Russia & Persia.

≡ Exporter of PERSIAN CARPETS & RUGS. ≡

Established of old in Persia, with Stores
≡ at Teheran, Resht, Meshed & Tabriz. ≡

BULLETIN DES OFFRES COMMERCIALES

Reçues au Consulat Général
des États-Unis d'Amérique à Constantinople.

American Utilities Co. St. Joseph, Michigan	Exportateurs d'appareils & accessoires électriques pour usage domestique.
Bech, van Siclers & Co. 45 East 17th St. New York	Exportateurs et Importeurs
The Fiberloid Corporation 53 & 55 Fifth Avenue New York	Articles de toilette en celluloid, zylonite, etc.
La Valliere Co. 518-522 Bienville St. New Orleans, Louisiana	Exportateurs de parfums et accessoires de toilette
Marcopoulos Co. 15-25 Whitehall St. New York	Armateurs, negociants en charbon et fournisseurs de bateaux
F. D. Mayer Manufacturing Co. 220-226 W. Superior St. Chicago, Illinois	Fourniture de Bureaux
The Safe-Cabinet Co. Marietta, Ohio	Exportateurs de coffres-fort, machines automatiques à calculer, registres, machines à écrire
Spartan Products Co. Equitable Building New-York	Exportateurs de camions & automobiles à traction
Tanner, Gross & Co., Inc. 25 Beaver St. New York	Exportateurs de farines et produits cereales
U. S. Color & Chemical Co., Inc. 25 Howard St. New York	Manufacturiers de teintures
Minot, Hooper & Co. 11 Thomas St. New York	Exportateurs de tissus en coton
W. T. Kiernan & Co., Inc. 350 Broadway New York	Desire representant pour quincaillerie

NOTA.— *Les réponses aux offres doivent être envoyées directement aux adresses mentionnées ci-dessus.*

Le Consulat Général n'accepte aucune responsabilité de la réputation ou de la stabilité de ces Maisons.

BANCO DI ROMA

SOCIETE ANONYME FONDEE EN 1880 AU CAPITAL DE 150 MILLIONS

SIEGE CENTRAL A ROME

SUCCURSALES EN ITALIE: Alba, Albano Laziale, Anagni, Andria, Anzio, Aquila, Arcidosso, Arezzo, Ascoli Piceno, Assisi, Aversa, Avezano, Bagni di Lucca, Bagni di Montecatini, Bari, Bastia Umbra, Benavagienne, Bergamo, Bibbiena, Bologna, Bolzano, Bra, Brescia, Cagliari, Caltagirone, Camaione, Campiglia Marittima, Canale, Canneli, Carate Brianza, Carloforte, Carrù, Castellamonte, Castelnuovo di Carfagnana, Castiglion Fiorentino, Catania, Cecina, Celano, Centallo, Ceva, Chiusi, Città di Castello, Colle Val d'Elsa, Como, Cortona, Cotrone, Cremona, Cuornè, Fabriano, Fermo, Fiesole, Figline Val d'Arno, Firenze, Foggia, Foiano della Chiana, Foligno, Forte de Marmi, Fossano, Frascati, Frosinone, Galliano, Gallipoli, Genova, Giuliano in Campania, Grossete, Gubbio, Intra, Ivrea, Lanciano, Lecce, Legnano, Livorno, Lucca, Luserna San Giovanni, Marciana Marina, Merano, Messina, Milano, Modica, Mondovi, Monteleone di Calabria, Montesampietrangeli, Monte S. Savino, Montevarchi, Monte Urano, Napoli, Nardo, Nocera, Inferiore, Norcia, Novi Ligure, Oneglia, Orbetello, Orvieto, Pagani, Pallanza, Palermo, Pescina, Pietrasanta, Pinerolo, Piombino, Pontecagnano, Pontedera, Popoli, Portoferraio, Porto S. Giorgio, Potenza, Pratola Peligna, Reggio Calabria, Rivarolo Canavese, Roma, Salerno, Sansevero, Santa Maria degli Angeli, Saronno, Segni-Scalo, Siena, Siracusa, Squinzano, Tagliacozzo, Terranova di Sicilia, Tivoli, Torino, Torre Annunziata, Torre dei Passeri, Torre Pellice, Trento, Trieste Velletri, Viareggio, Viterbo, Tripoli, Bengasi.

SUCCURSALES A L'ETRANGER: FRANCE: Paris, Lyon. ESPAGNE: Barcelone, Tarragone, Montblanch, Borjas Blancas. SUISSE: Lugano, Chiasso. EGYPTE: Alexandria, Cairo, Port Said, Mansourah, Tantah, Beni Mazar, Beni Souef, Bibeh, Dessouk, Fashn, Fayoum, Cafr El Cheikh, Magagha, Mehalla Kebira, Minieh, Mit Gamr, Zagazig. MALTE: Malte. SIRIE: Alep, Beyrouth, Damas, Tripoli de Sirie. PALESTINE: Jerusalem, Caiffa, Giaffa, EGÉE: Rhôdes. ASIE MINEURE: Smyrne, Scalanova, Sokia.

CONSTANTINOPLE: Galata: Buyuk Camondo Han; Téléphone: Pera 390 & 391
Stamboul: Sultan Hamam, Pinto Han, Tél. Stamboul 1502.

ENTREPOTS DE TRANSIT: Scutari: Téléphone; Kadi Keuy 205.

Le BANCO DI ROMA s'occupe de toutes opérations de Banque; Escomptes, Recouvrements, Avances sur Titres et Marchandises; Emission de lettres de crédit, de chèques et ordres de paiement; Garde de titres; Ordres de bourse; Paiement de coupons; Ouverture de Comptes-Courants producteurs d'intérêts; Achat et Vente de Devises et Monnaies Etrangères.

Le BANCO DI ROMA bonifie des intérêts sur dépôts à vue et à échéances fixes; accepte des marchandises en consignation et en dépôt libre. Location de coffres forts (Safes).

TABLES OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

Weights

Turkish	English	Metric
1 oke (400 drams)	2.8264 lbs (pounds)	1.282 kilogram
1 batman (6 okes)	16.958 lbs	7.692 kgs.
1 kantar (44 okes)	124.3616 lbs	56.4 kgs.
1 tcheki (176 okes)	497.446 lbs	225.6 kgs.
<hr/>		
English	Metric	Turkish
1 lb	.4536 kg	.3538 oke
1 cwt (112 lbs)	50.8028 kgs.	39.6263 okes
1 ton, long (2240 lbs)	1016.047 kgs.	792.527 okes
<hr/>		
Metric	Turkish	English
1 kilogram	.78 oke	2.2046 lbs
1 quintal (100 kgs.)	77.9845 okes	1.968 cwt (hundred weight)
1000 kilos	779.845 okes	2204.6 lbs
<hr/>		
1 muscal (attar of roses)	1½ drams	74.171 grains
1 ounce (oz.)—Apothecary	480 grains	31.1035 grammes ;
1 „ Avoirdupois	—	28.34954 grammes

Linear Measures

Turkish	English	Metric
1 endazeh, pic (silk)	25.555 inches	.64908 metre
1 arshin (cloth)	26.96 „	.68477 „
1 arshin (old, land)	29.8368 „	.7577 „
1 arshin (new)	39.3709 „	1.00 „
<hr/>		
English	Metric	Turkish
1 yard (3 feet or 36 inches)	.91438 metre (new arshin*)	1.40868 endaze, 1.33524 arsh. cloth; 1.20672 old arsh.
1 mile (5280 feet)	1.6093 km.	2123.8272 old arsh.
<hr/>		
Metric	Turkish	English
1 metre (new arsh.)	1.46 arsh. (cloth); 1.31978 old arsh.	39.37 ins.
1 kilometre	1,319.78 old arsh.	.62137 mile

Square Measures

Turkish	English	Metric
1 sq. arshin (old, land)	6.1794 sq. ft.	.5741 sq. m.
1600 sq. arshins or	9887.04 sq. ft. or	918.56 sq. m. or
1 old deunum	.2269752 acre	.36743 new deunum**
<hr/>		
English	Metric	Turkish
1 sq. in.	6.4516 sq. cm.	.001123 sq. arshin
1 sq. ft. (144 sq. ins.)	.092903 sq. m.	.1618 „ „
1 sq. yard (9 sq. ft.)	.836126 sq. m.	1.4563 „ „
1 acre (4840 sq. yds.)	.40468 hectare	4.4054 old deunums
1 sq. mile (640 acres)	259.02 „	2819.456 „ „

NATIONAL BANK OF GREECE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1841

Capital & Surplus Drachmes: 33,500,000

Deposits » 280,000,000

Head Office: ATHENS.

BRANCHES:

Aegion, Agrinion, Almyros, Amphissa, Arta, Atalante, Calamata, Galavrita, Cavala, Cephalonia, Chalkis, Corfou, Corinthe, Coumi, Cythere, Dimitzana, Cythium, Ithaque, Janina, Karditza, Kyparissia, Lamir, Larissa, Levadia, Megalopoli, Messina, Missolonghi, Naupacte, Nauplium, Patras, Paxos, Piraeus, Pores, Pylos, Pyrgos, St. Maure, Salonika, Santorin, Sparta, Syra, Thebes, Trikkala, Tripolis, Volo, Zante.

Governors

{ ALEX, ZAIMIS

{ GEO. ZOGRAPHOS

Sub-Governors

{ J. DROSSOPOULOS

{ D. MAXIMOS

Telegraphic Address: "NATIONALBANK"

The National Bank of Greece undertakes every description of banking business.

Egyptian Cotton Crops

(Consul Lester Maynard, Alexandria, Aug. 9, 1920)

In both Lower and Upper Egypt, including Fayoum, the temperature and general weather conditions have been ideal for the cotton crop. The water supply has been ample with a few exceptions at the tail ends of canals.

The area under cultivation is in excess of the three preceding years, and it is now anticipated that the cotton yield this season, should no un-

(continued on page 828)

Metric	Turkish	English
1 sq. m.	1 sq. arsh. (new)	1.74 sq. arsh. (old.)
1 are (100 sq. m.)	1 sq. evlic	10.764 sq. ft.
25 ares	1 deunum (new)	2.7216 deunum (old)
1 hectare	1 djerib	10.8864 „ „
		2.4711386 acrs

Measures of Capacity

Turkish	English	Metric
1 kileh	1.18 bushel	43 litres
English	Turkish	Metric
1 quart (2 pints)	—	1.13586 litre
1 gallon (4 quarts)	—	4.5434 litres
1 bushel (32 quarts)	.8484 kileh	36.347 „ „
Metric	English	Turkish
1 litre	.88038 quart	—
1 hectolitre	2.75 bushels	2.325 kilehs

Measures of Volume

Turkish	English	Metric
1 cubic arshin (ambar)	.5689 cu yd.	.435 cu. m.
English	Metric	Turkish
1 cubic yard	764537 cu. m.	1.7579 cu. arsh.
Metric	Turkish	English
1 cubic metre (stere)	2.2993 cu. arsh.	1.308 cu. yd.

*) Note 1—The new Turkish measures of weight, length, and surface are based on the Metric System. The new unit of length, the metre, is generally designated “yeni” arshin to distinguish it from the old unit, the “eski” arshin. In all the ministries and other government administrations in Constantinople the Metric System is today in practice, though the old measures are still used in some of the provinces of the interior. The Metric System is in use in all the Balkan States.

**) Note 2—The Mining Law fixed at 15,000 new deunums or 3750 hectares, equivalent of 9266,77 acres, the maximum area for permit.

Nap. Eustathopoulos & Fils

ALI EKPER HAN, CARA MOUSTAFA, GALATA.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

Cable address NAP. = Telephone Pera 57.

≡ IMPORT. ≡

Branch I. Colonial and Canned goods. II. Oils and fats.
III. Alcohol. IV. Leather and leather goods. V. Cotton and woolen goods. VI. Cordage and cotton yarns. VII. Hosiery. VIII. Printing, stationery and packing paper. IX. Drugs and chemical products, Perfumes, Soaps and toilet preparations.
X. Rubber goods.

ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT.

Motor cars, Bicycles, Engines, Hardware, Tools, Safes
Agricultural Implements, Iron and Steel
and Building Material.

SHIPPING DEPARTMENT.

Mediterranean and Black Sea Lines.

≡ EXPORT. ≡

Of all Anatolian products:

REFERENCES:

American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant.
Imperial Ottoman Bank.

fortunate incidents occur, will exceed the yield of any season since the outbreak of the war. It is predicted that the crop will be as great, if not greater, than the 1913-14 crop.

Production During Recent Years.

Below will be found the quantities, stated in pounds avoirdupois, of the cotton production of Egypt from 1913-14 to and including the 1919-20 season. Complete figures for 1919-20 are not to hand, as the season is not closed, and the figures given in the table which follows are estimates based on the known yield up to the end of June, 1919:

Season	Yield in pounds	Bales of 738 pounds	Season	Yield in pounds	Bales of 738 pounds
1913-14	743,490,000	1,007,439	1917-18.....	730,713,664	990,127
1914-15.....	628,090,551	851,071	1918-19....	477,774,000	657,390
1915-16.....	467,925,282	634,045	1919-20(estimate)	554,400,000	751,219
1916-17.....	507,493,701	687,661			

The unofficial estimated yield for the 1920-21 season is approximately 750,000,000 pounds.

Exports of Cotton.

The exports of cotton for the periods September 1, 1918, to June 28, 1919, and September 1, 1919, to June 26, 1920, as shown in the Monthly Agricultural Statistics (30, 1920), published by the Statistical Department of the Ministry of Finance of Egypt, are as follows:

Destination	Sept. 1, 1918, to June 28, 1919		Sept. 1, 1919, to June 26, 1920	
	Bales. ^a	Cantars ^b	Bales. ^a	Cantars ^b
America	54,240	395,894	272,850	2,038,783
Austria			1,426	10,318
Belgium			2,368	17,329
France.....	44,964	331,222	49,970	384,437
Germany.....			6,235	45,293
Greece.....	2,550	18,332	551	3,580
Italy.....	24,121	176,466	37,669	281,256
Japan	10,909	78,647	16,368	121,453
Netherlands.....			2,209	15,771
Portugal.....	250	1,786	800	5,512
Rumania.....			55	405
Spain.....	7,456	54,907	9,593	71,500
Switzerland.....	19,761	146,542	11,739	88,161
Turkey.....			185	769
United Kingdom	300,577	2,209,004	401,387	3,029,344
Other countries			417	3,085
Total.....	464,836	3,412,800	813,822	6,116,996

^a 1 bale of steam-pressed cotton weighs approximately 7.75 cantars; and 1 bale of cotton pressed hydraulically, 8.50 cantars.

^b The cantar is equivalent to 99.0493 pounds avoirdupois.

Cable Address: TRADINGCO
Code: 5th Edition A. B. C.

T H E

Oriental Trading Co. of America

General Import & Export Merchants

Are interested in the Importation of all American Goods into the Levant & Exporting Skins, Hides, Furs, Wool, Mohair, Bones, Gum Tragacanth and other native products

≡≡≡ **Consignments receive prompt attention** ≡≡≡

Main Office:

154 Nassau Street
New York

Agency:

Tchinili Richtim Han,
IVth., No. 16
Galata, Constantinople

References:

Members of the American Chamber of
Commerce for the Levant

Guaranty Trust Co.

New-York

Banque de Salonique

Constantinople

Banque Nationale de Turquie

”

Banque Russe

”



Trade Centres in the Black Sea

Owing to the general revision of boundaries of nations in the Balkans and other parts of the Levant, it is expected that trade avenues between the Near East and western Europe and the Americas will be revised in a manner that will benefit the western nations that stand ready to meet the new conditions.

In the opinion of most experts familiar with the commercial conditions in the Levant there must inevitably be a greater proportion of shipping direct from points of production to Black Sea ports than existed during the war. In other words, manufacturers will get into direct touch with merchants in big distribution centres and eliminate the middlemen and considerable transshipment.

An American, high in official circles at Constantinople, stated that,

on a recent visit to Bulgaria, he was much impressed by the thrift and industry of the Bulgarians and the skilful way in which they have cultivated all their land in an effort to throw off the bad effects of the war. He believes that Varna and Bourgas are destined to become much more important because of the intelligence and industry of the Bulgarians.

Odessa, in the opinion of many students of Black Sea commerce, never again will be as important relatively as it was before the war. If Bessarabia remains in the hands of Rumania it is expected here that a tariff wall will go up which will prevent Odessa from controlling the trade of that rich area, as it did in the past.

The business of Sebastopol, Theodosia and other Crimean ports is comparatively small. Novorossisk, the grain-shipping center for the rich farming districts owned by the Cosacks, has equipment for shipping

A. J. DROSSOS & Co.

GALATA ≡ ADA HAN ≡ CONSTANTINOPLE

Members of the American, Greek & Turkish Chambers of Commerce

COAL MERCHANTS, BUNKERING CONTRACTORS, STEAMSHIP & GENERAL AGENTS.

Coal Cargoes always available at Lowest Market Rates. Any Quantity
supplied at shortest notice. Quickest Despatch

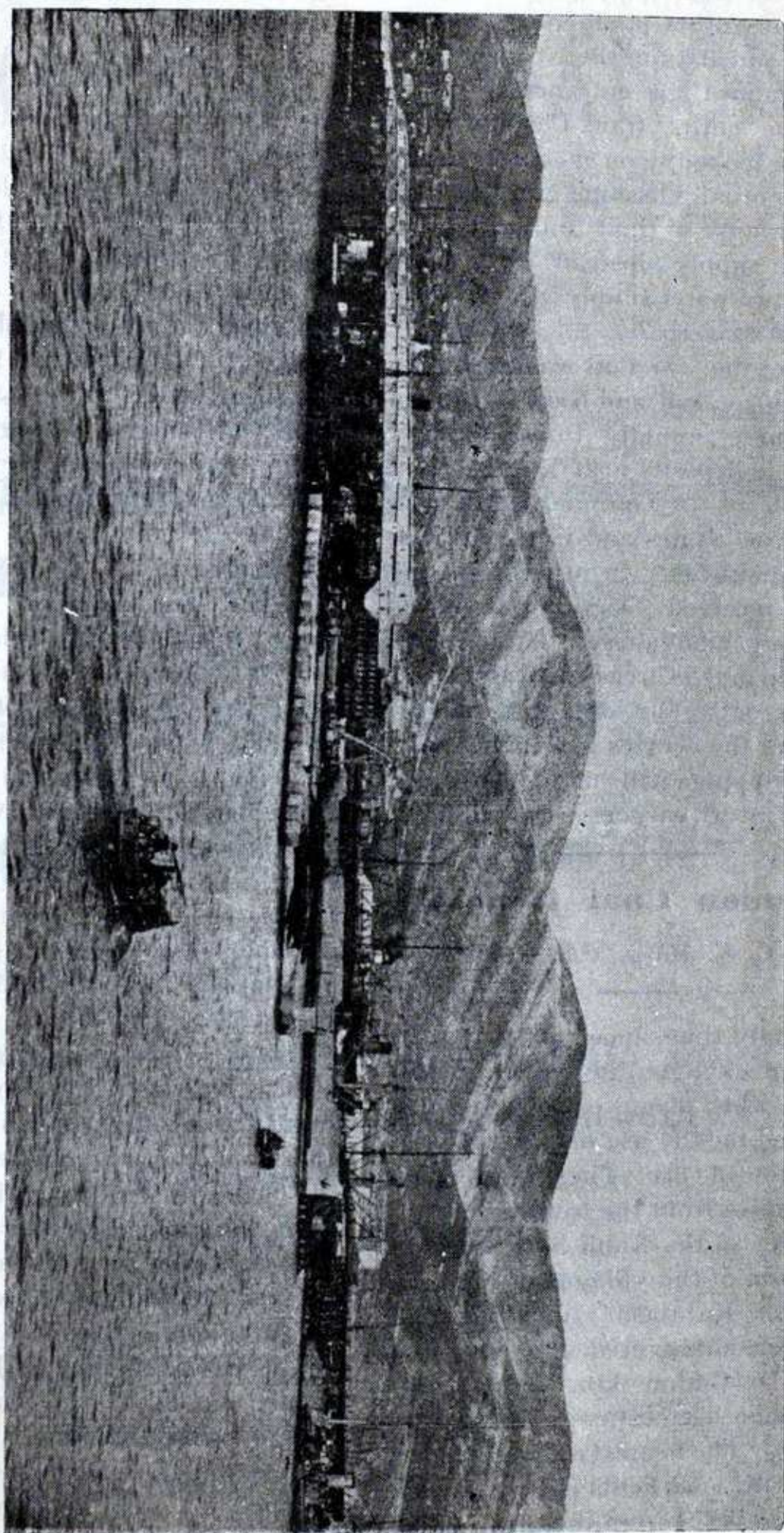
Your steamers will get freshly mined coal *τοῦ ἴδιου πεδῆτος*
from Black Sea collieries. No intermediaries

Commission on:

FLOUR, BUTTER, OIL, SHOES, LEATHER, MOTORS
MOTOR CARS, SPORTING GUNS, &c.

Telegrams: "DROSSOS-CONSTANTINOPLE"

Telephones: PERA, 229, 1551, 1553.



Port of Novorossisk, Russia,
(From the American steamer, "WEST POSCASSET")

petroleum in tanks, and is an export center for zinc ore, potash, oil cakes and many other products.

Poti and Batum, the two Georgian ports, afford an entrance to Persia and the entire trans-Caspian area, and are looked upon as centers which will eventually assume great importance because of their unlimited petroleum supply piped in from Baku. These two ports supply a population of about 8,000,000.

Before the war Poti was exporting between 500,000 and 600,000 tons of manganese annually from the inexhaustible deposits near Kutais. Most of this went to Germany, although the United States and England took small quantities. In 1913 the United States received 126,796 tons of this Georgian manganese. These ports also ship much Circassian walnut and licorice root. The ore, coal and oil ports are the centres to which American shipping will more naturally turn for return cargoes.—Contributed.

Armenian Coal Deposits.

(*Consul C. K. Moser, Tiflis, Caucasus.*)

The only time since 1911 that coal has been exploited in Armenia was in 1915, when some 50,000 tons were extracted for the use of the troops in the region of Olti. These coal fields are 27 miles from the town of Olti in the valley of the Kanli-Sou River, in the region of the villages of Bal-Kai, Souzous, Karatash, and Gueliat. They were discovered and explored by one Dr. Gadamokin, and the deposits have been estimated at 12,000,000 tons. The nearest railway station to the* Olti coal fields is Kars, which is only 76 miles from the Kars-Merdeneck mines.

* Both Kars and Olti have fallen during the month into the hands of the Turkish Nationalists.

Agricultural Development in Palestine

(*From "La Nation"*)

Of the nine hundred Haluzim, who arrived in Palestine during the months of June and July, several hundred are at present occupied with the various agricultural projects of the Department of Agriculture and of colonization under the Zionist Commission. For the most part the work of these young volunteers is still in the state of preparation. Many are engaged in work on the new road between Tiberias, Semach, and Nazareth.

A large number are at Dillb. This last locality is on the road between Jaffa and Jerusalem on the site of ancient Kirjath-Jearim, where a tract of 1600 deunums was bought some time ago by the F. N. J. of P. L. D. C. Mr. Etinger, on whose advice the land was bought, has conceived the project of leveling the old terraces upon the hills in order to place there plants which will adapt themselves to the climatic conditions in such a way that the shoots of olives and almonds from this nursery may be transplanted in other parts of Palestine.

This work has been engaged in by seventy Haluzim, thirty of whom are young women, from Poland, and from other countries, which were formerly part of the Austro-Hungarian Empire. If this work succeeds, a larger number of workers will be assigned to similar projects. In addition to work on the soil, attention is given also to the roads that serve the territory. This land is situated in one of the most beautiful parts of Palestine. The workers live in tents and the spot presents the appearance of a great military camp.

This work will serve as a model for work elsewhere in Palestine. Funds are provided from the special budget that has been voted.

ROUSSO & DANON

Established in 1901

NEW-YORK	Park Row Building.
PIRÆUS	Hippocrate Street.
CONSTANTINOPLE	Phaleron Han, Galata
SMYRNA	Rue Maltese.

SHIPPING AGENTS

IMPORT AND EXPORT

Importers of:

Oleo Oil, Cotton Seed Oil, Food
Stuffs, Shoes, Sole Leather,
Upper Leather and
Iron Goods.

Telegraphic Address:

ROUSDAN	NEW-YORK.
ROUSDAN	PIRÆUS
ROUSDAN	CONSTANTINOPLE
ROUSDAN	SMYRNA

Le progrès de la verrerie chimique en Amérique

Les Etats Unis avaient acquis avant la guerre certains résultats en verrerie chimique. Les nécessités de la guerre en ont accéléré le progrès.

Dans ce domaine les résultats acquis paraissent placer ce pays au même rang que ses concurrents. Il les a même dépassés sous certain rapports, produisant des marchandises, de meilleure qualité, sans en augmenter le prix de vente et réalisant des progrès plus rapidement que l'étranger.

Depuis longtemps, selon l'opinion générale, les Etats Unis sont en tête dans la production du cristal ornemental taillé, les produits d'autres pays n'ayant jamais égalé en éclat et en richesse ceux des Etats Unis.

Parmi ces derniers, notons en particulier ceux qui sortent des ateliers Aurène et Fevreuil, où, par la projection sur la surface de l'article achevé d'un liquide qui entre en réaction avec les constituants du verre, on obtient des reflets irisés du plus bel effet.

Les verres de signaux ferroviaires

Dans la branche du verre coloré, elle aussi d'origine américaine, le rubis de sélénium a pris un important développement. Le sélénium est un metalloïde contenu principalement parmi les impuretés qui se détachent du cuire, quand ce métal est affiné par le procédé électrolytique. Il a été découvert par un verrier de Pittsburgh, Pa., et peut dans certaines conditions émettre un rouge limpide de presque toutes les nuances voulues.

Le rouge de sélénium a le grand avantage, pour les signaux ferroviaires, de transmettre presque uniquement des rayons rouges, quelques rayons jaunes exceptés.

Au contraire, le "verre d'or" par exemple ne transmet qu'incomplète-

ment les rayons rouges et en même temps laisse passer quelques rayons de lumière bleue.

Le rouge de sélénium est employé comme signal du danger par tous les chemins de fer américains.

On consomme annuellement des tonnes de ce corps, comparativement rare, pour la préparation du verre.

Dans la fabrication d'autres verres pour signaux, l'industrie américaine a réalisé une sensible avance, en particulier dans les modèles de lentilles pour sémaphores et dans la production de couleurs plus tranchées.

Il fut un temps où chaque chemin de fer avait, pour ses signaux, son propre assortiment de couleurs; les verts variaient du bleu vert au "jaune chrome-vert," toutes les nuances de jaune, du rouge-jaune au vert-jaune.

Afin de remédier à une telle confusion le chimiste verrier a appelé à son aide aussi bien le physicien que le psychologue et le physiologiste. L'Amérique aujourd'hui fait d'une collaboration de nombreuses années, une teinte type (*standard hue*) adoptée universellement pour chaque couleur et qui, avec un maximum de précision, transmet un maximum de lumière.

Le "vert type" (*standard green*) donne plus de lumière que toutes les autres nuances de vert et a le moins de chance d'être confondu avec une autre couleur, telle que le jaune ou le bleu. De semblables "types" de teintes existent maintenant pour chaque signal coloré.

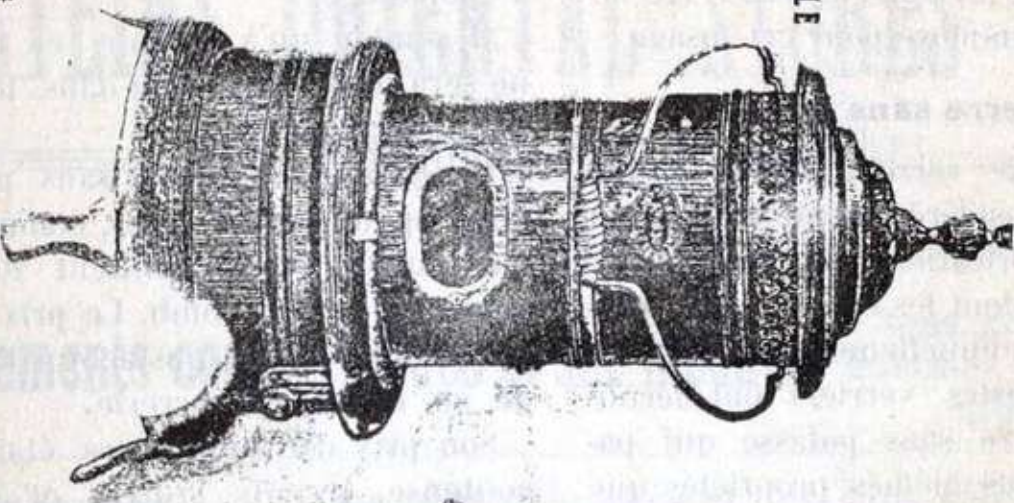
Une autre innovation heureuse due à la chimie américaine consiste en un procédé qui donne au verre une certaine dilatibilité. Dans les lanternes à signaux, il arrive fréquemment que la flamme touche la plaque de verre et la surchauffe. Exposé ensuite au froid et à la pluie, ce verre éclate, et le signal ne fonctionne pas, de là des accidents dont les conséquences peuvent être graves.

STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF

Siege Central
POUR LE LEVANT
CONSTANTINOPLE

AGENCES:

- Smyrne
- Alexandrette
- Pirée
- Sofa
- Salonique
- Bourgas
- et toutes
- les villes
- principales
- du
- Levant

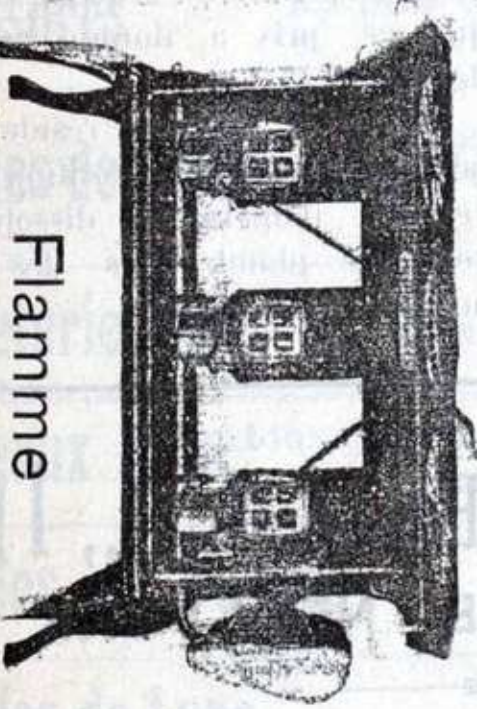


"Perfection"

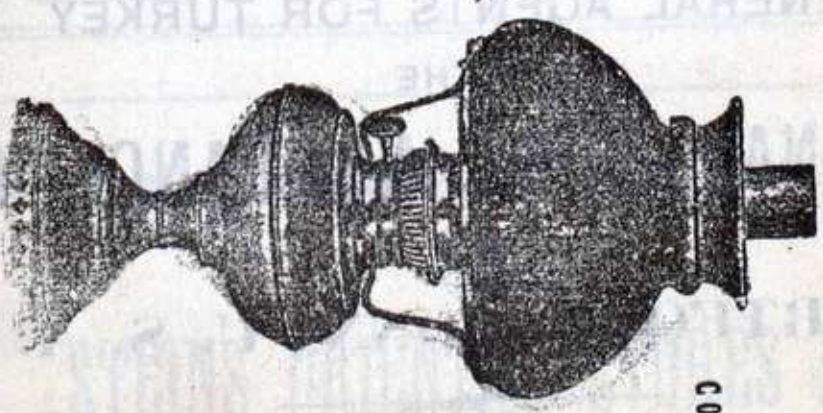
NEW



YORK



Flamme
Bleue



"Lampes Rayo" du

Siege Central
POUR LE LEVANT
CONSTANTINOPLE

AGENCES:

- Smyrne
- Alexandrette
- Pirée
- Salonique
- Sofa
- Bourgas
- et toutes
- les villes
- principales
- du
- Lev n.

Des tubes de lampes faites d'un tel verre, ont eu du succès à l'étranger.

Mais ce verre lui-même s'étant résélé insuffisant pour les lanternes à globe épais, un verre plus dilatable encore a été obtenu et lancé dans le commerce. C'est presque le seul verre actuellement employé pour cet usage.

Le verre sans potasse

L'emploi de verre à potasse a toujours été considéré comme de rigueur pour la fabrication des ampoules électriques, dont les centaines de millions sont annuellement employées.

Les chimistes verriers ont découvert le verre sans potasse qui paraît jouir des mêmes propriétés que le verre à potasse.

Mais les incertitudes que comportent l'introduction d'une modification aussi radicale dans la fabrication, l'ont emporté jusqu'à la guerre sans ses avantages évidents. La privation brusque de la potasse importée a forcé

les industriels à se décider en sa faveur.

Le verre sans potasse est utilisé dans l'industrie depuis quelques années. Il donne sous plusieurs rapports de meilleurs résultats que le verre à potasse.

Il semble qu'à l'avenir, ce dernier ne sera plus utilisé que dans les buts très spéciaux.

Cependant le verre sans potasse, des ampoules électriques, comme tous les autres verre, contient 20 % et même plus de plomb. Le prix élevé du plomb est un obstacle à l'emploi de se métal, en verrerie.

Son prix d'avant guerre était déjà couteuse, 4 cents la livre, et à noter que ce prix a doublé puis triplé depuis.

Un autre obstacle réside dans le fait que c'est une tradition chez les verriers d'opérer la dissolution du verre de plomb dans des pots et non dans des *tanks*.

BROWN, WELLES & CO., INC.

CONSTANTINOPLE - NEW YORK

GENERAL AGENTS FOR TURKEY

OF THE

NATIONAL FIRE INSURANCE CO.

OF

HARTFORD, CONN., U. S. A.

Omer Abid Han

4th floor, Rooms 9 & 10

Galata, CONSTANTINOPLE

Telephone: Pera 2361. Cables: "BROWNWELES-CONSTANTINOPLE"

==== *Téléphone: Pér . 561--2* =====

STEINS ORIENTAL STORES Ltd.

==== CONSTANTINOPLE-PÉRA & STAMBOUL =====

Vêtements confectionnés et sur mesure de tous genres pour
hommes, dames et
enfants

Chaussures les plus élégantes et les plus célèbres
marques du monde

Articles de Mode de genre très fins pour Hommes:
Cravates, Chemises, Cols, Parapluies, Cannes,
Bretelles, etc..

Bonneterie Fine des meilleures marques du monde.

Chapeaux de tous genres et toutes façons des meilleures
marques du monde.

Articles de Voyage de choix très riche.

Articles de Luxe Orfèvrerie, etc.

On trouve la plus grande convenance à s'habiller des pieds à la tête

chez

STEINS ORIENTAL STORES Ltd.

PÉRA & STAMBOUL

Ce mode de fabrication est vieilli et inefficace alors que le second est moderne, adapté à l'usage de machines automatiques.

Il y a deux ou trois ans, l'ampoule de verre obtenue par ce dernier procédé, a été lancée dans le commerce avec succès.

Elle ne contenait ni potasse ni plomb. C'est dans de grandes projections que l'emploi des ses lampes s'est répandu, leur fabrication exigeant un matériel comparativement moins cher et s'adaptant aux méthodes de production en grand.

La verrerie pendant la guerre

La guerre et ses exigences multiples a déterminé le développement d'une nombreuse verrerie :

Celle du verre utilisé dans le dispositif protecteur contre les rayons-X entre autres, dont le pouvoir protecteur est sensiblement le même que celui du plomb. Cet appareil a été utilisé avec succès sur le front français.

Des verres colorés de toute nature ont été demandé en quantités, (verres pour tirailleur de la marine, pour aviateurs, pour sextans, lanternes de marine, etc, etc.)

Une quantité d'autres applications sont actuellement tenues secrètes pour des raisons militaires.

L'installation de la première verrerie chimique de haute qualité, date de 1902.

Les produits qui sont sortis de cette maison ont toujours égalé les meilleures verreries d'importation, sous le rapport de la résistance.

Selon les résultats publiés par le "United States Bureau of Standards" de Washington, les produits sortant des verreries américaines sont nettement supérieures à ceux d'origine étrangère.

Pour ce qui concerne la résistance du verre aux agens chimiques, le

"Bureau" a opéré sur des flacons et des coupes appartenant à cinq marques différentes au moyen de réactifs.

Les résultats ont été nettement concluants, 60 points allèrent aux produits américains alors que les produits étrangers n'en eurent que 25.

Trois marques américaines ont été reconnues comme tout à fait supérieures (l'une en particulier) aux autres marques, pour la résistance au froid.

Inutile de dire que les appareils de toute nature, fabriqués à l'aide de tel verre, ont rendu à l'industrie chimique des services excellents.

Applications diverses

Une innovation est celle des plats à cuire en verre, elle aussi d'origine américaine. Ce verre doit répondre aux exigences mentionnées plus haut : résistance aux acides, dissous dans l'eau, aux alcalis, dilatibilité.

La cuisson y est plus rapide, le verre absorbant une quantité beaucoup plus considérable de rayons calorifiques que le métal, lequel en réunie le 90 % et même plus.

For American Exhibits at Fairs Abroad

Dr. W. C. Huntington, Commercial Attache at the American Embassy at Paris, returned from an official visit to the war zone enthusiastic over the opportunity presented to American business at European Fairs. He is making urgent recommendations to the Department of Commerce in America that all business interests in the United States combine for the purpose of jointly exhibiting at these Fairs.

"The exchange situation between France and the United States is responsible for the small representation of American firms at the Lyons fair. The American firms take the attitude that the




ESTABLISHMENTS
ZELLITCH BROTHERS

First Class Printers & Stationers

Established 1869

Telegraphic - Address: **ZELLITCH BEREKET - Constantinople**

HEAD OFFICE & WORKS:

≡≡≡ Rue Yazidji (New building) Pera ≡≡≡

≡≡≡ **BRANCHES:** ≡≡≡

GALATA: at the entrance of the
 Grand' rue Mahmoudié N° 5 near
 ≡≡≡ the Banco di Roma ≡≡≡

PERA: Grand' rue, N° 351,
 ≡≡≡ opposite the "Bon Marché". ≡≡≡



difficulties of doing business in France under present conditions are too great. I believe American business men should take a more active part in these fairs and will make recommendations to the Department of Commerce along this line.

"Allied industries could join in placing large exhibits at fairs in Europe. Great Britain is active at every exposition of the kind and all large English companies are represented. Studies of European fairs where America should be represented are being made, and in the near future I expect a greatly increased participation in them by the United States."

There were six American exhibits at the Fair at Lyons, France, which attracted great attention. The displays included a large variety of agricultural machinery, sanitary plumbing supplies, and a unique showing of California redwood.

Constantinople Language School

The Constantinople Language School opened September 15th for its first year of work. The Language School was established in July 1920 by the Western Turkey Mission of the American Board primarily for the purpose of providing adequate and carefully supervised instruction in the vernacular languages of Turkey. New members of the personnel of the American Board and allied agencies are those primarily in mind in the establishment of the school but its privileges may be granted to any applicant who meets the approval of the Committee of Management and who pays fees as determined by that committee. According to a recent ruling of the Prudential Committee of the American Board, all appointees to its permanent staff in Greek, Armenian and Turkish-speaking districts will spend their first

year in Constantinople for the purpose of language study.

The school is located in Scutari, a suburb of Constantinople, on property belonging to the American Mission, near the former location of Constantinople College. So far as is possible, provision is made for suitable residence. Rev. and Mrs. A. C. Ryan are in charge of the hostel.

For the present, courses will be offered in Armenian, Greek and Turkish. The inductive method in instruction will be used for each language, with ample facilities for individual work, colloquial practice and group exercises. Rev. F. F. Goodsell is Director of the School and lecturer. His long residence in Turkey and his study have fitted him for this position. His able management will guarantee thorough training for students at the school. The best teachers have been sought, Turks for Turkish, Armenians for Armenian, and Greeks for Greeks. So far as possible these teachers are given special training for their work.

The courses contemplate a minimum of eight hours work a day five days a week. Approximately four hours of this time will be spent in class exercises or in work with a teacher privately and four hours in private study.

The school year is divided into four terms, three of which are three months in length, and one, the summer term, six weeks. A vacation of two weeks is allowed at Christmas, at Easter, and between the third and summer terms. Appropriate holidays are set at other times.

Three hours are set aside each week for lectures on subjects of special interest and importance to those who are planning to make their homes in the Near East. These will include courses on Health and Hygiene in the Near East, History of the Oriental Churches, Studies in Islam, Missionary History and Biography, Curren

AMERICAN COMPANY
FOR
INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE

60 Broadway — NEW YORK

Cable Address
ACFIC-NEW YORK

General Importers & Exporters

EXPORT

OILS

"SPLENDID" BRAND
EXTRA PURE SALAD COTTON OIL

"KOK" & "STAR"
OLEO OIL

All Kinds of COTTON & COTTON GOODS

SOLE DISTRIBUTORS OF THE WELL KNOWN
NORTH AMERICAN COTTON MILLS' FABRICS:
SHEETING CCC LIBERTAD No. 10,000 HHH
"17 STARS" SUITING DRILLS EXTRA HEAVY
GREY DRILLS

LEATHER

"KING KID" & "APOLLO" BLACK GLAZED KID
"SOLAR" COLORED GLAZED KID
"UNIVERSAL" BLACK CALF
"INTREPID" FINE COLORED CALF
"VELOUTINE" SUEDE CALF
"JAPONICA" PATENT KID
"ELECTRA" PATENT SIDES

Sugar—Flour—Tallows & Greases—Food Products
Starch & Glucose—General Hardware

IMPORT

Skins—Opium—Wool—Mohair—Tragacanth Gum

CONSTANTINOPLE AGENTS:
LEBET FRÈRES & Co.
Basmadjan Han, STAMBOUL

Tel., STAMBOUL 196

Events, Social Conditions, etc. Every effort will be made to take advantage of the visits to Constantinople of men and women who are available for lectures on subjects of special interest.

In addition to the lectures on subjects suggested above, collateral reading courses will be announced and so far as possible the necessary books provided. Constantinople itself is a great laboratory of history and of social problems and with two days each week aside from mid-term vacations free from language study appointments, no student should fail to spend many profitable hours in study and observation.

With the development of American business interests in the Levant American firms would find it of great advantage to give their American representatives, assigned to the Near East, the training which the Language School affords. It is only by such training for Americans that the full benefit of direct dealing with the Orient can be gained, and solid permanent interest secured.

Le Télégraphie sans fil en Amérique.

Le poste de télégraphie sans fil que l'on se propose d'installer à Rocky Point (Etat de New-York) sera probablement le plus grand du monde. Les travaux coûteront \$10.000.000 au Radio Corporation of America. Ce poste, relié par fil aux bureaux de la Compagnie dans Broad street, New-York, à 112 kilomètres environ de distance, sera capable de recevoir et d'expédier simultanément 500 mots par minute. La transmission s'opérant automatiquement sur le relai, l'équation humaine ne sera à considérer qu'au point de départ et d'arrivée des communications à New-York même.

Le post de Rocky Point sera constitué par cinq stations actives et une station tenue en réserve afin de remplacer, le

cas échéant, l'une des autres mise hors de service par la tempête ou par un accident quelconque. Chacune d'elles pourra se charger de la réception et de l'envoi simultané de 100 mots par minute. En dépit du fait que les appareils de transmission seront installés à Rocky Point, toute le service sera fait aux bureaux de New-York.

Les cinq stations du poste auront chacune une affectation spéciale : l'une d'elles devra communiquer avec l'Amérique du Sud, une autre avec l'Allemagne, la troisième avec la France, la quatrième avec l'Italie et la cinquième avec la Pologne.

Lr Radio Corporation vient de relier les Etats-Unis par la télégraphie sans fil à la Norvège, la Suède, le Danemark et la Finlande. Le service des dépêches, surtout commerciales, sera assuré dans ces directions par les postes américains de Marion et de Chatham, dans l'état de Massachusetts, et les stations norvégiennes de Stavanger et de Naerobe. Les appareils de ce système sont tous du type duplex, à réception et envoi simultané à grande vitesse. Deux autres systèmes commerciaux de T. S. F. fonctionnent déjà sous la direction de la Radio Corporation, entre San Francisco et le Japon, via Hawaï, d'une part, et d'autre part entre New-York et l'Angleterre.

The "BLACK ARROW" is Offered for Sale

Bids received on September 30 for the Black Arrow have been rejected and the vessel is again offered for sale. New bids were opened on October 25 at the offices of the U. S. Shipping Board in New York.

In announcing the reopening of bids on the "Black Arrow", the Shipping Board gave out a considerable statement with regard to the work that had been done in rearranging and refitting in order to obtain for the steamer the highest classification.

SOCIÉTÉ GÉNÉRALE DE COMMERCE

SOCIÉTÉ ANONYME OTTOMANE.

Siège: Stamboul, 12 Rue Hassirdjilar
Succursale: „ 36 Rue Asma-Alti

IMPORTATION

Papiers en tous genres: Emballage, Paille, Impression,
Journal, à Cigarette, Cartons.

Allumettes en bois et en cire.

Ficelle en balles et en pelottes.

Amidon et Glucose

Coloniaux Sucre, café, riz, poivre, piment, thé,
arachides, girofle, encens.

Divers Bougies, sardines, étain, sel amoniac, acide
tartrique, etc., etc.

EXPORTATION

Noisettes, tabacs, noix de galles, et autres articles indigènes.

GENERAL AGENCY OF FORWARDING
COMMERCE AND ENTERPRISE

L. HIRSCHCOWITZ

CONSTANTINOPLE

GALATA, vis-à-vis de la Douane, Houdavendighiar Han, 24 à 32

Forwarding of all kinds of goods to any country in the world
custom-house brokers, storing, insurance

== EXPORTERS OF CARPETS ==

L. HIRSCHCOWITZ & I. GRACIAL

About Effendi Han, 18, 19.

All passenger quarters have been renovated. Three suites of bedroom, sitting room and bath have been installed, steerage compartments have been renovated and fixtures have been refitted throughout the vessel. Special subdivided quarters have been provided for families and the entire ship, including public quarters, have been overhauled and redecorated.

Also new boilers, furnaces, feed pump, heater generators and an independent emergency generator are being installed. The "Black Arrow" is an ex-German passenger and cargo carrier of 7,050 dead weight tons, with a capacity of 80 first class and 560 steerage passengers. She was reconditioned at Boston.

The "Black Arrow" belonged to the American Line, and since the Armistice had made several trips between New York and the Levant, going on from Constantinople as far north in Black Sea as Novorossisk. Accommodation for passengers in the steamer were excellent, and she early gained a reputation for comfort and speed in the trip from these ports to New York. It is to be hoped that she will be purchased by a line interested in routes between the United States and the Near East in order to provide better for this service.

Bids received for the "Black Arrow" on September 30 and rejected by the board were from the Polish-American Navigation Company, the Oriental Navigation Company, the Richards Steamship Company and the Polish Navigation Company.

The Guaranty Trust Company of New York Opens a Bank at Constantinople

An American bank at Constantinople is now an accomplished fact, and the past month has been the

first month of service of the new institution. The establishment of the bank at Constantinople has long been the dream of Americans interested in developing American relations with the Levant, and American interests already established here have worked energetically to that end. An American bank has been considered essential to serious business operations between the two distant countries, and not only Americans but the thousands of business men in the Levant, who have long carried on trade with the United States despite the obstacles and circuitous means, will welcome this American financial agency. The bank will not only facilitate relations, but will be a confidence and security that American interest in this region is genuine and permanent. American interests are now anchored in the Near East.

The bank will be a more prominent interpreter of American methods than any other business institution can be, and Americans are certain that the Guaranty Trust Company will fulfill its mission in this sphere as satisfactorily and successfully as in the peculiar field of finance and trade. The methods of the bank will be watched with great interest not only by the other members of the banking fraternity in Constantinople, but by the business world in general, and doubtless certain innovations will have their effect in this conservative land.

A very happy feature which the Guaranty Trust Company arranged as an introduction to its business activity was a dinner which it gave at Pera Palace hotel to its own staff and invited guests representing various American institutions and organizations established in Constantinople. Every officer and employee of the bank were present and about one hundred persons sat down to-

Established in 1890

MORENO ALGRANTI

Sirkédji Yéni-Han

Constantinople



Téléphone: St. 749

Télégr Adr: MORENO-Constantinople



Steamship-Agency, Chartering, Insurances

FORWARDING AGENCY

Reception and delivering at Domicile
Despatch, Loading, Unloading, Warehousing,

Custom-Clearances

Through rates for Transports to all Countries by Sea and Rail. — Through Bills of Lading to all parts of the world by transshipment at central ports of Europe to inward towns of the Continent, or the United States of America, connected to Railway Lines.—

gether at the large U-shaped table in one of the spacious dining rooms of the hotel. Such a dinner is without precedent among the business institutions in this part of the world, and the democratic cordiality manifested throughout the evening evidenced an esprit-de-corps in the new personnel which bespeaks a loyal and profitable service for the bank. However, the intimate interest which the bank has manifested in its staff is a characteristic of the Guaranty Trust Company wherever it is located and the bank followed its tradition.

Mr. Sigmund Metz, Manager of the Constantinople office, presided; among the officers of the institution were Mr. J. N. Chrystie, Assistant Comptroller, Mr. Peter Solari, Assistant Manager, Mr. Richard Schellens, Mr. Claiborne and Mr. Smith. The American High Commissioner, Rear-Admiral Bristol, was [the guest of

honor. He was accompanied by his aides Lieutenant Commander D. E. Barbey, U. S. Port Officer, and Lieutenant Commander Merrill. Among the other guests were: Mr. F. Belin, Secretary with the American High Commission, Consul Charles E. Allen, President Patrick and Dr. Dodd of Constantinople College, Dr. C. F. Gates, President of Robert College, Mr. George Wythe, U. S. Trade Commissioner, Mr. Miller Joblin, of the Standard Oil Company, Mr. Arthur Chester, of the U. S. Shipping Board, Mr. H. M. Day, of the American Foreign Trade Corporation, Dr. Hoover of the American Hospital, Mr. L. S. Moore, Executive Secretary of the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant*, Dr. W. W. Peet and Messrs. Riggs and Fowle of the American Board Mission, Major Davis, of the American Red Cross, Colonel Coombs, of the Near East Relief, Mr. F. W. Bell, of Gary To-

JOHN A. GALANI

CONSTANTINOPLE.

General Importer & Exporter Merchant

SHIPPING AGENCY

Forwarding, Warehousing and Custom-House Clearances

Offices, GALATA, Merkez-Richtim Han 18-20.

Telegrams, "JOGALANI" Constantinople

Telephone, Pera 1784.

NISSIM TARANTO

CONSTANTINOPLE

STAMBOUL - AFION HAN ☐ ☐ TÉLÉPHONE, No 588-589

≡ BRANCHE EXPORTATION: ≡

Exportation de tous les produits de l'Orient notamment:

≡≡≡ OPIUMS ≡≡≡

Scammonée, Gommés Adragantes,
Noix de Galles, Vallonnées

≡≡≡ TABACS ≡≡≡

Fruits secs

≡≡≡ MOHAIRS ≡≡≡

Laines, Peaux, Métaux

≡≡≡ BRANCHE IMPORTATION: ≡≡≡

Importation de TISSUS, Manufactures, PAPIER,
Verreries, Quincaillerie, etc., etc.

Maisons à: NEW-YORK

SMYRNE

bacco Co., Mr. W. D. Finger, of the Alston Tobacco Co., Mr. J. Wylie Brown, of Brown, Welles & Co., Mr. Steger, of the Y. M. C. A., Miss Young, of the Y.W.C.A., Mr. Aldrich, Mr. S. Mitrani, of the Equitable Life Ins. Co., Mr. S. Edelman, of the Chas. J. Webb Corporation, Mr. C. Liebman, of the Federation of American Industries, Mr. Ephtimiades, of Dilsizian Brothers, Mr. Atkins, of the Peoples' Industrial Corporation, Mr. Chryssafides, of the Standard Commercial Export and Finance Corporation, Mr. C. Brown of the Chicago Daily News.

At the end of the splendid banquet there were several speeches, all of which emphasized the importance of the American bank at Constantinople, and gave generous welcome to those who had come out to join the American colony at work in the Near East. Admiral Bristol, who has for over a year as High Commissioner given

whole hearted official and personal support and direction in developing American interest in the Levant, congratulated the Guaranty Trust Company on the courage which it had shown in coming to this field, without waiting for better conditions, to help in securing those better economic conditions without which American business interests and Levant-American commerce could not succeed. He predicted the successful future of the bank, and stated that he felt confidence in its rise to leadership in financial circles here.

Mr. Joblin, of the Standard Oil Company, expressed regret that Mr. Gunkel General Manager in the Near East of the Standard Oil Company, as well as President of the *American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant* could not be present. He spoke of the larger importance which the Guaranty Trust Company was rapidly achieving abroad and of the particu-

MEG. FRINGHIAN

Maison fondée en 1903

CONSTANTINOPLE

GENERAL AGENT OF COMMERCE
IMPORT - EXPORT

References:

Members of the American Chamber of Commerce
for the Levant, Constantinople

Banque Impériale Ottomane, Constantinople

Crédit Lyonnais, Constantinople

SARANTIS FRÈRES

ESTABLISHED 1902

NEW YORK CITY, 2 Rector Street

PIRÆUS
Spyrakis Building.

CONSTANTINOPLE
47, 53 & 54 Abid Han

Commission Merchants

Shipping Agents

Government Contractors

IMPORTERS of all Commodities

EXPORTERS of Tobacco (Greek and Turkish), Opium,
Wool, Mohair, Tragacanth Gum, Minerals, Dried
Fruits and Seeds.

SOLE AGENTS for the world-renowned flours

NELSON - WINNIPEG - MARTISCO,

Toronto, Canada

REPRESENTATIVES for the NEAR EAST
OF THE

Ramopa "CCC" Grey sheetings & Drills.

Special, Textile-Rubber-Leather Dept.

Stamboul El-Kiatib Han Nos. 4 & 5

Registered Telegraphic addresses:

SARANTIS: PIRÆUS — — —

SARANTIS: NEW YORK — — —

SARANTIS: CONSTANTINOPLE

Telephones:

STAMBOUL 1522

PERA 1827

lar benefits of the institution to the Levant. President Patrick spoke of the bank as the new motor power for American business in the Levant and paid tribute to the idealism which characterized the American businessman, and which led all to anticipate in the work of the new bank an exemplification of the tradition. President Gates addressed the employees of the bank concerning the cooperation necessary to the success of the bank, which had not only the reputation of the bank to uphold, but that also of America. Mr. Liebman added his testimony to the high character of the business dealings of the Guaranty Trust Company.

Mr. Chrystie spoke especially of the development of the foreign department of the Guaranty Trust Company and gave some figures of its rapid growth from an office of 60 employees to one of 1000 employees. He told of the early connection of Mr. Metz with this department in whose direction he had been early associated as one of the first experts to acquaint the Company with foreign banking. Mr. Metz has had close touch with financial movements in both Americas, and also just before coming to Constantinople was one of the managers of the London office of the Company. Mr. Metz gave a brief sketch of the operations of the Company, whose deposits, he stated, had grown in thirty years from \$1,500,000 to \$674,525,852.27 and capital from \$1,500,000 to \$58,000,000 during the same period. He told of the important part which the Company had played in financing development plans in various parts of the world, and of the large service which it rendered as the banker of the A. E. F. The growing connections abroad had led to the founding of branches at London, Liverpool, Paris, Brussels, and Havre, and Constantinople was

one more link in the chain. He said that though the future was problematic, the bank had come to render its assistance in bettering the situation, and intended to make its effort as large as possible. Mr. T. Strandjali spoke for the employees of the bank expressing the gratitude and loyalty of the personnel in their service.

Monday afternoon, October 4th, a reception was held at the offices of the bank in Yildiz Han, Galata, as the day marked the opening of the institution for business affairs. The afternoon was crowded with visits of officials of the government, of other business institutions, merchants and personal friends, and all received a cordial greeting from the officers of the bank. The Guaranty Trust Company has already the assurance of a large circle of important friends, and the past month has seen a splendid development of business, which must augur success for the institution.

Constantinople Market

There has been little change in the situation during the past month. Anatolia still remains closed and the Nationalists have tightened up on the ports on the southern shore of the Black Sea. On the other hand Adalia on the south coast of Asia Minor, where Italian troops are stationed, has been an outlet for a considerable amount of products from the interior, and has provided some shipping for certain companies. The Crimea has continued to take a limited stock of manufactured articles, and some grain, chiefly barley, has been brought down from Russia, and a little ore from the Caucasus. Rumania and Bulgaria to the north are still the chief outlet for stocks, but in a restricted way and with unfavorable exchange. Considerable grain has come from Rumania,

Cable Address:

Codes Used

"Theodoridi" Braïla
 "Theodorico" Constantinople

"WATKINS"
 Twenty-third Edition

THEODORIDI & C^o

BRAILA, GALATZ, SULINA, CONSTANTZA (Roumania)
 and CONSTANTINOPLE, Tehinili Riehtim Han

STEAMSHIP OWNERS & SHIPPING AGENTS

*Mr. A. THEODORIDI, Director at large of the American Chamber
 of Commerce for the Levant in Roumania.*

MANAGERS OF THE

"MARITIMA"

Soc. Anon. Romana de Navigatiune, Braïla.

COAL IMPORTERS:

The ANGLO ROUMANIAN TRADING Co., Ltd.

BUCHAREST, 5 Strada Stavropoleos

Cable Address: TRADING-BUCHAREST

Société Générale des Pays Danubiens pour le Commerce et d'Industrie

BUCHAREST, 5 Strada Stavropoleos

General commission agents & merchants

INDUSTRY:

"LABOR" Soc. Anon Româna pentru Industrie si comert,

BUCHAREST, 19 Strada Regala

and Bulgaria has sent out flour. Flour and sugar have figured most largely in imports at the port of Constantinople. Exports from the territory occupied by the Greek forces across the Sea of Marmara are now permitted, as well as exports from Thrace. The Turkish Lira (pound) is touching its lowest point, and exchange is unfavorable to new orders.

EXPORTS

For the principal exports of hides, tobacco, opium, wool and mohair there has been little demand.

OPIUM. Price rose from the first of the month with a slight increase of sales: 1st quality, fine, Ltqs. 11.5-11.80, the oke

Druggist, Afium Karahissar, Ltqs. 10-10.20, the oke

MOHAIR. Arrivals from the Black Sea ports; prices down from the first of the month: Extra, pias. 90-95, the oke

First, » 75-80, » »

Second, » 70 » »

WOOL. Sales only for local consumption; first quality at 54-55 piasters the oke, and second at 52 piasters.

GUM TRAGACANTH. Price continues to drop; extra at Ltqs. 3.00, the oke and second quality at Ltqs. 2.50.

IMPORTS

FLOUR. Arrivals for the past month are more than 200,000 sacks. In addition to the large shipments of American flour (sacks of 63½ kilos) arrivals from Argentine Republic (sacks of 70 kilos) and Australia (sacks of 68 kilos) are also registered.

There was a decline from the first of the month of Ltqs. 1.00 per sack on first quality; there is yet no chance of reserve stock. Quotations:

American, 1st quality, Ltqs. 13.25-13.75

» 2nd » » 10-10.50

Argentine, » 14.00

Australian, » 13.75

Barley flour (sack 73 kilos) Ltqs. 8.50-9

Corn (yellow) flour (sack, 73 kilos)

Ltqs. 5.25

Corn (white) flour (sack 73 kilos) Ltqs. 9.00

GRAIN. Quotations:

Wheat, hard, piasters 17.5, the oke

» soft » 19 » »

Barley » 8.5-9 » »

Oats » 7 » »

Corn » 7.5-11 » »

Rye » 11 » »

SUGAR. Despite the fall in price abroad, the decline in exchange reacted on the quotations at Constantinople. There have been large arrivals during the month, especially of Java sugar, via America. While the stock of first class granulated sugar is limited, there is considerable quantity of the moist and inferior grade.

Offers from America were as low as \$18.00 the 100 kilos during the month, but at the end of the month are at \$22. Sugar in transit is quoted at Ltsg. 70 the ton. Merchants, who have received from earlier orders, have suffered considerably from the decline. Quotations on customs paid: Dry and sound Java, Ltqs. 47.50, the 100 kilos

Moist, Ltqs. 42 the 100 kilos

Cube, » 60 » » »

COFFEE. Rio is quoted at 55-58 ptrs. the oke, customs paid, and Santos at 70-72 piasters.

GASOLENE. Owing to the small arrivals from Rumania and Batum the price has risen. Quotations:

American, Stork, Ltqs. 5.75, the case

» Camel, » 6.40 » »

Batum » 6.30-6.50 the case

PERSONALIA

Th. N. Curmusi returned from England the middle of the month but is away again on business in Rumania.

W. E. Bristol, Secretary of the Board of Directors, has returned to Constantinople after a summer in America, where he contributed considerably to propaganda for developing American-Levant relations.

==== HOTELS ====

M. TOKATLIAN

RESTAURANT—TEA-ROOM
PATISSERIE & CONFISERIE

== PÉRA ==

==== SAISON D'ÉTÉ ====

THÉRAPIA—BOSPHORE

SADULLAH, LEVY & MANDIL

CONSTANTINOPLE

ESTABLISHED IN 1868.

—+—

Wholesale and Retail Dealers

ORIENTAL RUGS & CARPETS,
EMBROIDERIES,
ANTIQUITIES, JEWELRY.

—+—

Buying Agency

on commission basis for Continental
and American firms.

Mr. F. W. Bell, of the Gary Tobacco Company, left the first of the month on a business trip to America.

E. L. Washburn of the U. S. Shipping Board has been in Smyrna this month supervising the interests of the Board during the heavy fruit shipping season.

B. C. Dawes arrived the early part of the month from America. He holds the position of chief clerk in the administration department at the Guaranty Trust.

Mr. Lee, of the Ford Co., of Detroit, U.S.A., is in the Near East for a survey of the field for automobiles. He has found that the Ford is the universal machine, and that demand has not entirely slackened.

H. Mandil, a Director of the Chamber, returned from America early in the month. He traveled extensively in America and gave large attention while there to a campaign for developing the organized efforts interested in American-Levant relations. He met with a cordial reception from members of active business concerns, and his campaign promises beneficial returns for this field and the Chamber.

The Chamber welcomes Messrs. Luther Fowle and Moore Gates back to the Near East field, where they will be permanently engaged. Both of these gentlemen were Directors-at-Large of the Chamber in America and were able to point out to numerous firms there the advantage of turning their attention to the Levant for trade. Mr. Gates was connected with the National City Bank in New York, but is now at the head of the Exchange, Bought & Sold, Division of the Guaranty Trust. Mr. Fowle is assistant

Treasurer at the American Bible House.

Rumania

Notes from Rumania bring the assurance that the conditions of the country are improving considerably. During the month export of grain, principally corn and barley, has been in its full swing, and many vessels were loading in the Danube for Mediterranean and European Ports. The American flag is seen now much more frequently than ever before in the ports and American tonnage is becoming a feature of Rumanian waters. At the time of writing there were four American steamers loading grain cargoes in the lower Danube for the trip to the west.

U. S. Shipping Board Steamers to the Levant

During the month of October the following Shipping Board steamers called at the ports in the Near East with cargo: Itompa, Sinsinawa, Python, Haddon, Faraby, Oshkosh, West Saginaw, West Galeta, Lake Farley, Chester Valley, Riverside Bridge, West Campgaw. A certain number of the above have made several trips to the Levant, and are welcome steamers in our ports. The Oshkosh, Chester Valley and West Saginaw were discharging cargo at Constantinople at the same time about the middle of the month. The steamers went north to the Black Sea for return cargo, which consisted largely of grain.

The offices of the Chamber are now on the third floor of Yildiz Han. The permanent quarters after December 1st will be on the seventh floor. There will be an elevator service.

High Cost of Living at Constantinople
Monthly expenses for one person

(From the Administration of the Ottoman Public Debt)

Item	July 1914		Price in piasters (mean)		October 1920		Per cent, increase over July 1914.
	per oke	Total	per oke	Total	per oke	Total	
16 okes of bread.....	1.875	30	20.75	332	20.75	332	1,005
1 oke of sugar.....	3.0	3	77	77	73	73	2,335
100 drams coffee.....	12.0	3	110	27.50	110	27.5	815
2 okes of rice.....	3.0	6	54	108	54	108	1,700
2 okes of macaroni & c ..	3.0	6	49.5	99	50.5	101	1,585
6 okes of potatoes	1.0	6	20	120	15	90	1,400
4 okes of beans, peas, & c	4.0	16	39.75	159	40	160	900
2 okes of onions.....	.5	1	11.25	22.5	12.75	25.5	2,450
½ oke of oil.....	8.0	4	132	66	130	65	1,525
½ oke of salt.....	1.5	— .75	18	4	8	4	435
8 okes of milk.....	2.0	16	45	360	45	360	2,150
1 oke of cheese (native)..	12.0	12	293	293	280	280	2,235
4 okes of mutton	7.0	28	146.75	587	134	536	1,815
1 oke of butter.....	10.0	10	150	150	150	150	1,400
16 eggs (each) .....	.5	8	5.25	84	6	96	1,100
TOTAL		149.75		2,489		2,408	1,510

Note: 1 oke, 2.8lbs.; before the war, 1 Turkish pound (Lt.), gold, \$ 4.40 ; Oct. 30, 1920, 1 Lt., paper, 73 cents; 1 Lt., 100 piasters.

PARSEGH G. ESSEFIAN

Import and Export Merchant

37, Achir Effendi Han Stamboul

CONSTANTINOPLE

Established 1892

Telegraphic Address: "ESSEFIAN CONSTANTINOPLE"

Wholesale Exporter of

GUM TRAGACANTH, GOAT SKINS

SHEEP CASINGS, OPIUM, WOOL

BANKERS

Imperial Ottoman Bank

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Opening for U. S. Capital in the Near East	773
Commercial Importance of the City of Skoplje (Uskub) Jugoslavia . .	778
The French, British, and Italian Zones in Asia Minor	784
American Automobiles in Mesopotamia	794
Gall Nuts	790
Fig Crop Prospects in Smyrna District	800
Foreign Trade of Bulgaria for April, 1920	802
Manufacturers Would Aid Foreign Students	806
Opening for Machinery in Persia	808
Rhodes as Transit Port for Anatolia	810
Possible Developments in Russia's Chemical Industry and Trade . . .	812
Bulletin des Offres Commercial	824
Table of Weights and Measures	826
Egyptian Cotton Crops	828
Trade Centres in the Black Sea	832
Armenian Coal Deposits.	834
Agricultural Development in Palestine.	834
Le progrès de la verrerie chimique en Amérique	836
For American Exhibits at Fairs Abroad	840
Constantinople Language School	852
Le Télégraph sans fil en Amérique	844
The «Black Arrow» is Offered for Sale	844
The Guaranty Trust Company of New York Opens a Bank at Constantinople.	846
Constantinople Market	852
Personalia.	854
Rumania	856
U. S. Shipping Board Steamers to the Levant	856
H. C. of L. at Constantinople.	857

BANQUE DE SALONIQUE

Siège Social à Constantinople—Galata Rue Voïvoda
Agence à Stamboul: Rue Achir Effendi Kiutubhané.

Bureau à Péra: Grand Rue de Péra.

Succursales: Andrinople, Beyrouth, Cavalla, Salonique, Samsoun,
Smyrne.

Service spécial de caisse d'Epargne.

La Banque de Salonique s'occupe de toutes opérations de Banque

CLASSIFIED LIST OF MEMBERS

American Chamber of Commerce for the Levant

PLEASE REPORT ANY INACCURACIES TO THE SECRETARY)

Advertising Agencies

Société de Publicité, Hoffer, Samanon & Houli, Stamb. Constantinople.

Agricultural Implements & Machinery

Acme Harvesting Machine Co., Exporters	Peoria, Ill., U.S.A.
Afkerian Frères & Co., Imp., Hovaghimian Han. . .	Constantinople.
Allen, S. L., & Co., Exporters, Denckla Bldg . . .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Avedikian Frères, Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Avery Co., Exporters	Peoria, Ill., U.S.A.
Balit, Charles, & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Balladur, Paul J., Importer, P. O. Box No 161 . . .	Smyrna, Turkey.
Cornfield & Goldstein, Imp., Stamboul	Constantinople.
Debbas, Jean, Importer	Tarsus, Turkey.
Dizengoff, M., Importer	Jaffa, Palestine.
Edwards & Sons., Imp., Gulbenkian Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Farquhar, A. B., & Co., Exporters.	New York.
Federation of American Industries, Inc., Birindji Vakouf Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
General Motors Ltd	»
Hindié, Elias, Importer	Aleppo, Syria.
Holt Caterpillar Co., Exporters, 50 Church St . . .	New York.
International Harvester Co., Exporters	Chicago, U.S.A.
"Labor" Societa Anonima de Comert si Industrie.	Bucarest, Roumania.
Lughton, C., & Co., Importers.	Constantinople.
Levant Iron & Machinery Co., Ltd., Galata.	»
Lorey, Guillermo, Import. Djemaat Han, Rue Havra	Constantinople.
Loutfalla, Georges, Importer	Adana, Turkey.
Lykiardopoulos, A., Fils, Importers	Mersina, »
Near East Commercial Co., Minerva Han, 20, Gal. . .	Constantinople.
Nergararian, H. G., Importer	Varna, Bulgaria.
Nergararian, H., Importer	Constantinople.
Nowill, Sidney, & Co., Importers, Kevork Bey Han	»
Selian, R. B., Importer	Mersina, Turkey.
Schmidt, Jan C. C., Imp., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra.	Constantinople.
Shabandar, Mahmoud, Imp.,	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Société Suisse de Commerce pour la Syrie	Aleppo, Beirut, Syria.
Soussa, Ibrahim, & Co., Imp., Bedjidian Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corp. 120 Broadway	New York
South Bend Chilled Plow Co., Exporters	South Bend, Ind., U.S.A.
Whitman Agriculture Co., Exporters	St Louis, Mo., U.S.A.

Alcohol

Sharilaou, Epan, Exporter, Pasmazoglou Building	Athens, Greece.
Hellenique Wine & Spirit Co, Exporters	» »
Levy, Marco, & Fils, Import. & Export. Galata	Constantinople.
Mosseri, Albert, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Molho, Isaac, Importer	» »
Voss Alcohol Export Corporation	New York.

Almonds

Mégarbané, G. H., Exporter	Aintab, Turkey.
--------------------------------------	-----------------

Aniline Colors

American Aniline Products, Inc., 80 Fifth Avenue,	New York.
---	-----------

Antiquities

Haïm, S., Musée Oriental, Kabristan 14, Péra	Constantinople.
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Exporter, Serai Emir	Teheran, Persia.

Architects

Kendall, R.R.	Athens, Greece.
-----------------------	-----------------

Army Materials

Schapira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Str.	Athens, Greece.
--	-----------------

Arsenal Machinery

Niles-Bement-Pond Company, 111 Broadway	New York.
---	-----------

Attorneys-at-Law

Barsamian, Dicran B., 65-68 Bahktiar Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Shadarovian, Djemil,	Aleppo, Syria.
Gulmezian, L., Merkez Rihtim Han	Constantinople.
National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg	Chicago, U.S.A.
Vassileff, Grigor	Sofia, Bulgaria.

Automobiles

American Foreign Trade Corporation	Alexandria, Constantinople.
Avigdor, N. S., 29, Küprülü Han, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Bal'adur, Chas. P., Importer, P. O. Box No. 161.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Brown, Welles & Co., 9,10 Omer Abid Han, 4 ^{me}	Constantinople.
Demaras Bros., Importer, 4 Philellinou Street	Athens, Greece.
General Motors Ltd.	Constantinople.
Hadkinson, Arsan, & Co. Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Keller, E. Theodor,	Athens, Greece.
Lorey, Guillermo, Imp., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra	Constantinople.
Schmidt, Jan C. C., Imp., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra.	»
Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corporation Macri Han, Galata.	»
Studebaker Corporation, The, Mfrs. & Exporters.	South Bend, Ind., U.S.A.

Vrioni, Pan. D., Importer, 4 Dephes Street	Athens, Greece.
Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Wichita Falls, Tex., U.S.A.
Shabandar, Mahmoud, Imp.,	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.

Bakers' & Confectioners' Supplies.

Jaburg Bros., 1 & 3 Worth St	New York.
United Confectioners' Supply Co., 561 Greenwich St.	» »

Banks and Bankers

Asfar & Co.,	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Assayas & Co., Jossifidi Han, St.	Constantinople.
Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghimian Han 2, Gal.	»
Banca Commerciale Italiana	»
Banca Romana, Société Anonyme	Braila, Roumania.
Banca Romana, Palais de la "Generala"	» »
Banque d'Athènes.	Constantinople.
» »	Athens, Greece.
» »	Salonika, Greece.
» »	Smyrna, Turkey
Banque Commerciale de Palestine	Jerusalem, Palestine.
Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Banque Générale de Turquie	»
Banque Impériale Ottomane	»
Banque Impériale Ottomane, 7 rue Mayerbeer	Paris.
Banque d'Orient, Sophoclès Street	Athens, Greece.
Banque de Salonique.	Constantinople.
Capayannides, G.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Catafago, Alexander, Manager of the Banco di Roma	Aleppo, Syria.
Chamarakis, E. D.	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Commercial Bank of Greece	Athens, Greece.
Corneille & Co.	Aleppo, Syria.
Dagher, Bustros, & Co.,	Beirut, »
Demaras Brothers.	Athens, Greece.
Eliasco Fils, Havouzlou Han, 4 Sultan Hamam	Constantinople.
Eliasco, J. C., c/o Bank of Athens	Athens, Greece.
Fattal Khalil & Fils,	Damascus, Syria.
Fotiadi, Alexandre D., 44 Buyuk Yeni Han, Stam..	Constantinople.
Guaranty Trust Co. of New York.	»
Jaroslowsky, Simon A., Banker at Odessa	Odessa, Russia.
Lévy, Juda Gabriel	Janina, Greece.
Mitrani, Semtov, Banker, Sigorta Han Galata,	Constantinople.
National Bank of Greece.	Athens, Greece.
Nicolaidis, Louis, c/o Banque d'Orient	» »
Patrikios, A. S., & Fils, 12 Omer Abed Han Galata,	Constantinople.
Phostiropoulo Frères	Trebizond, Turkey.
Sabbag & Fils	Beirut, Syria.
Senn, E. E. de, Banker, Galata.	Constantinople.
Théophylactos & Léontidès.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Tchertchian, V. D., 226 Fifth Ave.	New-York.

Barley and other Cereals

Barff, P. G., & Co., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
--	-----------------

Beer

Audi, S., & Frères, Importers Beirut, Syria.

Belting

Balkan America Imp Exp Anadol Han, 32, 33, Stamb. Constantinople.
 Laughton, C., & Co., Imp., 42 Perchembé Bazar. »

Bicycles & Sundries

Emblem Mfg Co. New York.

Blowing

Southwark Foundry & Machine Co., Wash. Av. & 5th St. Philadelphia, U.S A

Boots and Shoes

Ahdeni, G. G., & Co., Imp. Aleppo, Bagdad, Turkey.
 Baker, G. & A., Ltd., Imp., Gde. Rue de Pera. . . Constantinople.
 Balkan-American Trading Co. 110 West 34 th. st. . . New York.
 Brown Shoe Co., Inc., Mfrs. & Exp., 1018 Wash. Av. St. Louis, Mo., U.S A.
 Cornfield & Goldstein, Imp., 37 Topalian Han, Stamb. Constantinople.
 Daoud & Abdo, Importers Beirut, Syria.
 Elkiatib, Abbas, Imp., Elkiatib Han. Constantinople.
 Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han »
 Eskenazi, Jacques, Imp., Sarioglou Han 9/10, St. . . »
 Fulias & Company, Imp., Abid Han, Gal. Constantinople.
 Kleyff, Vladislav, Imp., Inayet Han, Galata. »
 Lascaris, Michel, Importer, Emin Bey Han 19, St. . . »
 MacManus Bros., Ltd., Imp., Arslan Han 1-7, Gal. . . »
 Magnifico, E. A., Importer. Smyrna, Turkey.
 Mayer, A., & Co., Galata. Constantinople.
 Molho Frères, Importers Salonika, Greece.
 Orosdi-Back, Etablissements, Importers »
 Salviche, Moïse, Imp., Tophané, Rue Tabachané. . . Constantinople.
 Skender, Krikor, Exporters. Bagdad, Turkey.
 Tambakis, E. C., Importer. Smyrna, Turkey.
 Tchilinguirian, G., Imp., 42/3 Turkia Han, Stamb. Constantinople.
 Ventura, Fils de S., Imp. Sultan Hamam, Pinto Han »

Butter

Djenandji, Michel & Mansour, Exp. Aleppo, Syria.
 Georgiades Bros., & Co., Exporters. Salonika, Greece.
 Near East Commercial Co., Minerva Han, 29, Gal. . Constantinople.
 Pantsalis, A., & Fils, Zindan Kapou, 4, Stamb. . . »

Builders & Naval Contractors

The British Slip-way and Repairing Yard, Djibaly. Constantinople.

Canary Seed

Levant Products Trading Co., Imp., 38-40 W. 32nd St. New York.
 Stock & Mountain, Phillipidès Han, Stamboul . . . Constantinople.

Candles

Errera, Isaac G., Importer Salonika, Greece.

Carpenters

Psalty, Geo. J., Rue Cabristan, Péra Constantinople.

Carpets and Rugs

Chasseaud, F. W., Exporter, Agopian Han, Galata . . .	Constantinople.
Griffitt, W., & Company, Manufacturers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exp. Gulbenkian Han. . .	Constantinople.
Haim, S., Musée Oriental, Kabristan 14, Péra. . .	»
Hirschcowitz, L., & Gracial, I., Exp. About Eff. Han	»
Kaftanizadé Frères & Cie, Mader Han 7/10, Galata..	Constantinople.
Karadagli, A. C., Exporter, Djéferié Han, Stamb. . .	»
Levi, Marco, & Fils, Ladjivert Camondo Han Galata	»
Levy, Aron J., Exp., Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han.	»
Mazlumian Frères, Exprs., Biraderler Han, Stamboul	»
Merica, Th., Exp., Taptas Han, Galata.	»
Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Exporters.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, Exporters.	Constantinople.
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Exporter, Serai-Emir. . .	Teheran, Persia.
Roditi, A., Exporter, Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul. . .	Constantinople.
Sadullah, Levy, & Mandil, Exprs., Stamboul.	»
Salem, Alexandre, & Frères, Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Telfeyan, S., & Co., Exprs., Germania Han.	Constantinople.
Vayanos Frères, Manufacturers & Exporters,	Konia, Turkey.
Yoanidès, Spiro P., Maison Louvre, Péra.	Constantinople.

Carriages, Vehicles, etc.

Birch, James A., Exporter	Burlington, N. V., U.S.A.
Devlin Mfg. Co., (Carriages, Hardware)	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Studebaker Corporation, The, Exporters.	South Bend, Ind., U.S.A.

Charters

Basiotti, Chr. R., Marine Han, Galata	Constantinople.
British Slip-way & Repairing Yard, Djibaly.. . . .	»
Export S. S. Corporation, Omer Abid Han, Gal.	»
Inselberg, L., & Fils, Cité Phaliro 6-8, Gal.	»
Lupovitz, Jacob, Rue Voïvoda, Voïvoda Han	»
Salacha, Jean F., & Co., 96, Rue Voivoda, Galata. . .	»
Metaxa, Zissi N., & Son, Merkez Richtim Han Galata	»

Cheese

Georgiades Bros., & Co, Exporters.	Salonika, Greece.
--	-------------------

Chemicals

American Aniline Products, Inc., 80 Fifth Avenue.	New York.
Meridional Trading Co., 20 Broad Str.	»

Chirurgical Instruments

Faraggi, Maurice, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Péra.	Constantinople.
--	-----------------

Cigarettes

Levant Products Trading Co., 38-40 W. 32d. St. . . .	New York.
--	-----------

Cigarette Paper

Schild, P., Importer, Xantopoulos Han Stam.	Constantinople.
---	-----------------

Cinematographic Films.

Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Union Ciné-Théâtrale d'Orient, Gde Rue de Pera 68	»

Clocks and Watches

Gross Frères, Handan Han 9-10, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements, Importers	»
Montgomery Ward & Co., Exporters	Chicago, U.S.A.

Clothing (Ready Made)

Mayer, A., & Co., Galata.	Constantinople.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements	Aleppo, Syria.
Schoucair & Kassis, Importers	Beirut, »
Snellenburg Clothing Co., Exp., Broadway	Philadelphia.

Coal

Addy, Matthew, S. S. & Commerce Corp of N. Y. Imp., Yildiz Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Basiotti, Chr. R., Marine Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Cauchi Fratelli, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Drossos, A. J., & Co., Importers, Ada Han, Galata..	Constantinople.
Giraud, O., Hudavendighiar Han, Gal.	»
Foscolo Mango & Co., Ltd., Imp., Hovaghimian Han	»
"Intercontinentale", Seir Séfain Han, Galata	»
Molho, Isaac, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Pharaon, R., & Fils, Importers.	Beirut, Syria.
Reppen, Theo., Importer, Arabian Han	Constantinople.
Rizopoulos, C., Omer Abid Han. 2d, No. 16, Galata	»
Tagaris, T. P., 'Merkez Richtim Han, Gal.	»
Theodoridi & Co, Importers	Braïla, Roumania.

Collections

National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg . .	Chicago, U.S.A.
---	-----------------

Commercial Reports

National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg . .	Chicago, U.S.A.
---	-----------------

Commercial Representatives

Apostolos & Co., Toutoun Gumruk, Stamboul. . .	Constantinople.
Citterich, V. & D.	Salonika, Greece.
Giraud, O., Hudavendighiar Han, Gal.	»
Papazian, L. Duz P., Topalian Han 43, Stamb. . .	»
Picciotto, Hillel, & Co.	Aleppo, Syria.
Muller, Eftihidis & Co., Kutchuk Millet Han, Stam..	Constantinople.
Morphy, W., & Son—Crowe & Stevens	Patras, Greece.

Concrete and Cement

Molho Frères, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
---------------------------------	-------------------

Concrete Reinforcements

General Fireproofing Co., 395 Broadway	New York.
--	-----------

Constructors and Contractors

Drossos, A. J., & Co., Esky Yomr. Ada Han 15 Gal.	Constantinople.
Kassim-El-Khedery.	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
British Slip-way and Repairing Yard., Djibaly. . .	Constantinople.
Tompkins, V. D., Standard Oil Co., Merk. Rich. H.	»

Commission Agents.—See General Importers and Exporters

Afimus & Hacho.	Beirut, Syria.
Aftalion, S. B., P. O. Box, No 57	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Assayas & Co., Jossifidis Han Stamb.	Constantinople.
Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghimian Han 2, Gal.	»
Balekdjian, V. Brothers, Turkia Han, Stamboul. . .	»
Barff, P. G., & Co.	Smyrna, Turkey
Belart, Lanz J., Messadet Han, 20 Stamboul	Constantinople.
Beruhiel, Jacques, Bahtiar Han 22, Galata.	»
Beylerian, H., 21, Hudavendighiar Han Galata . . .	»
Charitopoulo, A., Buyuk Aboud Eff. Han 32 Stam.	Constantinople.
Cornfield & Goldstein, 37 Topalian Han, Stam. . . .	»
Danon & Semack, Medina Han Stam.	»
Dielmann, G., Messadet Han 12, Stamboul	»
Douch, William, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata	»
Eskénazi, Jacques, Sarioglou Han 9/10, Stamboul. . .	»
Fenerdjian, M., Fils, Baghtché Kapou Jeni Volto H. 16/18	»
Fresco, Marco N., Dikranian Han, 47, Stamboul . . .	»
Gabellon, Jean Jacques, Messadet Han, 20, 21. Stam.	»
Galani, John A., Union Han 43/46 Galata	»
Geltrunk, Isidoro, 102 Worth Street.	New York.
Giraud, O., Hudavendighiar Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Hänni, E., Matheo Han 21, Stamboul	»
Inselberg, L., & Fils, Cité Phaliro 6-8, Galata	»
Karnig, Fils de Agop, Aslan Han, Galata.	»
Kleyff, Vladislav, Banque <i>Russo Asiatique</i>	Batum, Georgia.
La Fontaine, Edward, & Sons, N° 1 Alla'emdjé Han.	Constantinople.
Medina, Aug. de, Hazzopoulo Han 43/43 Stamb. . . .	»
Melissarato, Elefter, Omer Abid Han 36, Galata . . .	»
Metaxa, Zissi N., & Son, Merkez Rihtim Han Gal. . .	»
Muhurdarovic, Vefa, Anadolou Han 30, Stamboul . . .	»
Nicolaidis, Papazoglou, Politis & Co., 88 Od. Philonos	Piræus, Greece.
Ojalvo, Vital, & Co., Xanthopoulo Han, Stamboul . .	Constantinople.
Pauer, E. C., & Co., Erzeroum Han, 21-22, Stam. . . .	»
Salacha, Jean F., & Co., 96, Rue Voïvoda, Galata . . .	»
Salviche, Moïse, Tophané, Rue Tabachané, Galata . .	»
Sangursky & Cie., Galata, Moumhané, Couteaux H. 2 . .	»
Schmidt, Jan C. C., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra	»
Soussa, Ibrahim, & Co., Bedjidian Han Gal.	»
Tchertchian, V. D., 226 Fifth Avenue	New York.
Theodoridi & Co.	Braila, Roumania.
Varterian, Nazareth, Kaissari Han 20. Stam.	Constantinople.
Zellich, Henri, & Co., 21, Rue Mahmoudié, Galata . . .	»

Compasses

Taylor Instrument Cos. Manfrs.	Rochester, N.Y., U.S.A.
--	-------------------------

Copper

Chammah, Siahou Y., Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Juda & Salmona, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Marcopoli, Joseph, Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Navaro, Isaac J., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Obégi, Charles, & Co., Importers	Aïntab, Syria.
Phelps, Dodge Co., Exporters, 99 John Str	New York.
Wardé, I. & A., & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.

Cotton

Aftalion, S. B., Importer, P. O. Box, No 57	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
Brazzafolli, Max, Exporter	Mersina, Turkey.
Debbas, Jean, Exporter	Tarsus, »
Lykiardopoulos, A., Fils, Exporter	Mersina, »
McFadden, Geo. H., & Bro., Exp. 25 Broad St.	New-York.
Obégi, Charles, & Co., Exporters	Aïntab, Syria.
Simeonoglou, Aristides, Exporter.	Adana, Turkey.
Wardé, I. & A., & Co., Exporters.	Beirut, Syria.

Cotton Goods

Abdeni, G. G., & Co.	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Aftalion, S. B., Importer, P. O. Box, No 57.	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
American Foreign Trade Corporation	Alexandria, Egypt.
Amory, Browne & Co., 62 Worth Street	New York.
Audi, B., & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Syria.
Avedikian Frères, Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Balkan American Trading Co., 110 W. 34st.	New York.
Baltazzi, Theo. S., Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Bear Mill Mfg. Co., 120 Franklin St.	New York.
Bozadjian, Mihran, Importer	Adana, Turkey.
Chasseaud, F. W., Importer, Agopian Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Cournessi, Vitalis & Cie., 19 Havouzlou Han Stamboul	Constantinople
Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata	»
Cornfield et Goldstein, Imp., 37 Topalian Han, Stamb.	»
Coussa, Armand, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Dwek, Joseph E. F., Importers	» »
Dobrowolsky & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Elkiatib, Abbas, Imp. Elkiatib Han.	Constantinople.
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han	»
Elisha Nessim, Importers	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Errera, Fils de G. A., & Co., Ltd., Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Féradian, K., Importer, Alyanak Han, No. 14-15	Constantinople.
Florentin, Saporta & Serrero	Salonika, Greece.
Fotiadi, Alexandre D., 44 Buyuk Yeni Han, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Fruchter, Frati	Galatz, Rumania.
Haddad, Elias And., Importer	Beirut, Syria.
Haldéopoulo, N. P., Importer	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hirzel, R. & O., Importers, Buyuk Yéni Han.	Constantinople.
Hänni, E., Imp., Matheo Han 21, Stamboul	»
Hassid, A. M., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece
Hassid, Joseph Abr., & Co., Importer	» »
Hindié, Elias, Importer	Aleppo, Syria.
Zochstrasser & Co., Importers	Trebizond, Turkey.

Hochstrasser & Co., Importers	Samsoun, Turkey.
Jahiel, Isaak J., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Juda & Salmona, Importers	» »
Kahn Frères, Importer, Astargian Han St.	Constantinople.
Knapp, Herbert, Imp.	Arabkir, Turkey.
Lascaris, Michel, Imp., Emin Bey Han 19, St.	Constantinople.
Lebet Frères & Cie., Imp. Basmadjian Han, St.	»
Levant Trade Bureau, Imp., Sinasson Han No 2, Gal.	»
MacAndrews & Forbes Co., Imp.	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
MacManus Brothers, Ltd., Imp. Aslan Han 1-7 Gal.	Constantinople.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Importer	Aleppo, Syria.
Marcantonakis & Manoussakis	Candia, Crete, Greece.
Manuelian, H., & Co., Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
McFadden, Geo. H., & Bros., Exporters, 25 Broad St.	New-York.
Medina, Aug. de, Imp., Hazzopoulo Han 43/43 St.	Constantinople.
Mesopotamia & Persia Corp., Ltd.	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Morpurgo, Moïse, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Mouradian, Kevork, Importer, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Ojalvo, Vital, & Co., Xanthopoulo Han, Stamb.	Constantinoole.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements, Importers	Constantinople.
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Importer, Serai-Emir.	Teheran, Persia.
Peristiany, J. Th., & Frères, Importers	Alexandretta, Syria.
Philippou, A., Importer	Janina, Greece.
Photiades, Th., Exp., 38 w. 32d Str.	New York
Picciotto, Hillel, & Co, Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Prodromides, K.	Mersina, Turkey.
Salloum, Helou & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Sasoon, David, & Co., Importers	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Schuep & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Sciaky, V., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Shabandar, Mahmoud, Imp.,	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Sirgi, M., & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Soc. Commerciale Neerlandaise, Messadet Han, Stam.	Constantinople.
Stafford, G. & A., & Co. 22 Thomas St.	New York.
Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corp., Exp., 120 Broadway.	New York.
Stevens, J. P., & Co., Exp., 22 & 23 Thomas St.	New York.
Strick, Scott & Co., Imp.	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Taranto, Nissim, Afion Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople
Tehilinguirian, G., Imp., Turkia Han.	»
Tiano, Henri, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Vafiadachi, M. & A., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Varbetian, L. & L., Importers	» »
Ventura, Fils de S., Importers, Pinto Han, St	Constantinople
Vogel, Konrød, Impr., Buyuk Yéni Han Stamboul	»
Webb, Chas. J., Corporation of America, Minerva Han G.	»
Wellington, Sears & Co., 93 Franklin Street	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Zarifi, L, Importer, Assicurazioni Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Zelveian, M. & K. S., Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
Cotton Seed Oil	
Aftalion, S. B., Importer, P. O. Box. No. 57	Roustchouk, Bulgaria.

Amar, S., & Co., Importers, Validé Sultan Han . . .	Constantinople
American Cotton Oil Co., Exp., 27, Beaver Street. .	New York
Aspegren & Co., Exporters, Produce Exchange . . .	New York
Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Imp., Minerva Han, Galata .	Constantinople
Chasseaud, F. W., Importer, Agopian Han, Galata .	»
Christofa, Apostole P. H., Importer	Mitylene, Greece,
Constantinidès, Théologos, Ladocola, 6, Stamb. . .	Constantinople.
Damianos, N. D., P. O. B., 23	Athens, Greece.
Danon & Semack, Imp., Medina Han, St.	Constantinople
Doptoplou Bros, 2 Zindan Capou, Stamboul	Constantinople
Dwek, Saul S., & Co. Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han.	Constantinople
Féradian, K., Importer, Alyanak Han, No. 14-15 . .	»
Hirzel, R. & O., Importers, Buyuk Yeni Han . . .	Constantinople
Juda & Salmona, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Keller, E. Theodor, Importer	Athens, Greece.
Lebet Frères & Cie., Import., Basmadjian Han, St. .	Constantinople
Lascaris, Michel, Imp., Emin Bey Han 19, Stamb. .	»
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Importer.	Aleppo, Syria.
Marcopoli, V., & Co., Importers.	Alexandretta, Syria.
Modiano, Is., Frères & Fils, Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Molho Frères, Importer.	Constantinople
Navarro, Em. Is., Importer.	Constantinople
Pantsalis, A., & Fils, Zindan Kapou, 4, Stamb. . .	»
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Syria.
Procter & Gamble Co., Exporters	Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.
Rouso & Danon, Importers, Phaliron Han. Gal. . .	Constantinople
Sarantis Frères, Importers, Abid Han.	»
Sciaky, V., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Tasartez, Henri, Importer, Tohafdji Han	Constantinople
Tchilinguirian, G., Imp., 42/3 Germania Han. . . .	»
Tiano, Henri, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Vogel, Konrad, Imp., Buyuk Yeni Han, Stamboul. .	Constantinople

Cotton Seed Oil Mill Machinery

Sprout, Waldron & Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Muncy, Pa., U. S. A.
--	----------------------

Cotton Thread

Knapp, Herbert, Imp.	Arabkir, Turkey.
------------------------------	------------------

Cotton Yarn

Audi, B., & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Baltazzi, Theo. S., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Chammah, Siahou Y., Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Errera, Fils de G. A., & Co., Ltd., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Hänni, E., Importer, Matheo Han 21, Stamboul. . .	Constantinople.
Mosseri, Albert, Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Mouradian, Kevork, Importer, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Peristiany, T. John, & Co., Importers.	Alexandretta, Syria.

Simeonoglou, Aristides, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Tchilinguirian, G., Imp. 42,3 Germania Han	Constantinople.
Webb, Chas. J., Corporation of America, Minerva Han.	"

Currants

Cremidi Bros., Exporters	Patras, Greece.
Hancock & Wood, Exporters	" "
Nicolaidis, Papazoglou, Politis & Co., Exp., 88 Odos Philonos	Piraeus, Greece.

Customs House Brokers

Curmusi, Theo. N., Tchিনি Rictim Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Hirschcowitz, L., Hudavendighiar Han 24-32, Gal.	"
Inselberg, L., & Fils, Cité Phaliron, 6-8, Gal.	"
Khoury, Farra Alex	Beirut, Syria.
Lupovitz, Jacob, Voïvoda Han, Rue Voïvoda	Constantinople.
Schenker & Co., Keuprulu Han Stamboul	"
Tubino, M., & Carabiberi, A., Nomico Han, Gal.	"

Decoration (Interior)

Psalty, Geo. J., Rue Cabristan, Péra.	Constantinople.
---	-----------------

Dental Supplies

Cabbabeh, K. & S., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Faraggi, Maurice, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Pera.	Constantinople.
Spyrides, Const., Importer	Athens, Greece.
Thanos, Alexiou, Importer, 18 B Châteaubriand Str.	" "
White Dental Mfg. Co., The S. S., Mfrs. & Exporters, 12 th & Chestnut Sts.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Department Stores

Melki & Menassah	Beirut, Syria.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements	Constantinople.

Doors and Windows

North American Wood Products Corporation, Exp. 50 Union Square.	New York.
--	-----------

Draperies

Audi, B., & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.
--------------------------------------	----------------

Drugs and Pharmaceutical Products

Audi, B., & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Chammah, Siahou Y.	Aleppo, "
Curtis & Brown Mfg. Co., Exprs., 215-217, Fulton St.	New York.
Droguerie Centrale d'Orient, Ltd., Imp.	Constantinople.
Faraggi, Maurice, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Pera.	"
Hannania, Joseph, Importer	Bagdad, Turkey.
Juda & Salmona, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements. Importers	Constantinople.
Parke, Davis & Co., Beak & Regent sts.	London, England.
Rio Chemical Co., 79 Barrow St.	New York.

Sirgi, M., & Co., Importer	Beirut, Syria.
Spyrides, Const., Importer.	Athens, Greece.
West Electric Hair Curler Co., 45 S. Front St.	Philadelphia U.S.A.

Dry Goods

Crédit Foncier d'Algérie et Tunisie, Buyuk Kenadjian Han, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Douhani Zadé Fils, 25 Sultan Hamam, Stamb.	»
Federation of American Industries, Inc., Birindji Vakouf Han, Stamboul.	»
Fenerdjian, M., Fils, Jeni Volto Han, Stamboul	»
Mayer, A., & Co., Galata.	»
Melissinos, Bernard, Importer	Pireaus, Greece.
Suffern Trading Co., 90 West st.	New York.
Taranto, Nissim, Afion Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.

Dyes

American Aniline Products, Inc., 80 Fifth Avenue,	New York.
Muller, Ch. F., Importer, 20 Apollo Str.	Athens, Greece.
Schuep & Co., Importers.	Aleppo, Syria.

Earth Handling Machinery

Western Wheeled Scraper Co., Mfrs. & Exporters.	Aurora, Ill., U.S.A.
---	----------------------

Electrical Machinery and Supplies

Balladur, Chas. P., Importers.	Smyrna, Turkey.
--	-----------------

Electric Traveling Cranes

Niles-Bement-Pond Co., Exporters, 111 Broadway	New York.
--	-----------

Electrical Supplies

Aperguis & Co., N. A., Imp., Bahtiar Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Beylerian, H., 21, Hudavendighiar Han, Galata	Constantinople.
"Gradivo" Société Commercial par action, Imp.	Varna, Bulgaria.
Gross Frères, 9-10, Handan Han, Stamb.	Constantinople.
«Labor» Societata Anonima de Comert si Industrie,	Bucarest, Roumania.
Levi, Marco, & Fils, Ladj. Camondo Han, Galata	Constantinople.
MacManus Brothers, Ltd., Imp., Gal. Arslan Han 1-7.	»
Nowill, Sidney, & Co., Importers, Kevork Bey Han	»
Société Hellénique d'Electricité	Athens, Greece.
Ventura, Fils de S., Importers, Pinto Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Western Electric Co., Exporters.	New York.

Elevators

Essayan, Hagop, & Frères, Importers	Constantinople.
---	-----------------

Engines (Gasoline, Traction, Corliss &c.).

Avedikian Frères, Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Avery Co., Exporters	Peoria, Ill., U.S.A.
Farquhar, A. B., & C., Mfrs. & Exp., Cotton Ex. Bldg.	New York.
Holt Caterpillar Co., Mfrs. & Exp., 50 Church St.	» »
Southwark Foundry & Machine Co., Exporters	Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Waterloo Gasoline Engine Co., Exprs	Waterloo, Iowa, U.S.A.
Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exprs	Wichita Falls, U.S.A.

Engineering

Aftimus & Hacho	Beirut, Syria.
Aperguis, N. A., & Co., Bahtiar Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Douch, William, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata	»

Engineers, Civil

Woods, Harland C., Robert College	Constantinople.
---	-----------------

Expanded Metal

The General Fireproofing Company, 395 Broadway	New York.
--	-----------

Feed Milling Machinery

Sprout, Waldron & Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Muncy, Pa., U.S.A.
--	--------------------

Feed Stuffs

Corn Products Refining Co., Exporters	New York.
Lamborn & Company, 132 Front St., Lamborn Bldg.	» »
Mano, Albert J., Kiezaptchioglou Han Stamboul	Constantinople.

Fennel Seed

Scialom, Albert, & Co., Exporters	Salonica, Greece.
---	-------------------

Fibre Pipe

Pastene, P., & Co., 152-154 Franklin st.	New York.
--	-----------

Firearms and Ammunition

Coenca Frères, Importers	Constantinople.
Picciotto, Hillel, & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.

Fittings

Devlin, Thos., Mfg. Co., Exporters	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Flagg, Stanley G., Mfr. & Exporter	» »

Fish (Dried, Salted)

Hancock & Wood, Importers	Patras, Greece.
-------------------------------------	-----------------

Flooring

Barrett Mfg. Co., Exporters, Morris Bldg.,	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
--	----------------------

Flour

Barcoulis, S., Imp., Minerva Han Gal.	Constantinople, Turkey.
Capayannides, G., Importer	Trebizond, Turkey.
Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer, Galata	Constantinople.
Colonial Export & Import Co., 76 Broad St	New York.
Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata	Constantinople. Turkey.
Eckhardt, John W., & Co., Exporters	Chicago, U.S.A.
Hassid, A. M., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Jahiel, Isaac I., Importer	» »
Kouyoumdjian, Khosrov, Importer	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Margaritoff, Demitri M., Arnopoulo Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Meridional Trading Company, 20 Broad Str.	New York.
Modiano, F., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Molho Frères, Importer	Constantinople.
Muller, Eftihidis & Co., Kutchuk Millet Han, 18-19.	»

Sarantis Frères, Imp., Abid Han, Gal.	Constantinople.
Sciaky, V., & Co., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Vogel, Konrad, Impr., Buyuk Yeni Han Stamb. . .	Constantinople.
Vrioni, D. Pan., Importer, 4 Dephes Str.	Athens, Greece.

Flour Milling Machinery

Balladur, Chas. P., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Sprout, Waldron & Co., Exporters.	Muncy, Pa., U.S.A.

Flour Mills

Patirikios, A. S., & Fils, Omer Abid Han, 12 Galata.	Constantinople.
--	-----------------

Forwarders

Hirschcowitz, L., Hudavendighiar Han, 24-32, Gal.	Constantinople.
Inselberg, L., & Fils, Cité Phaliro, 6-8	»
Lupowitz, Jacob, Voivoda Han, 3-5, Gal.	»
Sindacato Coloniale Italiano, Pinto Han, Stamboul.	»

Fountain Pens

Kroubalkian, K., Importers Sole Agent for Turkey Konclin Pen Mfg. of New York U.S.A. Gal . . .	Constantinople.
Waterman Co., L. E., Exporters, 191, Broadway . .	New York.

Fruits (Dried: Almonds, Dates, Figs, Raisins, etc.)

Abdeni, C. G., & Co.	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Asfar & Co., Exporters.	» »
Balladur, N., & Co., Grand Vezir Han.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit Exp. St.	Constantinople.
Barff, P. G., & Co., Ltd., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Cherry, Louis D., Importer 52 S. 60th St.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Coenca Frères, Exporters.	Constantinople.
Colonial Export & Import Co., 16 Broad St	New York.
Damianos, N. D., P. O. B. 23.	Athens, Greece.
Georgiadès & Co., Exporters	» »
Habicht & Co., Imp., Hudson & Laight Sts. . . .	New York.
Hochtrasser & Co., Exporters.	Samsoun, Turkey.
» » » »	Trebizond, »
Jaburg Brothers, Importers, 1-2 Worth Street . . .	New York.
Levant Products Trading Co., Importers	New York.
MacManus Brothers, Ltd., Exporters	Constantinople.
Marcantonakis & Manoussakis, Exporters	Candia, Crete, Greece.
MacAndrews & Forbes Co.	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Mesopotamia & Persia Corp. Ltd.	» »
Mégarbané, G. H., Exporter	Aintab, Syria.
Mégarbané, Habib, & Fils, Exporters	Aleppo, »
Missir & Co., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey
Pastene & Co., Inc., Importers	New York.
Reggio & Co., Ant., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Reggio, Abel, 105, Hudson Street, Agents	New York
Mizrahi, Oscar, Exporters, Djedid Han St.	Constantinople.
Schild, P., Exporters, Xantopoulo Han	»
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Exporters	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Strick, Scott & Co.	» »

Taranto, M. & J. Smyrna, Turkey.
 Wardé, I. & A., & Co., Exporters. Beirut, Syria.

Furniture

Ashraf Bros., Imp., Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
 Kroubalkian, K., Importer, Grand Tunnel Han G. . . Constantinople.
 Nahmias, Fils de Samuel, Importers Salonika, Greece.
 Psalty, Geo. J., Mfr. & Importer, Rue Cabristan . . Constantinople.
 Sioufi, Elie, Manufacturer Beirut, Syria.

Galvanized Sheet Metals

United States Steel Products Co., Exporters New York,

Glass

Marcopoli, Joseph, Imp. Aleppo, Syria.
 Navarro, Isaac J., Importer. Salonika, Greece.
 North Americ. Wood Products Corp. 50 Union Square New York.
 Sayeg Frères, Importers Beirut, Syria.

General Exporters and Importers

Abazoglou, Jean, Abed Han 30, Galata. Constantinople.
 Abdeni, G. G., & Co. Aleppo, Syria.
 Abramowitz, Leon P. Bucarest, Roumania.
 Aftalion, S. B., P. O. Box, No. 57. Roustchouk, Bulgaria.
 Aliferis, G., 37 Praxiteleus Street Athens, Greece.
 American & Eastern Trading Co. 36 Av. d'Opera . . . Paris, France.
 American Foreign Trade Corporation, Galata . . . Constantinople.
 American Foreign Trade Corporation Alexandria, Egypt.
 American Transocean Corp., 912 Broadway New York.
 American General Trading Co., 56-58 Pine Str. »
 American Webbing Manufacturers Export Corp.
 Exp. & Man. of elastic & non-elastic webbing
 shoe laces, corset laces etc. etc. 395 Broadway New York.
 Apostolos & Cie, Tutun Gumruk, Stamboul Constantinople.
 Asfar & Co Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
 Assa, Salomon H., Sarioglou Han, Stamboul Constantinople.
 Assayas & Co., Youssifidi Han No. 2 Stamb. »
 Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghimian Han 2, Galata »
 Audi, B., & Co., Beirut, Syria.
 Baker, G. & A., Ltd., Grand'Rue de Pera Constantinople.
 Balcan America Imp. Exp. Anadol Han 32, 33, Stamb. »
 Balekdjian, V., Brothers, Turkia Han, Stamboul . . Constantinople.
 Balladur, N., & Co., Grand Vezir Han. Smyrna Turkey.
 Banning, Hubert, 17 E. 128th St. New York.
 Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit, St. . . Constantinople.
 Banque Commerciale de Palestine. Jerusalem, Palestine.
 Barcoulis, S., Minerva Han. Galata Constantinople.
 Belart-Lanz, J., Messadet Han St. »
 Benveniste, Haim & Albert Salonika, Greece.
 Beruhel, Jacques, Bahtiar Han 22, Galata. Constantinople.
 Cambi, Raphael & Fils, Boyadji Han St. »
 Cambi, Vitalis R. Boyadji Han Stamboul »
 Capayannides, G. Trebizond, Turkey.
 Chamarakis, E. D. Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
 Chamber of Commerce & Industry. Varna, Bulgaria.
 Chapman, J. F. & Co., Equitable Bldg. New York.

Charitopoulo, A., Buyuk Aboud Eff. Han Stamb.	Constantinople.
Chasseaud, F. W., Agopian Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Coenca Frères.	»
Cofinas, Constantine N., St. Theodorides Square 9.	Athens, Greece.
Colonial Export & Import Co., 16 Broad St.	New York.
Combustibilul Anglo-Roman, Bucarest, 19, St. Regala	Bucarest, Roumania.
Commercial Bank of Greece.	Athens, Greece.
Cornfield & Goldstein, 37 Topalian Han, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Cosmetto A., & Co., Omar Abed Han 10/13, Galata.	»
Cox's Shipping Co., Ltd., Tchিনি Richtim Han, Gal.	»
Crédit Foncier d'Algérie et Tunisie, Buyuk Kena- djian Han, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Curiel, Mosserie & Cie.	Cairo, Egypt
Damianos, N. D., P. O. B. 23.	Athens, Greece.
Demaras Brothers.	» »
Dielmann, G., Messadet Han Stam.	Constantinople.
Dilsizian Bros., Nazli Han, Galata.	»
Dizengoff, M.	Jaffa, Palestine.
Doptoplou Bros., 2 Zindan Capou, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Drossos, A. J., & Co. Rue Eski Yomruk, Ada Han.	»
Edwards & Sons, Imp., Gulbenkian Han Stamb.	»
Ehrenstein & Toledo, Alti Parmak Han 3, Stamboul	»
Eskénazi, Jacques, Sarioglou Han 19, Stamboul.	»
Faraggi, Maurice, 295 Grand'Rue de Pera.	Constantinople.
Fattal Khalil & Fils.	Damascus, Syria
Federation of American Industries, Inc., Birindji Vakouf Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Fenerdjian, M., Fils, Bahtché Kapou Yeni Volto Han	Constantinople.
Féradian, K., Alyanak Han, No. 14-15, Stamboul.	»
Fitzio, Alex., General Importer, Hermes Street.	Athens, Greece.
Fresco, Marco N., Dikranian Han, 47 Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Fresco, Ralph R. & Co., 13-21 Park Row.	New York.
Fringhian, Meg., Messadet Han, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Fruchter, Frati.	Galatz, Rumania.
Gabellon, Jean Jacques, Messadet Han 20, 21, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Galani, John A. Union Han 43/46 Galata.	»
Gaston, Williams & Wigmore, 39 Broadway.	New York.
Gelat, Elias Thomas.	Jertusalem, Palestine.
Geltrunk, Isidore, 102 Worth Street.	New York.
"Gradivo" Société Commerciale par Actions.	Varna, Bulgaria
Hadkinson, Arsan, & Co.	Aleppo, Syria.
Haldéopoulo, N. P.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hanni, E., Matheo Han 21, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Hirzel, R. & O., Buyuk Yeni Han 31, Stamboul.	»
Hancock & Wood.	Patras, Greece.
Hochstrasser & Co.	Trebizond, Turkey.
» »	Samsoun, Turkey.
Jahiel, Isaac I.	Salonika, Greece.
Kaftanizadé Frères & Co. Mader Han 7/10, Galata.	Constantinople.
Kahn Frères, Astagian Han Stamboul.	»
Karnig, Fils de Agop, Aslan Han Galata.	Constantinople.

Kassim-El-Khedery, Imp. & Exp.,	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Keller, E. Theodor,	Athens, Greece.
Kopelman, Ossip, 26 Shoot up Hill c/o G. Handelmann	London, England.
Kroubalkian, K., Grand Tunnel Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Kuris & Kantarovich, Assicurazioni Gen. Han 60/62.	»
Lascaris, Michel, Emin Bey Han 19, Stamboul	»
Lamborn & Company, 132 Front St., Lamborn Bldg.	New York.
Lebet Frères & Cie. Rue Kutubhané, Basmadjian Han	Constantinople.
Levy, M., & Co., Emin Bey Han 9, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Lorey, Guillermo, Djemaat Han, Rue Havra, Galata	»
MacManus Brothers, Ltd., Aslan Han 1-7 Gal.	»
McFadden, Geo. H. & Bro., 25 Broad St.	New York.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y.	Alexandretta, Syria.
Mano, Albert J., Kiezaptchi-Oglou Han 22 Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Marcantonakis & Mannoussakis	Candia, Crete, Greece.
Marquardt & Co., Inc., 35 South William Street	New York.
Marcopoli, V., & Co.	Alexandretta, Syria.
Margaritoff, Demetri, M., Arnopoulo Han, St.	Constantinople.
Metaxa, Zissi N., & Son, Galata, Merkez Rihtim Han	»
Mégarbane, Habib, & Fils	Aleppo, Syria.
Melissarato, Elefter, Omar Abid Han 36, Galata	Constantinople.
Melissinos, Bernard	Piraeus, Greece.
Merica, Th. N., Taptas Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Mizrahi, Oscar, 37 Asma Alti Han, Stamb.	»
Morelli, Alf., & Co., Phaliron Han, 3, Galata	»
Muhurdarovic, Vefa, Anadolou Han, 30, Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Muller, Ch., F., Importer 29 Apollo Street.	Athens, Greece
Near East Commercial Co., Minerva Han. 29, Gal.	Constantinople.
Nemli Zadé Frères.	Trebizond, Turkey.
Nicolaidis, Papazoglou, Politis & Co., Exp., 88 Odos	
Philonos	Piraeus, Greece.
Obreshkoff, Vladimir	Varna, Bulgaria.
Ojalvo, Vital, & Co., Xanthopoulo Han, Stamb.	Constantinople
Oriental Trading Co. of America, Gal.	Constantinople.
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Seraï-Emir.	Teheran, Persia.
Papazian, Arshak, Turkia Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Pappas Co., C., 163-165 North St.	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Pastene, P., & Co., 152-154 Franklin st.	New York.
Patrikios, A. S. & Fils, 12 Omer Abed Han Galata.	Constantinople.
Pauer, E. C., & Co., Erzeroum Han, 21-22, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Peristiany, J. Tb. & Co.,	Alexandretta, Syria.
Photiades, Theodore, 38 W. 32d st.	New York.
Philaretos, C. G., & Co., 1 A Sophocles Street	Athens, Greece.
Phostiropoulo Frères,	Trebizond, Turkey.
Prodromides, K.,	Mersina, Turkey.
Reppen, Theo, Arabian Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Roditi, A., Turkia Han 9/10, Stamboul	»
Salacha, Jean F., & Co., 96, Rue Voivoda, Galata	»
Salem, Alexandre & Frères	Aleppo, Syria.
Salviche, Moïse, Tophané, Rue Tabachané	Constantinople.
Sangursky & Cie., Moumhané, Couteau Han Galata	»

Sasoon David, & Co.,	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Schapira, J. M., 21 Rue Colocotroni.	Athens, Greece.
Schild, P., Xantopoulos Han.	Constantinople.
Schemtob, Fils de A., Kouru Kavedji Han, Stamb.	»
Schmidt, Jan C. C., Rue Havra, Djemaat Han, Galata	»
Seager, Walter, & Co., Tchিনি Rihtim Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Sindacato Coloniale Italiano, Pinto Han, Stamboul .	»
Sirgi, M. & Co.	Beirut, Syria.
Soc. Commerciale Neerlandaise, Messadet Han, St. .	Constantinople.
Spike, Clarence H., 143 Federal Street.	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corporation Macri Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Stassinopoulos, S. A	Smyrna, Turkey.
Stock & Mountain, Philippidès Han. Stamboul. . .	Constantinople.
Semack & Danon, Medina Han Stamboul.	»
Suffern Trading Co., 90 West st.	New York.
Taranto, M. & J.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Tatian, A., 23 Central St., Room 8	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Tchertchian, V. D., 226 Fifth Avenue.	New York.
Tennant, Sons, & Co., C., 19 W. 44th st.	New York.
Tiano, Henri	Salonika, Greece.
Vassiliou, Pittacos	Mitylene, »
Ventura, Fils de S., Pinto Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Vimos Brothers, 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.
Vrioni, Pan. D., 4, Dephes Street	» »
Vogel, Konrad, Buyuk Yeni Han Stamboul.	Constantinople.
Webb, Chas. J., Corporation of America	»
Whittall, J. W., & Co.	Constantinople.
Wolkenberg, Oscar, 50 Djedid Han St.	Constantinople.
Zeppos, P., Pasmazoglou Street.	Athens, Greece.

Glucose

Corn Products Refining Co., Exporters	New York.
---	-----------

Glue Stock

Spike, Clarence H., Importer, 143 Federal St . . .	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
--	-----------------------

Government Contractors

Avigdor, M. S., Küprülü Han 29 St.	Constantinople.
Cofinas, Constantine N., St. Theodores Square No.9	Athens, Greece.
Essayan, Hagop, & Freres.	Constantinople.
Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Manoukian Han, 1-5, Galata .	»
Langdon, J. D., Naval Contractor.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Fringhian, Meg., Messadet Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Vrioni, Pan. D., Importer, 4 Dephes Street.	Athens, Greece.
Zeppos, P., Pasmazoglou Street.	» »

Grain & Cereals

Abazoglou, Jean, Exporters, Abed Han 30, Galata. .	Constantinople.
Balekdjian, V., Brothers, Exporters, Turkia Han, St.	Constantinople.
Margaritoff, Demetre M., Exp., Arnopoulos Han, St..	»
Edwards & Sons, Gulbenkian Han, Stamboul . . .	»
Kassim-El-Khedery, Exporter	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Kouyoumdjian, Khosrov, Exporter	» »

Patrikios, A. S., & Fils, 12, Omer Abed Han, Gal.	Constantinople.
Simeonoglou, Aristides, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Stringos, I., Importer	Piraeus, Greece.
Whittall, J. W., & Co., Exp., Kenadjian Han, St.	Constantinople.

Groceries

Cacoulides, Gr. N., Exporter	Trebizond, Turkey.
Capayannides, G., Importer	» »
Crédit Foncier d'Algérie et Tunisie, Buyuk Kenadjian Han, 2me, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Errera, Issac G., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Faraggi, Maurice, Importer, 295 Grand'Rue de Péra .	Constantinople.
Fresco, Ralph., & Co., 13-21 Park Row,	New York.
Habicht & Co., Hudson & Laight Sts.,	New York.
Hanania, Joseph, Importer	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Harty's Stores, Importer, 27 Tepé Bachi Péra . . .	Constantinople.
Hochstrasser & Co., Exporters	Trebizond, Turkey.
Jaburg Brothers, Importers, 1-3 Worth Street . . .	New York.
Jahiel, Isaac, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Juda & Salmona, Importers	» »
Koukaz, George, Exporter (Syrian Provisions) . .	Beirut, Syria.
Leslie, John E. & Co., Imp. 51-53 East, Lake S . .	Chicago, Ill., U S.A.
Navarro, Emmanuel Is., Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Pastene & Co., Imp., 148-150, Franklin Street . . .	New York.
Soc. Commerciale Neerlandaise, Messadet Han, St. .	Constantinople.

Gum Mastic

Scialom, Albert, & Co., Exporter, Rue Victor Hugo.	Salonika, Greece.
--	-------------------

Gum Tragacanth

Abdeni, G. G., & Co. Exp.	Aleppo, Bagdad, Turkey.
Bozadjian, Mihran, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Brazzafoli, Max, Exporter	Mersina, »
Ehrenstein & Toledo, Exp., Alti Parmak Han 3, Stam.	Constantinople.
Essefian, Parsegh G., Exporter	»
Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exporters	»
Hirzel, R. & O., Exps., Buyuk Yeni Han 31, St. . .	»
Hindié, Elias, Exporters	Aleppo, Syria.
Levy, Aron J., Exp., Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han	Constantinople.
Lorey, Guillermo, Exporter, Djemaat Han, Gal. . .	»
Maccache, Ibr., & Fils, Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Exporter.	Aleppo, Syria.
Manuelian, H., & Co., Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.
Nessim, Elisha, Exporter.	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Rappaport, J. M., Importer, 140 Nassau Street. . .	New York, U.S.A.
Skender, Krikor, Exporter	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Taranto, M. & J.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Zelvéian, M. & K. S., Exporters.	Mersina, »

Guts (Sausage Casings)

Arsen, A. G., & C., Exp., Allalemdji Han	Constantinople.
Essefian, Parsegh G., Exporter	»

Marcopoli, Fratelli, Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Salviche, Moise, Exporter, Tophané, Rue Tabachané	Constantinople.
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Exporters.	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Selian, R. B., Exporter.	Mersina, Turkey.
Skender, Krikor, Exporter	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Spike, Clarence H., Importer, 143 Federal Street. .	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Zarifi, L., Exporter, Assicurazioni Han, Galata. . .	Constantinople.

Hair Curlers

West Electric Hair Curler Co., 45 S. Front St . . .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
---	----------------------

Hardware and Tools

Ashraf Bros., Importer.	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Altizoglou, I., Fils, Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
Aperguis, N. A. & Co., Imp., Bahtiar Han, Galata. .	Constantinople.
Camhi, Raphael, & Fils, Boyadji Han Stamb. . . .	Constantinople.
Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Importer, Galata.	»
Courtessi, Vitalis & Cie 19 Havouzlou Han Stamboul	»
Danon & Semack, Importer, Medina Han Stamb. . .	»
Devlin Mfg. Co., Thos., (Carriage & Saddlery)	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Disston, Henry, & Sons, P.O.B. 1537	»
Dizengoff, M., Importer	Jaffa, Palestine.
Entreprise Mfg. Co., Mfrs. & Exporters.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Errera, Fils de G. A., & Co., Ltd., Importers . . .	Salonika, Greece.
"Gradivo" Soc. Commerciale par Actions, Imp. . . .	Varna, Bulgaria.
Guessarian, Mihran, 48 Rue Tunnel Galata	Constantinople.
Hanna, Rabbath, & Fils, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Hassid, A. M., & Co., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Hirzel, R. & O. Imp., Buyuk Yeni Han	Constantinople.
Levant Iron & Machinery Co., Ltd, 142/146 Rue Mahm. Gal.	Constantinople.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Importer.	Aleppo, Syria.
McCaffrey File Co., Mfrs. & Exp., 5th & Berk St . .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Merica, Th. N., Imp., Taptas Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Modiano, F., & Co., Importers	Salonika—Smyrna.
National Specialty Mfg. Co., Exporters.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
North Bros. Manufacturing Co.. Exporters.	» »
Nowill, Sydney, & Co. Imps., Kevork Bey Han, Gal.	Constantinople.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements, Importers.	Aleppo, Syria.
Peristiany, J. Th., & Co., Importers	Alexandretta, »
Philaretos, C. G., & Co., Importers	Athens, Greece.
Sayeg Frères, Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Importers	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Schany Bey, H. & Co.	Aleppo, Syria.
Schapira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Street . .	Athens, Greece.
Tiano, Henri, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.

Harness and Leather Goods

Birch, James H., Mfr. & Exporter	Burlington, N. Y., U.S.A.
Studebaker Corporation, The, Mfrs., Exporters. . .	South Bend, Ind., »

Hats (Felt)

Stetson Co., John B., Exporter	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Vimos Brothers, 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.

Hooks and Eyes

West Electric Hair Curler Co., 45 S. Front Str., . .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
--	----------------------

Hosiery

Baker, G. & A., Ltd., Importers Grand'Rue de Pera	Constantinople.
Coq Rouge Co., Ltd., Hovaghimian Han, Galata . .	Constantinople.
Daoud & Abdo, Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Douhani Zadé Fils, 25 Sultan Hamam, Stamb. . . .	Constantinople.
Fenerdjian & Cie, M. JeniVolto Han, Stamboul. . .	»
Madison Mills, Inc., 503-505 Broadway.	New York.
Medina, Aug. de, Hazzopoulo Han 42/43 Stamboul .	»
Orosdi-Back Etablissement, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Rafie, Elie, Imp	» »

House Furnishings

Franco, Lazzaro, & Fils, Importers, Stamboul. . .	Constantinople.
Yoanidès, Spiro, P., Maison Louvre, Pera	»

Household Utensils

Hoosier Mfg. Co., The, Exporters.	New Castle, Ind., U.S.A.
National Specialty Manufacturing Co., Exporters. .	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
North Bros., Manufacturing Co., Exporters	» »
Yoannides, Spiro, P., Maison Louvre, Pera	Constantinople.

Hydrolic Lime

Sayegh Frères, Importers	Beirut, Syria.
------------------------------------	----------------

Importers (General)

Amar, S., & Co., Validé Sultan Han Stamboul . . .	Constantinople.
American & Eastern Trading Co. 36. Av. de l'Opera	Paris, France.
Audi, S., & Frères	Beirut, Syria.
Beylerian, H , 21 Hudavendighiar Han Galata . . .	Constantinople.
Brown, Welles & Co., Omer Abid Han 4 ^{me} , Galata.	»
Camhi, Vitalis R., Boyadji Han Stamboul	»
Cariciopoulo, Marc, C., Minerva Han, Galata	»
Charitopoulo, A., Buyuk Aboud Eff. Han 32 Stamb.	Constantinople.
Cherry, Louis D., Importer, 52 S. 60th St.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Corneille & Co.	Aleppo, Syria.
Cosmetto, A., & Co. Omar Abed Han 10/13 Galata .	Constantinople.
Dielman, G., Messadet Han Stamboul	»
Dilsizian Bros., Nazli Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Dobrowolsky & Co.	Salonika, Greece.
Douch, William, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata. . .	Constantinople.
Fattal Khalil & Fils,	Damascus Syria.
Haddad, Elias And.	Beirut, »
Hanni, E., Matheo Han 21 Stamboul.	Constantinople.
"Intercontinentale", Seir Sefain Han.	»
Jaburg Bros., 1 & 3 Worth Str	New York.
Karnig, Fils deAgop, Aslan Han Galata	Constantinople.

Khouri, Farra, Alex	Beirut, Syria.
Koukaz, George	» »
Loughton, C., & Co., 42 Perchembé Bazar, Galata	Constantinople.
Lebet Frères & Co., Germania Han, Stamboul	»
Lesle, John E., & Co.,	Chicago, U.S.A.
Lévy, Juda Gabriel	Janina, Greece.
Mosseri, Albert	Salonika, »
Mizrahi, Oscar, 37 Asma Alti Han, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Pastene, P., & Co., Inc.,	New York.
Rappaport, J. M., 140 Nassau St.	New York.
Rouso & Danon, Djélal Bey Han, No 18.	Constantinople.
Salviche, Moïse, Tophané, Rue Tabachané.	»
Sayegh Frères.	Beirut, Syria.
Schild, P., Xantopoulo Han.	Constantinople.
Seager, Walter, & Co. Tchিনি Rihtim Han, Galata	»
Sirgi, M., & Co.	Beirut, Syria.
Tennant Sons & Co., 19 W. 44th st.	New York.
Trad. P. & M.,	Beirut, Syria.

Insurance Agents

Algranti, Moreno, Yeni Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul	Constantinople.
American Black Sea S.S. Corp., Merkez-Richtim Han.	»
Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghimian Han Gal.	»
Balekdjian, Brothers, V. Turkia Han, Stamboul	»
Brown, Welles & Co., Omer Abid Han, 4me, Gal.	»
Chamarakis, E. D.	Rethymno, Crete, Greece
Citterich, V. & D.	Salonika, Greece.
Compte-Calix & Saverio, G. J.	Constantinople.
Cosmetto, A. & Co. Omar Abed Han 10/13, Galata	»
Cox's Shipping Co., Ltd., Tchিনি Richtim Han, Gal.	»
Eliades, John, & Co.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Eustratiades, Alexandre N.	» »
Galani, John A., Union Han 43/46 Gal.	Constantinople.
Ghiolman Bros., Constitution Square	Athens, Greece.
Gresham Life Assurance Society, Ltd	Constantinople.
Hirschcowitz, L., Hudavendighiar Han 24-32, Gal.	»
Keller, Theodor E.,	Athens, Greece.
Leete, P. C. A., Huriet Han	Constantinople.
MacManus Brothers, Ltd. Aslan Han 1-7 Gal.	»
Metaxa, Zissi N., & Son, Merkez Rihtim Han Galata	»
Molho Frères,	Salonika, Greece.
Morelli, Alf. & Co., Phaliron Han, 3, Galata	Constantinople.
Morpurgo, Moïse.	»
Panayotoglou, Avraam V., Serai-Emir	Teheran, Persia.
Philippou, A	Janina, Greece.
Prodromides, K	Mersina, Turkey.
Salacha, Jean F. & Co. 96, Rue Voïvoda, Galata	Constantinople.
Soussa, Ibrahim & Cie., Galata, Buyuk Tunnel Han.	»
Schenker & Co, Kenprulu Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Seager, Walter & Co. Tchিনি Rihtim Han, Galata	»
Tagaris, T. P., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Varbetian, L. & L.	Smyrna, Turkey.

Iron & Steel

Addy, Matthew, S. S. & Commerce Corp. of N. Y., Yildiz Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Altzitzoglou, J., & Fils, Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
Avedissian & Kechichian, Importers	Adana, »
Brazzafolli, Max, Importer	Mersina, »
Capayannides, G., Importer	Trebizond, »
Chapman, I. F., & Co., Inc. Equitable Bldg	New York.
Essayan, Hagop, & Frères, Importers	Constantinople.
Guessarian, Mihran, 48 Rue Tunnel Galata	»
Haldéopoulo, N. P., Importer	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hochtrasser & Co., Importers	» »
» » » »	Samsoun, »
Kopelman, Ossip, Exporter. 26 Shootup Hill c/o G. Handelmann	London, England.
Levant Iron & Machinery Co., Ltd. Grd'Rue Mahmou dié Galata	Constantinople.
Navarro, Isaac J., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Nemli Zadé Frères. Importers	Constantinople.
Prodromides, R.	Mersina, Turkey.
Rafie, Elie, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Roditi, A., Importers & Exporters, Turkia Han St..	Constantinople.
Trussed Concrete Steel Co.. Exporters	Detroit, U.S.A.
United States Steel Products Co., Exporters	New York.

Jewelry

Errera, Fils de G. A., & Co., Ltd., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Kantorowitz Lipman, Passage Rigo 20,	Constantinople.
Macdonald, R. B., & Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Attleboro, Mass., U.S.A.

Kitchen Cabinets

Hoosier Manufacturing Co., The, Exporters	New Castle, Ind., U.S.A.
---	--------------------------

Knit Goods

Madison Mills Inc., 503-505 Broadway.	New York.
---	-----------

Laces and Embroideries.

Abdo, George, & Bros., Exporters	Beirut, Syria.
Audi. S., & Frères, Manufacturers & Exporters	» »
Farah, F. G., & S., Mfrs. & Exporters	» »
Koukaz, George, Exporter	» »
Megarbané, G. H., Exporter.	Aintab, Turkey.
Sadullah, Levy & Mandil, Exporters	Constantinople.
Samra, Elias Abu, & Fils, Exporters	Beirut, Syria.

Land Agents

Kouyoumdjian, Khosrov	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
---------------------------------	----------------------

Leather

Abdeni, G. G., & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
American Foreign Trade Corporation, Galata.	Constantinople.
Beythoum, Jeboury, Importer	Beirut, Syria.
Cofinas, Constantine N., Imp. St. Theodores Square 9	Athens, Greece.
Coûteaux, Bernard, Aslan Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Coenca Frères, Importers.	»
Commercial Bank of Greece	Athens, Greece.

Covo & Angel, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Chasseaud, F. W., Importer, Agopian Han, Galata .	Constantinople.
Elkiatib, Abbas, Imp.	»
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han	»
Enriquez, Clemente, Importer	»
Féradian K., Importer, Alyanak Han	»
Haddad, Elias And., Importer	Beirut, Syria.
Kleyff, Vladislav, Importer, Inayet Han, Galata . . .	Constantinople.
Lascaris, Michel, Importer Emin Bey Han 19, Stamb .	»
Lawrence, A. C., Leather Co.	Boston, Mass., U. S. A.
Lebet Frères & Co. Importers, Germania Han . . .	Constantinople.
Mattheosian, Vahan H., Imp., Am. Bible House . . .	Constantinople.
Matthews, C. J., & Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
McNeely & Price, Manufacturers and Exporters . . .	» »
Modiano, F., & Co.	Smyrna-Salonika, Greece.
Muller, Ch. F., Importer, 29 Apollo Street.	Athens, Greece.
Peristiany, J. Th., & Co, Importer	Alexandretta, Syria.
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers	Beirut. »
Rouso & Danon, Importers. Djelal Bey Han	Constantinople.
Sarantis Frères, Importers	»
Schiaky, V., & Co., Importers & Exporters	Salonika, Greece.
Schild, P., Importer & Exporter	Constantinople.
Serafas, D., Importer & Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
Sirgi, M., & Co., Importer & Exporter	Beirut, Syria.
Société Suisse de Commerce pour la Syrie	Aleppo, Beyrout, Syria.
Sourlangas, E. N., Fils. Importers	Mitylene, Greece.
Sourlangas, Stylianos E., Manufacturer	» »
Tripo, C. N., & Fils, Manfs. 11 rue de la Quarantaine	Constantinople.
Vimos Brothers, Importers, 29 Nikis Str	Athens, Greece.
Zeis, Anastasse J., Alexiadi Han, 2-6, Galata	Constantinople

Leather and Leather Goods

Danon & Semack, Importers, Medina Han Stamboul	Constantinople.
Fruchter, Frati	Galatz, Rumania.
Lascaris, Michel, Importers Emin Bey Han 19, St.	»
Papazián, L. Duz P., Topalian Han, 43, Stamb.	»

Licorice Root

Keun Lavino & Co., Exporters	Smyrna. Turkey.
MacAndrews & Forbes Co., Exporters	» »
McAndrews & Forbes Co., Exporters	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.

Light (in Fire-Proof Buildings)

Lipton's, David, Sons Co., Mfrs & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
---	------------------------

Lighting Devices

Avigdor, M. S., Importer Küprülü Han, St.	Constantinople.
Welsbach Co., Manufacturers & Exporters.	Gloucester, N. J., U. S. A.

Linimenas

Curtis & Brown Mfg. Co., Exporters	New York.
--	-----------

Linoleum and Oil Cloth

rErera, Fils de G. A., & Co., Ltd., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
---	-------------------

Franco, Lazzaro, & Fils, Importers, Stamboul . . .	Constantinople.
Madison Mills, Inc., 503-505, Broadway	New York.
Picciotto, Hillel, & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Schuep & Co., Imp.	» »
Yoanidès, Spiro P., Maison Louvre, Péra	Constantinople.

Lithographers

Ketterlinus Lithographic Mfg Co., 4th & Arch Sts .	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Mann Co., Wm., 529 Market St.	Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Lloyds Agents

Hancock & Wood	Patras, Greece.
Whittall, J. W., & Co. Ltd.	Constantinople.

Locks

Russell & Erwin Mfg. Co.	New York.
----------------------------------	-----------

Lozenges

Curtis & Brown Mfg. Co., Exporters	New York.
--	-----------

Lumber

Citterich, V. & D.	Salonika, Greece.
Farrin, M. B., Lumber Co, Exporters.	Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.
Fresco, Marco N., Exp., Dikranian Han, 47, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Hindié, Nicolas, Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Kyfioti, John, Rue Kabristan. Péra, Imp.	Constantinople.
Lamb-Fish Lumber Co., Exporters	Charleston, Miss., U. S. A.
North American Wood Products Corp. Exp. & Imp.	Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.
Serefas, D., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Sirgi, M., & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Syria.

Machinery

Aperguis, N. A., & Co., Importer, Bahtiar Han . . .	Constantinople.
Balcan America Imp-Exp., Anadol Han, 32,33, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Balladur, Chas. P., Importer	Smyrna, Turkey.
Coenca Frères, Importers.	Constantinople.
Demaras Bros, Importers, 4 Philellinon Street . . .	Athens, Greece.
Dizengoff, M., Importer.	Jaffa, Palestine.
Farquhar, A. B., & Co., Manufacturers & Exps. . .	New York.
Fringhian, Meg., Importer, Messadet Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Guessarian, Mihran, 48 Rue Tunnel Galata.	»
Laughton, C., & Co., Importers	»
Loutfalla, Georges, Importer	Adana, Turkey.
Lykiardopoulos, Fils, A., Importer	Mersina, »
Melissinos, Bernard, Importer.	Piraeus, Greece.
Oriental Trading Co. of America, Imp. Gal.	Constantinople.
Schany, H.	Aleppo, Syria.
Soussa, Ibrahim & Cie., Imp., Gal. Buy. Tunnel Han	Constantinople.
Sprout, Waldron & C., Exporters	Muncy, Pa., U. S. A.
Vrioni, Pan. D., Importer, 4 Dephes Street	Athens, Greece.
Western Wheeled Scraper Co., Exporters	Aurora, Ill, U. S. A.
Zarifi, L., Importer, Assicurazioni Han, Galata . . .	Constantinople, Turkey.

Machine Tools

Niles-Bement-Pond Co., Exporters.	New York.
Philaretos, G., & Co. Exporters	Athens, Greece.

Maize Oil

Corn Products Refining Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. New York.

Marmelades

Hellenique Wine & Spirit Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. Athens, Greece.

Mercantile Agencies

Dun, R. G., & Co.. New York & Vienna.
National Credit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg. Chicago, U.S.A.

Merchants (General)

Abazoglou, Jean, Abid Han 30, Galata Constantinople.
American General Trading Co. 56-58 Pine Str. New York
Arnold, Henry R. Sofia, Bulgaria.
Apostolos & Cie, Tutun Gumruk Stamboul Constantinople.
Belart, Lanz J., Messadet Han, St. »
Camhi, Vitalis R., Boyadji Han Stamboul »
Cosmetto, A., & Co., Omar Abid Han 10/13, Galata. »
Compte-Calix, J., & Saverio, J. G., 7 Rue Tchinar »
Dilsizian Bros, Nazli Han, Galata »
Douch, William, Buyuk Tunnel Han 5, Galata »
Eskénazi, Jacques, Sarioglou Han 9/10, Stamboul. »
Galani, John A. Union Han 43/46 Gal. »
Hartys Stores, 27, Tepé Bachi, Pera »
La Fontaine, Edward, Sons, Allalemdji l'an St. »
Mouzalas, Basil A Mitylene, Greece.
Rizopoulos, C., Omer Abid Han, 2d, No 16. Galata. »
Schmidt, Jan C. C., Djemaat Han, Rue Havra, Galata Constantinople.
Sindacato Coloniale Italiano, Pinto Han, Stamboul Constantinople.
Sourlangas, Stylianos E. Mitylene, Greece
Summers, Herbert S. Sofia, Bulgaria.
Varterian, Narareth, Kaissari Han 20, St. Constantinople.

Metals (Tin, Zinc, etc.)

Capayannides, C., Importer. Trebizond, Turkey,
Commercial Bank of Greece, Importers. Athens, Greece.
Demaras Bros, Importers, 4 Philellinou Street » »
Haldéopoulo, N. P.; Importer. Trebizond, Turkey.
Hanania, Joseph, Importer. Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Jahiel, Isaac I., Importer Salonika, Greece
Juda & Salmona, Importers. » »
Kahn Frères, Importers, Astagian Han. Constantinople.
Lebet Frères & Co., Importers, Germania Han »
Navarro, Is. J., Importer. Salonika, Greece.
Philaretos, C. G., & Co., Importers Athens, »

Metal Shapes (Pressed)

American Pulley Co., Exporters, 29th & Bristol St. Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Meteorological Instruments

Taylor Instrument Cos., Manufacturers Rochester, N.Y., U.S.A.

Mills and Milling Machinery

Farrin, M. B., Lumber Co., Exporters	Cincinnati, Ohio, U.S.A.
Sprout, Waldron & Co., Exporters	Muncy, Pa, U.S.A.

Minerals

Gulmezian, L., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Jahiel, Isaac J., Exporter	Smyrna, Turkey.
Magnifico, E. A., Exporter	» »
Vafiadachi, M. & A., Exporters	» »

Mineral Oils

Coûteaux, Bernard, Importer, Aslan Han	Constantinople.
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.

Mohair (see Wool)

Mother of Pearl

Batarse, Issa, Exporter	Bethlehem, Palestine
Pearle Waste Co., Import., 347 West Broadway	New York.

Motor Boats and Motors

Balladur, Chas. P., Importer, P. O. Box Fo 161	Smyrna, Turkey.
Waterloo Gasoline Engine Co., Manufacturers	Waterloo, Iowa, U.S.A.

Motor Cycles

Emblem Mfg. Co.,	Angola, New York
----------------------------	------------------

Motor Trucks

Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Wichita Falls, U.S.A.
General Motors Ltd.	Constantinople.

Musical Instruments

Baldwin Co., The, Exporter	Cincinnati, U.S.A.
--------------------------------------	--------------------

Nails (Wire)

Essayan, Hagop, & Frères, Importers	Constantinople.
Papazian, L. Duz P., Topalian Han, 43, Stamb.	»
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers	Beirut, Syria.
United States Steel Products Co., Exporters	New York.

Naval Stores

Demaras Brothers, Exporters	Athens, Greece.
---------------------------------------	-----------------

Nuts and Seeds

Balekdjian, V. Brothers Turkish Han Stamboul	Constantinople.
Balladur, N., & Co., Grand Vezir Han.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Cacoulides, G. N., Exporter	Trebizond, Turkey.
Cherry, Louis D., Importer, 52 S. 60th Street	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Djenandji, Michel & Mansour, Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Habicht & Co., Hudson & Laight Sts.	New York.
Haldéopoulo, N. P., Exporter	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hills Bros. Co., Imps., Beach & Washington Sts.	New York.
Hochstrasser & Co., Exporters	Trebizond, Turkey.
Hochstrasser & Co., Exporters	Samsoun, »

Jaburg Bros., 1 & 3 Worth Street, Importers.	New-York.
Keun Lavino & Co., Exporters.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Levant Products Trading Co., Importers	New York.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Exporter.	Aleppo, Syria.
Marcopoli Fratelli, Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Mesopotamia & Persia Corp., Ltd.	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Nessim, Elisha, Exporter	» »
Pastene & Co., Inc., Importers	New York.
Reggio, Abel, Importer. 105, Hudson Street	»
Reggio & Co., Ant., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Scialom, Fils de Jacob, Exporters.	Salonica, Greece.
Spencer Importing Co. 163 Greenwich St.	New York.
Stock & Mountain, Exp., Philippidès Han, Stamb	Constantinople.
Strick, Scott & Co.	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Tatian, A., Importer, 23 Central St., Room 8	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Théophylactos & Léontidès	Trebizond, Turkey.
United Confectioners Supply Company, Importers	New York.
Wardé, I. & A., & Co., Exp., (Apricot Stones)	Beirut, Syria.

Office Furniture (Steel)

The General Fireproofing Co., Exporters.	New York.
--	-----------

Office Supplies

Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera.	Constantinople.
Papaspyro, Alexander, Importer, Stadium Street	Athens, Greece.

Oils (Lubricating etc.)

Aliferis, G., Importer, 37 Praxitelous Street	Athens, Greece.
Audi, S., & Frères, Importers	Beirut, Syria.
Brazzafolli, Max, Importer	Mersina, Turkey.
Crew-Levick Company, Refiners & Exporters.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Cornfield & Goldstein, Imp. Ikindji Kenadjian Han.	Constantinople.
Juda & Salmona, Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Loutfalla, Georges, Importer	Adana, Turkey.
Melissinos, Bernard, Importer.	Piraeus, Greece.
Sayegh Frères, Importers.	Beirut, Syria.
Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corp., Exp., 120 Broadway.	New York.
Standard Oil Company of New York.	Constantinople.
Tasartez, Henri, Impr., Tohafdji Han, Stamboul.	»
Vacuum Oil Co., Agency.	Jaffa, Palestine.
» » » »	Beirut, Syria.
» » » »	Cairo, Egypt.
Vacuum Oil Co., Keutchoglou Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Zarifi, L., Importer, Assicurazioni Han, Galata.	»

Oils Sulphite

Damianos, N. D., Exporters, P. O. B. 23	Athens, Greece.
Demaras Bros., Exporters	» »

Oil Tank Trucks

Wichita Falls Motor Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Wichita Falls, Tex., U.S.A.
--	-----------------------------

Oleo Oil

Amar, S., & Co., Importers, Validé Sultan Han . . .	Constantinople.
Brazzafolli, Max, Importer	Mersina, Turkey.
Cariciopoulo, Marc C., Imporer	Constantinople.
Constantinides, Theologos, Ladoscala, 6, Stamb. . .	»
Coenca Frères, Importers.	»
Doptoglou Bros, 2 Zindan Capou Stamboul	»
Ehrenstein & Toledo, Imp. Alti Parmak Han 3, Stam.	»
Féradian, K., Importer, Alyanak Han. 14-15	»
Frankfort, M., Exporter, Produce Exchange	New York.
Hirzel, R. & O., Importers.	Constantinople.
Juda & Salmona, Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Molho, Isaac, Importer	»
Mano, Albert J., Kiezaptchi-Oglou Han Stamboul . .	Constantinople.
Navarro, Em. Is., Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Pharaon, Issa, Schoucair & Co., Importers.	Beirut, Syria.
Pantsalis, A., & Fils, Zindan Kapou, 4, Stamb. . . .	Constantinople.
Prodromides, K., Importer	Mersina, Turkey
Rouso & Danon, Imp. Phaliron Han, Gal.	Constantinople.
Sarantis Frères, Importers	»
Sciaky, V., & Co., Importers.	Salonika, Greece.
Sourlangas, E, N., Fils, Importer	Mitylene, Greece.

Olives and Olive Oil

Barff, P. G., & Co., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Chamarakis, E. D., Exporter	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Cherry, Louis D., Importer, 52 S. 60th Street	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Constantinides, Theologos, Lanoscala, 6, Stamb. . .	Constantinople.
Damianos, N. D., P. O. B. 23, Exporters	Athens, Greece.
Demaras Brothers, Exporters.	»
Fidao, F., & Co., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.
Keun Lavino & Co., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.
Pastene & Co., Inc., Importers	New York.
Reggio, Ant., & Co., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey,
Salem, Alexandre, & Frères.	Aleppo, Syria.

Opium

Abazoglou, Jean, Ex. Abed Han 30, Galata	Constantinople.
Afkerian Frères & Co., Exp. Galata.	»
Balekdjian, V. Brothers Ex. Turkia Han, Stamboul.	»
Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit Stamb..	»
Caltzounides, A. Ch., Nomico Han, Galata.	»
Cosmetto, A., & Co. Ex. Omer Abid Han Galata.	»
Fidao, F., & Co., Exporters.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Gulbenkian Bros., & Co., Exporters.	Constantinople.
Hirzel, R. & O., Ex. Buyuk Yeni Han 31, Stam. . . .	»
Kaftanizadé Frères & Cie. Mader Han 7/10, Galata .	»
Kahn, Frères, Ex., Astagian Han, Stamboul.	»
Keun Lavino, & Co., Exporters.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Lane, R. W., Exporter.	Smyrna, »
Levy, Aron J., Ex. Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han.	Constantinople.

Megarbané, Habib & Fils, Exporters	Aleppo, Syria.
Merica, Th., Exp., Taptas Han, Galata	Constantinople.
Nemli Zadé Djemal, Ex. Nemli Zadé Han; St. Sir	»
Oriental Trading Co. of America, Exp Gal.	»
Papazian, Arshak, Exp. Turkia Han St.	»
Rappaport., J. M., Importer, 140 Nassau Street	New York.
Reggio, Ant., & Co., Exporters	»
Scialom, Albert, & Co., Exporters.	Salonika, Greece.
Scialom, Fils de Jacob, Exporters.	» »
Taranto, Nissim, Afion Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Varterian, Nazareth, Kaissari Han 20 St.	Constantinople.
Vogel, Konrad, Exprs., Buyuk Yeni Han Stamboul.	»
Wolkenberg, Oscar, 50 Djedid Han St.	»

Otto of Roses

Hirzel, R. & O., Ex. Buyuk Yeni Han 31	Constantinople, Turkey.
--	-------------------------

Paints. Enamels and Varnishes

Ashraf Bros., Importers	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
-----------------------------------	----------------------

Paper

Fenerdjian, M., & Fils, Yeni Volto Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Schapira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Street	Athens, Greece.
Société Anonyme de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm.	Constantinople.

Petroleum

Banque Générale de Commerce et de Crédit, Impor.	Constantinople.
Crew-Levick Co., Refiners & Producers	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Fringhian, Meg., Importer Messadet Han, Stamboul	Constantinople.
Lykiardopoulos, Fils, A., Importers	Mersina, Turkey.
Megarbane, Habib, & Fils	Aleppo, Syria.
Mizrahi, Oscar, Importers, 37 Asma Alti.	Constantinople.
Philippou, A., Importer	Yanina, Greece.
Standard Oil Co., Importers	Constantinople.
Vacuum Oil Co., Importers.	Rochester, N. Y., U.S.A.
Vacuum Oil Co., Importers.	Beirut, Syria.
Vacuum Oil Co., Importers	Jaffa, Palestine.
» » »	Cairo, Egypt.

Pitch

Barrett Mfg. Co., Exporters, Morris Bldg	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
--	------------------------

Physicians and Dentists

Yoanidès, Prof. Doctor Christaki	Constantinople.
--	-----------------

Pianos, Piano Players

Baldwin Co., The, Manufacturers & Exporters	Cincinnati, U. S. A.
---	----------------------

Pistachio Nuts.

Corneille & Co., Exporters.	Aleppo, Syria.
Coussa, Armand, Exporters	» »
Mégarbané, G. H., Exporters	Aintab, Turkey.
Obégi, Charles, & Co., Exporters	» »

Pipes (Gas, Water, etc.)

United States Steel Products Co., Exporters New York.

Pipe Tools

Reed Manufacturing Co, Mfrs. & Exporters. Erie, Pa, U. S. A.

Playing Cards

United States Playing Card Co., Exporters. Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.

Poppy Seeds

Scialom Albert, & Co., Exporters Salonika, Greece.

Portable Houses

Dilsizian Bros., Nazli Han, Doghru Yol, Galata . . . Constantinople.

North Amer. Wood Products Corp. Exp. 50 Union Sq. New York.

Printers and Bookbinders Material and Machinery

American Press, The, Importers, Beirut, Syria.

Mann Co., Wm. Exporters, 529 Market Street. . . Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Matteossian, Vahan A., Imp., Am. Bible House. . . Constantinople.

Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import.
Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm »

Zellich, Henri & Co., Im. Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21 »

Zellitch Frères, Rue Yazidji, Péra »

Printing Paper

Hirzel, R. & O. Importers Constantinople.

Matteosian, V. H., Imp., American Bible House »

Sarantis Frères, Importers »

Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import.
Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haim »

Zellich, Henri & Co. Im. Galata, Rue Mahmoudié 21 »

Zellitch Frères, Rue Yazidji, Péra »

Publishers

Boot & Shoe Recorder Publishing Co., 207 So. St. . . Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

National Crédit Corporation, Title & Trust Bldg. . . Chicago, U.S.A.

Société Anonyme de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie,
Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm Constantinople.

Pulleys and Pressed Metal Shapes

Amer. Pulley Co., Mfrs. & Exp., 28th & Bristol St.. . Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Pumps

Avedissian & Keshishian, Importers. Adana, Turkey.

Flint & Walling Mfg. Co., Exporters Kendalville, Ind., U. S. A.

Hanna, Rabbath, & Fils, Imp. Aleppo, Syria.

Loutfalla, Georges, Importer Adana, Turkey.

Melissinos, Bernard, Importer. Piræus, Greece.

Rumsey Pump Co., Ltd., Exporters. Seneca Falls, N. Y., U.S.A.

Southwark Foundry & Machine Co., Exporters. . . Philadelphia, U. S. A.

Railroad Repair Shop Equipment

Niles-Bement-Pond Company, Exporters New York.

Railway Material

Brill Co., G. J., Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Essayan, Hagop, & Frères, Importers	Constantinople.
Standard Steel Works Co., Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
United States Steel Products Co., Mfrs. & Exp., . .	New York.

Raisins (Sultana)

Dwek, Joseph E. F., Exporters.	Aleppo, Syria.
Fidao, F. & C., Exporters	Smyrna, Turkey.

Razors & Blades

Gillette Safety Razor Co.,	Boston, Mass., U. S. A.
--------------------------------------	-------------------------

Roofing

Barrett Mfg. Co., Mfrs. & Exporters, Morris Bldg. .	Philadelphia. U. S. A.
---	------------------------

Rubber Goods

Douhani Zadé Fils, 25 Sultan Hamam, Stamb. . . .	Constantinople.
Hindié, Nicolas, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Orosdi-Back, Etablissements, Importers.	Constantinople.
Quaker City Rubber Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	Philadelphia, U. S. A.
Société Suisse de Commerce pour la Syrie	Aleppo, Beirut, Syria.
Varbetian, L. & L., Importers	Smyrna, Turkey.

Safes

Audi, S., & Frères, Importers	Beirut, Syria.
York Safe & Lock Co., Mfrs. & Exporters	New York.

Saffron

Scialom, Albert, & Co., Exporter	Salonika, Greece.
--	-------------------

Service Association for Industries

Tanners Council of the United States of America 41 Park Row	New York.
Boot & Shoe Recorder Publishing Co., 207 South st.	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

Saw Mill Machinery

Farquhar, A. B., & Co., Exporters	New York.
---	-----------

Sesame Seed

Ezadjian, Mihran, Exporter	Adana, Turkey.
Simeonoglou, Aristidès, Exporter	Adana, »

Sesame Seed Oil

Naccache, Ibr., & Fils, Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.
Zelvéian, M. & K. S., Exporters.	» »

Sewing Machines

Bourne & Co. (Singer Sewing Machines)	Salonika, Greece.
» » » » »	Athens, »
Singer Sewing Machine Company, Importers	Constantinople.
» » » » »	Beirut, Syria.

Ship Chandlers

Dabcovich & Co., Eski Lloyd Han, Galata	Constantinople.
---	-----------------

Shipping & Shipping Agents

Achaia S. S. Co.	Patras, Greece.
Addy, Matthew, S. S. & Commerce Corp. of N. Y., Yildiz Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Alevra, D. G.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Algranti, Moreno, Yeni Han, Sirkedji, Stamboul . . .	Constantinople,
American Black Sea S.S. Corp. Merkez Richtim Han	»
American & Eastern Trading Co., 36 Av. de l'Opera	Paris, France.
Archipelago American Steamship Co.	Beirut, Syria.
» » » »	Constantinople,
» » » »	Smyrna, Turkey.
Artus, Jean	Mersina, »
Athanassiades, Bodossaki, Hovaghimian H. 2 Galata	Constantinople.
Barff, P. G., & Co	Smyrna, Turkey.
Basiotti, Chr. R., Marine Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Brazzafolli, D., (Lloyd Triestino) Moumhané, Galata	»
British Slip-way and Repairing Yard, Djibaly. . .	»
Cauchi Fratelli.	Salonika, Greece.
Chamarakis, E. D..	Rethymno, Crete, Greece.
Citterich, V. & D.	Salonika, Greece.
Cox's Shipping Co., Ltd., Tchিনি Richtim Han, Gal.	Constantinople.
Cunard Steamship Co., Tchিনি Rihtim H. G.. . .	»
Curmusi, Theo. N. (Achaia).	»
Dabcovich & Co., Eski Lloyd Han, Galata	»
Drossos, A. J., & Co, Esky Yomruk; Ada Han 15.	»
"Dunarea" Societata Anonima Romana pentru Na- vigatiune, Braila, Str. Vapoareler	Braila, Roumania.
Dwek, Saul S. & Co..	Aleppo, Syria.
Eliades, John & Co.	Smyrna, Turkey.
Export S. S. Corporation, Omer Abid Han, Gal. . .	Constantinople.
Fenerdjian, M., & Fils, Bah. Kap. Yeni Volto Han 16/18	»
Foscolo, Mango & Co., Ltd., Hovaghimian Han Gal.	»
Galani, John A., Union Han 43/46 Gal.	»
"Gradiwo" Société Commerciale par Actions	Varna, Bulgaria.
Ghiolman Bros., Constitution Square.	Athens, Greece
Hadcock & Wool	Patras, »
Hochstrasser & Co.	Trebizond, Turkey.
» »	Samsoun, »
Inselberg, L., & Fils, Cité Phaliron, 6-8, Galata. . .	Constantinople
"Intercontinentale", Seir Sefain Han, Galata	»
Keller, Theodor E.,	Athens, Grece.
Khoury, Farra Alex	Beirut, Syria.
Laughton, Co., & C., 42 Perchembé Bazar, Galata .	Constantinople.
La Fontaine, Edward, & Sons, Allalemdji Han Stam.	»
Levant Trade Bureau, Sinasson Han, 2, Galata. . .	»
Lorey, Guillermo, Djemaat Han, Rue Havra, Galata	»
Lupovitz, Jacob, Rue Voivoda, Voivoda Han	Constantinople.
Molho, Isaac	Salonika, Greece.
Metaxa, Zissi N., & Son, Merkez Rihtim Han 15,16,28 III Fl. Galata	Constantinople.
Morelli, Alf., & Co., Phaliron Han, 3, Galata	»

Morphy, W., & Son, Crowe & Stevens	Athens, Patras, Piraeus, Greece.
Pauer, E. C., & Co., Erzeroum Han, 21.22, Stamb. . .	Constantinople.
Philippou, A.	Yanina, Greece.
Photiades, Th., 38 W, 32d Str.	New York.
Reppen, Theo., Arabian Han, Galata.	Constantinople.
Rizopoulos, C., Omer Abid Han, 2d. No. 16, Galata	»
Rouso & Danon, Phaliron Han, Gal.	»
Sangursky & Cie, Moumhané, Galata, Couteaux H. 2	»
Schenker & Co. Keuprulu Han, Stamb.	»
Seager, Walter & Co., Tchiliki Rihtim Han, Galata	»
Tagaris, T. P., Merkez Richtim Han, Galata. . . .	»
Theodoridi & Co.,	Braila, Roumania.
Tubino, M., & Carabiberi, A., Nomico Han, Gal. . .	Constantinople.
Whittall, J. W., & Co., Ltd	Constantinople.

Shipyard Machinery

Niles-Bement-Pond Company, Exporters.	New York.
---	-----------

Shoe Polish (Polishing Sets, etc.)

Shinola Co., Manufacturers & Exporters	Rochester, N.Y., U.S.A.
--	-------------------------

Silk Cocoons

Angeloff, D.	Tirnovno, Bulgaria.
----------------------	---------------------

Silk Goods

Balit, Charles, & Co., Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Courtessi, Vitalis, & Co., 19 Havouzlou Han Stamb. .	Constantinople.
Hanni, E. Exporters, Matheo Han Stamboul	»
Levant Trade Bureau, Sinasson Han No. 2 Galata.	»
Meridional Trading Co., 20 Broad Str.	New York.
Mosseri, Albert, Importer.	Salonika, Greece.
Picciotto, Hillel, & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Turkey.

Silver Ware

Gross Frères, Handan Han 9-10, Stamb.	Constantinople.
Kroubalkian, K. Impr. "Sole Agent for Turkey" "Reed and Barton of New-York," Grand Tun- nel Han Galata	Constantinople.
Melki & Menassah, Importers.	Beirut, Syria.

Skins, Hides and Furs

Abdeni, G. G. & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Bagdad, Syria.
Angeloff, D.	Tirnovno, Bulgaria.
Arsen & Co., Exporters, Allalemdji Han, St. . . .	Constantinople.
Balit Charles & Co., Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Beythoum, Jeboury, Exporter.	Constantinople.
Blattner, A., Huriet Han Galata	»
Cabbabeh K. & S. Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Coenca Frères, Exporters.	Constantinople.
Djenandji, Michel & Mansour, Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Essefian, Parsegh G., Exporter	Constantinople.
Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Exporters	»

Gelat, Elias Thomas, Exporter (Sheep & Goat) . . .	Jerusalem, Palestine.
Hanania, Joseph, Exporter	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Hindié, Nicolas, Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Maissa, M. G., Exporter	Constantinople
Manuelian & Co., Exporters.	Mersina, Turkey.
Medina, Aug. de, Hazzopoulos Han 42/43 Stamb. . .	Constantinople.
Meridional Trading Co., 20 Broad Str.	New York.
Nemli Zadé Frères, Exporters.	Constantinople.
Rappaport, J. M., Importer, 140 Nassau Street. . .	New York.
Sarfati, S. Joseph, Exporter, Germania Han	Constantinople.
Sasoon, David, & Co., Exporters	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Schamasch, Gourgie & Co., Exporters	» »
Serefas, D., Exporter.	Salonika, Greece.
Skender, Krikor, Exporter	Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Tatian, A., Importer, 23 Central St., Room 8. . . .	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Tripo, C. N., & Fils, Exp., 11 rue de la Quarantaine	Constantinople.
Webb, Chas J., Corporation of America	»
Zeis, Anastasse J., Alexiadi Han, 2-6, Galata. . . .	»

Soap

American Foreign Trade Corporation, Galata . . .	Constantinople.
Coussa, Armand, Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Modiano, Issac, Frères & Fils, Importers	Salonika, Greece,
Procter & Gamble Co., Manufacturers & Exporters .	Cincinnati, Ohio, U.S.A.
Vimos Brothers, Importers 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.

Starch

Corn Products Refining Co., National Starch Co., Exp.	New York.
Errera, Isaac G., Importer	Salonika, Greece.
Modiano, F., & Company.	Smyrna—Salonika, Greece

Stationery

Errera, Fils de G. A., & Co., Ltd, Importers . . .	Salonika, Greece
Hassid, A. M., & Co., Importers	» »
Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera	Constantinople.
Mann Co., Wm., Exporters, 529 Market St.	Philadelphia, U.S A.
Matteosian, V. H., Import., American Bible House .	Constantinople.
Modiano, Isaac, Frères & Fils, Importers	Salonika, Greece.
Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import, Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm	Constantinople.
Zellich, Henri, & Co. Imp. 21, Rue Mah. Galata . .	»
Zellitch Frères, Galata	»

Steel Office Furniture

The General Fireproofing Co. 395 Broadway. . . .	New York.
--	-----------

Stevedoring

American Black Sea S.S. Corp., Merkez Richtim Han	Constantinople.
Tubino, M., & Carabiberi, A., Nomico Han, Gal. . .	»

Stone Handling Machinery

Western Wheeled Scraper Co., Mfrs. & Exporters. .	Aurora, Ill., U.S A.
---	----------------------

Stoves and Heating Apparatus

Balkan-American Trading Co., 110 West 34th st. New York.

Sugar

Cabbâbeh, G., & Fils, Importers Aleppo, Syria.
 Fringhian, Meg., Imp., Messadet Han, Stamboul . . . Constantinople.
 Lamborn & Company, 132 Front Str. Lamborn Bldg. New York.
 Megarbané, Habib, & Fils Importers Aleppo, Syria.
 Muller, Eftihidis & Co., Kutchuk Millet Han 18-19 . Constantinople.
 Schemtob, Fils de Abraham, Kouru Kavedji Han. . . »

Suit Hangers

West Electric Hair Curler Co., Exporters Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Tanning

Tripo, C. N., & Fils, 11 rue de la Quarantaine. . . Constantinople.

Tanning Materials

Lawrence, A. C., Leather Co. Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
 Spike, Clarence H., Importer, 143 Federal Street. . . » » »

Telephone Supplies

Schany, H., Bey, & Co. Aleppo, Syria.
 The Bell Telephone Mfg. Co., Exporters. Antwerp, Belgium.
 Western Electric Co., Exporters, 463 West St. New York.

Temperature Instruments

Taylor Instrument Cos., Manfrs. Rochester, N.Y., U.S.A.

Timber

Commercial Bank of Greece, Importers Athens, Greece.
 "Combustibilul" Anglo-Roman, Buc. 19 Str. Reg. Exp. Bucarest, Roumania.
 Kopelman, Ossip, Importer 26 Shoot up Hill c/o G. Handelman London, England.

Tin Plate

Fresco, Ralph R., & Co., 13-21 Park Row. New York.

Tobacco

Abazoglou, Jean, Ex. Abed Han 30, Galata. Constantinople.
 Alston Tobacco Co. Inc. Exporters Samsoun, Turkey.
 Alston Tobacco Co., Inc. Exporters Smyrna, Turkey.
 American Transocean Corp. 912 Broadway New York.
 Balekdjian, V. Brothers Ex. Turkia Han Stamboul . Constantinople.
 Banque Gén. de Com. et Crédit Meidandjik 3, Stam. »
 Caltzounides, A. Ch., Nomico Han, Galata. »
 Coenca Frères, Exporters. »
 Foscolo, Mango & Co., Ltd. Exp. Hovaghimian H. G. Constantinople.
 Galani, John A., Union Han 43/46 Galata »
 Gary Tobacco Inc., Co., Merkez Richtim Han, III, Gal. »
 Gary Tobacco Co., Inc., Exporters Samsoun, Turkey.

Hanna, Rabbath, & Fils Exp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Kaftanizadé Frères & Cie., Ex. Mader H. 7/10 G.	Constantinople.
Levy, M., & Co., Exp., Emin Bey Han 9 Stamb.	»
Levant Products Trading Co., Importers	New York.
Levy, Aron J., Ex. Rue Kioutubhané, Turkia Han	Constantinople.
Macedonian Tobacco Co., The, Exporters	Cavalla, Greece.
Margaritoff, Demetre M., Ex. Aınopoulo Han St.	Constantinople.
Mayer, N., & Co., Exporters	Cavalla, Greece.
Melanchrino Co. Exporters.	Samsoun, Turkey
Mizrahi, Oscar, Exporter, Djedid Han St.	Constantinople.
Nemli Zadé Djemal, Ex. Nemli Zadé Han, Sirkedji	»
Papazian, Arshak, Exp. Turkia Han St.	Constantinople.
Pappas Co., C., 163-165 North St.	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Pirocacco, Christo, Exporter	Smyrna, Turkey.
Schemtob, Fils de Abraham, Kouru Kavedji Han, S.	Constantinople.
Schinassi Bros., Exporters	Cavalla, Greece.
Serafas, Dim., Exporter	Salonika, »
Soc. Anonyme de Tabacs d'Orient et d'Outre Mer, Exp.	Cavalla, Greece.
Standard Commercial Export & Finance Corp.	Constantinople.
Tatian, A., Importer, 23. Central St., Room 8	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Wolkenberg, Oscar, 50 Djedid Han St.	Constantinople.

Tools

Disston, Henry, & Sons, Mfrs. & Exps., P.O.B. 1537	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
McCaffrey File Co., 5th & Berk Sts, Exporters	» »

Tooth Powder

Curtis Brown Mfg. Co., Exprs., 215-17 Fulton St.	New York.
--	-----------

Typewriters and Supplies

Abramovitz, Leon P., Importer.	Bucarest, Roumania.
Cofinas, Constantine N., St. Theodore Square 9 (Agts, for Greece Royal Typewriter Co).	Athens, Greece.
Hammond Typewriter Co., Exporters	New York.
Hornstein, A., rue Tekke, Pera.	Constantinople.
Kroubalkian, K, Sole Agent for Turkey "Royal Typewriter C." & Depositor Grand Tunnel Han G.	»
Monarch Visible Typewriter Co., Exporters	New York.
Papaspyro, Alexander, Importer, Stadium Street.	Athens, Greece.
Remington Typewriter Co., Exporters.	New York.
Schuep & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Spike, Clarence H., Exporter 2d Hand Machines.	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Soc. An. de Papeterie et d'Imprimerie, Import. Anciens Etabl. Fratelli Haïm	Constantinople.

Underwear

Madison Mills Inc., 503-505 Broadway.	New York.
---	-----------

Varnish

Cabbabeh, G., & Fils Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
The General Fireproofing Co., 395 Broadway	New York.

Ventilation (in Fire-Proof Buildings)

Lipton's Sons Co., David, Exporters.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
--	----------------------

Waterproofing Materials

The General Fireproofing Co., 395 Broadway. New York.

Wind Mills

Flint & Walling Mfg Co., Exportes Kendalville, Ind., U.S.A
Shaphira, J. M., Importer, 21 Colocotroni Street. Athens, Greece.

Wines and Liquors

Audi, S., & Frères, Importers Beirut, Syria.
Barbaresso Brothers, Mfrs. & Exporters. Piræus, Greece.
Cambas, André P., Exporter. Athens, Greece
Cofinas, Constantine N., St. Theodores Square 9 » »
Metaxa, S. & E. A., Mfrs. & Exporters Piræus, »
Pastene, P., & Co., Inc., Importer New York.
Pouris, Demosthenes, Mfrs. & Exporter. Piræus, Greece.
Reggio, Ant., & Co., Importers. Smyrna, Turkey,
Sadullah, Levy & Mandil, Importers. Constantinople.
Société Hellénique de Vins et Spiritueux Athens, Greece.

Wire (barbed, plain, etc.)

United States Steel Products Co., Exporters New York.

Wool and Mohair

Afkerian Frères & Co., Exp. Hovaghimian H. Gal. Constantinople.
Arsen, A. G., & Co., Exp., Allalemdji Han, Stamb. »
Asfar & Co., Pressing Factory and Exporters. Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Cabbabeh, G., & Fils, Exporters Aleppo, Syria.
Fidão, F., & Co., Exporters Smyrna, Turkey.
Fresco, Fils d'Aslan, Exporters. Iktissat Han. Constantinople,
Gulbenkian Bros. & Co., Exporters, Stamboul. »
Kahn Frères, Exp. Ier Vakif Han 37/39, Stamboul Constantinople,
Levy, M., & Co., Export. Emin Bey Han St. Constantinople,
Marcopoli, V., & Co., Exporters Alexandretta, Syria.
Manachy, Lorenzo Y., Exporter Aleppo, »
Manuelian, H., & Co, Exporters. Mersina, Turkey.
Marcopoli Fratelli Exp. Aleppo, Syria.
Mégarbané, Habib, & Fils, Exporter Aleppo, Syria.
Mosseri, Albert, Exporter Salonika, Greece.
Muller, Ch. F., Importer, 29 Apollo Street. Athens, Greece.
Nessim, Elisha Exporter Bagdad, Turkey.
Obégi, Charles., & Co., Exporters. Aintab, Syria.
Rafie, Elie, Exp. Aleppo, »
Rappaport, J. M., Importer, 140 Nassau Street. New York,
Roditi, A., Exporters, Turkia Han Stamboul Constantinople,
Sarfati, Barouh, Exporter Salonika, Greece.
Sasson, David, & Co. Ltd, Exporters Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
Serefas, D., Exporter Salonika, Greece.
Skender, Krikor, Exp, Bagdad, Mesopotamia.

Stock & Mountain, Philippidès Han, Stamboul . . .	Constantinople,
Taranto, Nissim, Afion Han, Stamboul	»
Tatian, A., Importer, 23 Central St., Room, 8. . .	Boston, Mass., U. S. A.
Vimos Brothers, 29 Nikis Street	Athens, Greece.
Wardé, I. & A., & Co., Exporters.	Beirut, Syria.
Webb, Chas. J., Corporation of America	Constantinople.
Zeis, Anastasse J., Exp., Alexiadi Han, 2-6, Galata .	»
Zelvéian, M. &., Exporters	Mersina, Turkey.

Woolen Goods

Dwek, Joseph, E. F. Importers	Aleppo, Syria.
Dwek, Saul S. & Co., Imp.	Aleppo, Syria.
Elkiatib, Salim, Importer, Elkiatib Han	Constantinople,
Fotiadi, Alexandre D., 44 Buyuk Yeni Han Stamb.	Constantinople.
MacManus Brothers, Ltd. Ex, AslanHan 1-7 Gal. .	Constantinople,
Muller, Ch. F., Importer, 29 Apollo Street.	Athens, Greece.
Schuep & Co., Importers.	Aleppo, Syria.
Suffern Trading Co., 90 West st.	New York.

Individual Members.

Arnold, Davis G.,	Providence, R. I., U.S.A.
Brewster, W. M., c/o Standard Oil Co..	Sofia, Bulgaria,
Brown, J. Wyllie	Constantinople.
Chamber of Commerce & Industry.	Varna, Bulgaria.
Charalambis, N. M.,	Piraeus, Greece.
Chester, Arthur T., U.S. Shipping Board	Constantinople.
Crane, F. R., Standard Oil Co.	Constantinople.
Damon, Theron J., Journalist	Milton, Massachusetts.
Doucarelis, Aristides M.	Mitylene, Greece.
Efstratiou, Apostolos, English Stores Proprietor . .	» »
Eulambios, N., c/o National Bank of Greece	Athens.
Fisher, P. S., c/o Standard Oil Co.,	Sofia, Bulgaria.
Gates, Moore, c/o the National City Bank of N. Y..	New York
Goodsell, Rev. F.F., American Missions	Constantinople.
Gulmezian, L., Legal adviser, c/o Standard Oil Co.	Constantinople.
Gunkel, Oscar, Gen. Mgr. Standard Oil Co.	Constantinople.
Heck, Lewis, General Motors Ltd.	Constantinople.
Heizer, Oscar S., American Consular Service.	Jerusalem, Palestine.
Hill, Bert H., American School of Classic Studies.	Athens.
Hoover, Alden R., American Bible House.	Constantinople.
Hoskins, Harold, c/o Lockwood, Green & Co.	Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Huntington, Geo. H., Professor, Rober College . .	Constantinople.
Hutchins, John Power, American International Cor- poration of New York.	Rome, Italy.
Jackson, Jesse B., American Consular Service. . .	Aleppo, Syria.
Kyfioti, John, Manager of the Maison Psalty Furni- ture House & Factory American Lumber.	Constantinople.

McCullough, Capt., U. S. S. Scorpion	Constantinople.
Memminger, Lucien, American Consular Service . .	Madras, India.
Metaxa, A.,	Piraeus, Greece.
Montgomery, G. R.,	New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.
Nathan, Edward I., American Consular Service. . .	Vigo, Spain.
Odell, Ralph M., c/o Amory Browne & Co., 62 Worth Street	New York.
Papafrango, Sp., c/o National Bank of Greece. . . .	Athens.
Peabody, Frank C., Carter Macy & Co., Inc.	New York.
Peet, W. W., American Missions	Constantinople.
Percy, James W., c/o Standard Oil Co.	Belgrade, Yugo-Slavia.
Ramsey, Thomas C., U. S. Shipping Board.	Constantinople.
Ravndal, G. Bie, American Consular Service. . . .	Constantinople.
Retsina, Athanas, Manufacturer.	Athens.
Salmon, B. P., Vice-President, North American Wood Products Corporation, 21 Rue du Mont- thabor.	Paris.
Shohan, Joseph, Dr.	Jerusalem, Palestine.
Supplee, Wm. W., 4102 Walnut St.	Philadelphia, U.S.A.
Voss, Henry W., 27 William St.	New York.
Walker, Archbold J., c/o Standard Oil Co.	New York.
Washburn, E. L., U. S. Shipping Board.	Constantinople.
Weddell, Alexander W., American Consular Service	Athens.
Weiss, Felix, Manager of "Intercontinentale". . . .	Constantinople.
White, George E., Rev. D. D., President of Anatolia College	Marsovan, Turkey.
Wolfe, Archibald J., 6 St. Charles Place	Brooklyn, N. Y.

LIFE MEMBERS.

G. BIE RAVNDAL*,
American Consular Service, Constantinople.
CLEVELAND H. DODGE,
Phelps, Dodge Co., 99 John Str., New York.
JAMES A. FARRELL,
United States Steel Corporation, 71 Broadway, New York.
ARTHUR B. FARQUHAR,
A. B. Farquhar Company, Cotton Exchange Building, New York.
E. H. HUXLEY,
United States Rubber Export Company, 1790 Broadway, New York.
GEORGE WARREN BROWN,
Brown Shoe Company, Inc., 1018 Washington Ave., St. Louis, Missouri.
WM. E. BEMIS,**
Standard Oil Company, 26 Broadway, New York.
C. H. MINOR,
Western Electric Company, 463 West St., New York City.
WILLARD STRAIGHT,**
American International Corporation, New York City.
LUCIEN IRVING THOMAS,
Standard Oil Company of New York.
HOWARD HEINZ,
H. J. Heinz & Co., Pittsburgh Pa.

*) Elected honorary life member at annual meeting held Jan. 26, 1915.

***) Died Nov. 29th, 1915.

****) Died during the war.