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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian calligraphy. The text is arranged in approximately 12 vertical columns, reading from right to left. Several characters are highlighted in red ink, including the initial character of the first column and several characters in the second and third columns. The script is dense and fluid, characteristic of historical Islamic manuscripts.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian calligraphy, consisting of approximately 18 lines of text.



