

Handwritten text in a vertical column, likely a list or index, written in a cursive script. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper. The characters are dark and appear to be a mix of letters and symbols, possibly representing a specific dialect or a shorthand system. The text is arranged in a vertical column, with some characters appearing to be grouped or separated by small marks. The paper shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration.



Handwritten text on the right side of the page, possibly a title or a specific section header.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 12 vertical columns of characters.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The text is arranged in approximately 12 vertical columns, reading from right to left. The script is dense and highly stylized, with many characters resembling loops and curves. The paper is aged and shows some staining.

Vertical text on the left margin, possibly a page number or a reference mark.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian calligraphy, written on aged, yellowed paper. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines, flowing from right to left. The script is dense and fluid, with many loops and flourishes. The paper shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some faint smudges.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely the beginning of a line.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the line.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a separator or a specific marker.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the line.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the line.

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