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GENERAL CATALOGUE OF
CENTRAL TURKEY COLLEGE
AINTAB, TURKEY, ASIA

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AINTAB, TURKEY-IN-ASIA

“ The fear of the LORD is
the beginning of wisdom.”

AMERICAN PRESS, BEIRUT

1906

NOTICE.

The information contained in this General Catalogue is supplemented by that contained in the "Annual Register," issued in the spring of each year, which can be obtained free by application to the President of the College at Aintab.

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The legal name of the corporation of Central Turkey College is
“THE TRUSTEES OF DONATIONS FOR EDUCATION IN TURKEY,”
in which name bequests should be made.

Letters may be addressed to the President of the College at
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GENERAL INFORMATION.

History.

CENTRAL TURKEY COLLEGE was chartered by the legislature of the state of Massachusetts, U. S. A., March 27, 1874, and was authorized formally by the Turkish Government by Vizirial Rescript of January 15, 1878.

Its general direction and the care of its invested funds contributed outside Turkey were placed, by its constitution, under the control of a self-perpetuating Board of Trustees, appointed in the first instance by the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. Its local management and the care of its funds contributed in Turkey were entrusted to a Board of Managers, chosen by the Cilicia Evangelical Union and consisting of eight members, holding office in series for four years each. It was provided also that at the end of twenty-five years from January 1, 1875, if the Prudential Committee of the American Board should be satisfied that the college was fulfilling the ends for which it was established, the Board of Trustees might be diminished gradually by the non-election of members to fill vacancies which might occur in its number, and the Board of Managers might be correspondingly increased, till at the end of fifty years, if the Prudential Committee should approve, all the duties and responsibilities of both boards should be vested in the Board of Managers, which should then consist of sixteen members. In 1902 the Prudential Committee expressed such approval, with conditions, and the first of these provisions has begun to take effect. The number of the trustees having been reduced by resignation to seven, a ninth member was elected to the Board of Managers in 1904.

The first president of the college was Rev. Tillman C. Trowbridge, LL.D., who was one of those most interested in its foundation. He visited America and England in its behalf, interesting many friends in its future. He continued to act as president till his death in 1888. Rev. Americus Fuller, D.D., who already had been associated with him in the college work, was chosen as his successor, and has served as president since that time.

The first Freshman class was received and regular college instruction begun September 11, 1876. The first class of seven members was graduated in June, 1880, one member of the class being from the Medical Department. The first college building was completed so far as to be occupied in 1878. Over two-thirds of this building was destroyed by fire on the night of December 25, 1890, but it was restored immediately on an enlarged and improved plan. The twenty-fifth anniversary of the college was celebrated in connection with the commencement exercises of 1901.

A Medical Department has formed an integral part of the plan of the institution, and for several years a regular course was given in medicine and surgery, twenty students being graduated with the degree of M.D. The difficulty and expense of carrying on the department, however, were so great that instruction was suspended for the time being, and only the hospital was continued. Meanwhile the Medical Department of Syrian Protestant College at Beirut has arranged to receive graduates of Central Turkey College at one-half its regular rates for tuition.

Constituency.

For the foundation and endowment of the college, men of different nationalities and widely different beliefs have united in their contributions. The beautiful site on which the college is located was the gift of a prominent Mohammedan, Haji Ta'a

Effendi, of Aintab. The Protestants of Aintab gave seven thousand dollars toward the erection of the main building and the endowment of the institution. Friends in America, England and Switzerland have furnished means for its endowment and further development. Protestants, Gregorians, Catholics, Syrians, Mohammedans and Jews have been among its patrons and friends, and it is the earnest hope of the college that all may long share together the benefits which it seeks to offer.

Purpose.

The college is a natural outcome of the work of Central Turkey Mission and Cilicia Evangelical Union, and has always been in closest sympathy with their plans and purposes. It is expected that its officers and teachers will be animated by an earnest and devout type of personal piety, and that it will inculcate the highest Christian faith and morality, based on a broad and thorough knowledge of Bible truths, without fostering any spirit of denominational propagandism. It is heartily loyal to the government under whose shelter it finds protection. It designs to translate the most approved ideas of Christian education into terms of eastern life, and is planned to be, both in its sources of supply and in the spirit and method of its management, not a foreign but an indigenous institution, thoroughly rooted in and forming a part of its environment. It is intended ultimately to be directed, inspired and owned by the churches associated in the Cilicia Evangelical Union.

Equipment.

The college occupies a fine site on a low hill about ten minutes walk to the west of Aintab. Of the sixty acres of college property, fifteen are within the college wall, and the remainder are devoted to sumach and pistachio trees, and to an athletic field.

The MAIN BUILDING is of cream-colored limestone with black stone trimmings, consists of three stories and a basement, and contains a large study-hall, ten class rooms, library, museum, laboratory, Y.M.C.A. room, and all accommodations for the boarding department, including two large and two smaller rooms in the third story for use as dormitories. The building is heated by a Gurney hot water heater, except the dormitories which are without heating arrangements.

DICKINSON DINING HALL, situated at the west end of the main building, owes its erection to a bequest to the college made by Miss Mary A. Dickinson, of Romeo, Mich. The building, which is yet unfinished, is of cream-colored limestone and consists of two stories and a basement. It is designed to accommodate the dining arrangements of the boarding department, and to contain also a sick-room and an additional dormitory.

Within the college wall there are also the house of the president and two residences for professors. A 12-ft. aermotor draws water from the college well. The loyalty and generosity of the alumni of the college has been shown by the gift of a tower clock, striking the half-hours, which has been installed in a special tower on the east end of the main building.

The healthfulness of the location of the college is well known, as it is high and outside the city. None of the students have died of sickness contracted by them during their residence there.

The LIBRARY contains about 3000 catalogued books, chiefly in the English language. It is richest in books relating to Christianity, Philosophy and Biography. The library receives Constantinople daily papers in Turkish and Armenian, and a considerable number of weekly and monthly publications in Turkish, Armenian, English and French. It is open to students as a reading room at certain periods each day, and access is given to the shelves under

certain conditions. On Sundays, suitable papers are put at the disposal of boarding students.

The college Literary Society has a special library of Armenian books, containing about 450 volumes.

The college Y.M.C.A. has a library of about 300 volumes.

The MARY A. DICKINSON MUSEUM bears the name of the donor to it of a number of valuable collections, the late Miss Mary A. Dickinson, of Romeo, Mich. It includes:—

In Botany, Miss Dickinson's gifts of collections of sea-algæ and of the flora of California, an extensive herbarium of Syrian plants collected by Mrs. F. P. Shepard of Aintab, many specimens obtained in exchange from America and Europe, and specimens of American woods ;

In Zoology, a collection of marine animals, comprising representatives of all their families, the gift of Herr Pfarrer Sarasin-Forcart of Basel, Switzerland ;

In Mineralogy, a collection of models for instruction in crystallography, and a collection of American minerals ;

In Geology, specimens from Yellowstone Park and the Mississippi Valley, given by Miss Dickinson, and a large number of fossils from the limestone of the country about Aintab ;

In Archæology, some Mexican curiosities given by Mr. Elmer Shepard, and a considerable number of coins and local antiquities.

For illustration in Physical Science, the college has a small collection of instruments, to which such additions as are possible are made from time to time.

Income.

The college and preparatory departments are dependent for their current expenses upon the income of the ENDOWMENT FUNDS invested in America, the income of the NATIVE FUND invested in

Turkey, the payments of students for tuition and board, and special gifts of friends interested in the institution.

Expenditures for student aid are met from the income of the BENJAMIN SCHNEIDER MEMORIAL FUND and the KEZIA EMERY FUND, and by special gifts for this object.

Additions to the invested funds of the college are urgently needed.

Routine.

College opens on the second Wednesday in September, and closes with Commencement Day on the third Thursday in June. The college year is divided into semesters of eighteen weeks each. The last five days of each semester are devoted to examinations.

Daily work begins at 8 a. m., six days in the week, and continues with intervals for recess till 4 : 30 p. m. The first fifteen minutes of each day are devoted to a religious service, led week by week by the members of the faculty in turn. The remainder of the day is divided (1906) into recitation periods of fifty-five and thirty-seven minutes in the morning for the college and preparatory departments respectively, and of forty minutes in the afternoon for both. The regular work of a college student is the equivalent of eighteen long periods a week, and that of a preparatory student is twenty-three short periods a week, not including periods given to music, writing, gymnastics and rhetorical.

Wednesday afternoon after rhetorical, and Saturday afternoon are half-holidays. Through the year, special holidays are taken at intervals of six weeks, in addition to Ascension Day. At Christmas and Easter (old style) there are vacations of ten days each. During these vacations there is often a concert by the college choir, and a lecture by some invited speaker.

Commencement week includes the baccalaureate sermon on Sunday, field-day on Monday, prize declamations on Wednesday,

and commencement exercises and the alumni meeting on Thursday.

Religious Life.

The daily chapel exercises fill an important place in the religious life of the college. Usually the teacher in charge selects a subject which he develops during the week in six short talks. The talks are preceded by singing and appropriate Scripture reading and are followed by prayer.

The last period on Thursday afternoon is given up to the college prayer-meeting, the leader being usually the teacher who has charge of the chapel exercises for the week. Once a month, the Young Men's Christian Association uses the time for its monthly meeting, when there may be special music, roll-call of members, papers by students, and addresses by invited speakers. The purpose of this association is the promotion of religious work among the students. The membership includes both students and teachers, but the officers may be only undergraduate students. Only Protestant students who are church members or non-Protestant students who have been members of the association for one year and who are approved by the faculty are eligible to election as officers.

New members are received by vote of the members of the association, on application to and recommendation by the Board of Management of the organization.

Boarding students attend church Sunday morning and afternoon in the city. The Y.M.C.A. arranges for a special meeting for the boarding students every Sunday evening. This meeting may take the form of a prayer-meeting, an address, a praise-meeting or a meeting of the students by themselves.

Students who feel that they have been called to the Christian ministry support a special association with separate meetings.

The World's Week of Prayer is observed by special meetings for students held each day at college. Boarding students are free to attend the evening meetings of this week in the city churches.

Teachers are always ready for personal conversation about matters relating to the Christian life, and are glad to have students express to them freely their questions and difficulties.

Prizes.

The following prizes are offered to students in the college department:—

1. FOR EXCELLENCE IN DECLAMATION in Turkish, in Armenian, in English and in French, as decided by prize-speaking during commencement week. Speakers are selected on the basis of the regular work in declamation. Declamations may not exceed six minutes in length. A student who is awarded a prize cannot compete a second time.

2. FOR EXCELLENCE IN COMPOSITION, as decided by prize essays. The essays must contain not more than 5000-6000 characters, and must be handed in under an assumed name before the third regular faculty meeting in May. They are judged according to originality, use of language, arrangement and clearness. The essays taking first and second rankings receive prizes and are read by their authors at the prize declamations in commencement week. A student winning the first prize cannot compete again.

3. THE MANISSADJIAN PRIZE, offered by Prof. J. J. Manissadjian of the Class of 1883 to the student making the best progress in the department of Biology, as evinced by class ranks and by a thesis on a subject in this department.

4. THE ALTOUNIAN PRIZE, offered by Dr. A. A. Altounian of the class of 1881 to that student "whom the faculty shall adjudge

best informed and most scholarly in matters outside of the required studies. The object of the prize is the encouragement of a wise employment of leisure time and a more diligent use of the facilities afforded by the college library." The offer was made first for five years beginning with 1899, and has been repeated for five years beginning with 1905. The prize is five Osmanli liras for the purchase of books, and is awarded on the basis of an examination of a general character, held during Easter vacation and open to all the students. A student winning the prize cannot compete a second time.

5. THE CHORBAJIAN PRIZES, offered by Mr. Luther Chorbajian of the class of 1897 to the two students showing the highest attainments in mathematics. The prizes are fifteen and ten dollars respectively, and are awarded on the basis of examinations in algebra, geometry and trigonometry, held at the completion of the work in trigonometry. A student winning the first prize may not compete again.

Dr. H. K. Nazarian of the class of 1881 and Dr. Avedis Nakkashian of the class of 1887 have offered to provide the FIELD-DAY PRIZES, which are awarded for the various events included in the games on that day.

First and second prizes FOR EXCELLENCE IN COMPOSITION, as evinced by prize essays in Turkish or Armenian, are offered to students in the Preparatory Department. The essays should not exceed 3000-4000 characters in length, and should be handed in under an assumed name before the third regular faculty meeting in May.

Boarding Department.

The requirements of boarding students are provided for by a superintendent and a corps of competent assistants. Bedsteads and washing utensils are provided by the college. Aside from

these each student furnishes for himself all needful articles of bedding, clothing, etc. If a boarding student is taken sick during the year, he receives free treatment and medicines from the hospital physicians.

Meals are served (breakfast, lunch and dinner) from breakfast on the morning of the first day of the college year to dinner on the night of commencement day, vacations being included. Students arriving before the opening of college, or remaining later than the closing, provide their own food at their own expense.

The daily routine of the boarding department is subject to certain rules as to rising, retiring, meal-times and general behaviour. There is a study period of two hours each evening in the week attended by all boarding students. It is opened with evening worship.

Baths are provided for boarding students once in two weeks at one of the baths in the city, the expense being borne by the college, and students are required to bathe in their turn.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION.

Payments.

The annual charges for students beginning with the college year 1906-7 will be as follows :—

TUITION in the College Department, LT. 3.00.

TUITION in the Preparatory Department, LT. 2.00.

BOARD, including food, washing, lights, fuel and service, LT. 8.00.

Payment of the whole of the tuition and of one-half the dues for the boarding department is required on registration at the beginning of the year. Payment of the balance of the dues for the boarding department is required at the beginning of the second semester. Students will not be received to lessons or to the boarding department, until their dues have been paid. Aided students are required to make their cash payment in full at the beginning of the year.

If a student leaves college before the end of the year for any other reason than sickness, no part of his tuition will be returned to him. Of the amount which he has paid for his expenses in the boarding department, however, a sum proportionate to the remaining part of the college year, less one Turkish lira, will be refunded.

Aid.

A limited amount of aid is furnished to needy and deserving students, from funds entrusted to the college for this purpose. Attention is called to the following regulations :—

1. No aid is offered to students for their first year at college.
2. Students receiving ministerial aid from the Theological Seminary at Marash are not eligible for aid at the same time from the college funds.

3. Aid is not given to a student whose average for the year preceding that for which he desires aid is below 80 per cent., and whose conduct is below "Good."

4. Aided students are required to make their entire cash payment at once at the beginning of the year.

5. Aided students are expected to do manual or other labor which the college may assign to them, to the equivalent of half the amount of the aid which they receive. The college holds the right to the full amount of work, whether in each individual case it may be able to make use of it or not.

6. Aided students are required to abstain from the use of tobacco.

Aid is assigned by a committee appointed by the Board of Managers. Applications for aid should be made in writing, at the close of the year preceding that for which aid is desired, and should be addressed to the president. Notice of the decision of the committee will be given by letter during the summer vacation.

Text-Books.

Each student is required to possess his individual copy of every book which is necessary for his work. Text-books are kept in stock at the college book-store, where they are sold at a price which simply covers cost and expenses. *Books are not rented*, and the college is under no obligation to buy back any book which it has sold. In cases of special need, books may be bought on account, but in such instances students must settle their book accounts before they will be admitted to the examinations at the close of the second semester. The probable net expense for text-books is about one lira a year.

RULES AND REGULATIONS.

General Regulations.

The faculty reserves the right to drop a student at any time when he becomes incorrigible, or when in the judgment of the faculty his continued presence at the college is not for its best interests.

The college will not be responsible for any losses of books or other property on the part of students. Valuables may be deposited with the college treasurer.

Students causing any damage to the buildings beyond ordinary wear are expected to pay for the same.

Smoking is not allowed inside the college wall.

The use by students of alcoholic drinks as a beverage is absolutely prohibited.

Students are forbidden to have novels in their possession during term-time. If such books are found, they will be taken away, and will not be returned to students or to their owners, if the books have been borrowed.

Students coming to the college from other cities are required to live in the college buildings, and are at all times responsible to the faculty for their conduct. They are not allowed to spend the evening socially in the city during term-time, but during vacation or on a recess day they may do so, with the special permission of the superintendent of the boarding department. They are not allowed to pass the night in the city under any circumstances, except with father, mother, uncle or aunt, and this permission is given only for two nights during each vacation, or on the request of these relatives when they may be passing through Aintab.

Boarding students are required to attend church services in the city Sunday morning and afternoon, at the church of their choice.

All students are required to be busy in recitation or in the study room during study hours, unless excused by special permission.

Discipline.

The roll is called before chapel exercises and after each recess, and prompt attendance is required. Conduct during study hours and in the boarding department is governed by certain rules to which obedience is required. A record is kept of absences and disobediences and, in addition to suitable punishments, this record is made the basis of a department rank which is posted at the end of each semester, and is sent to each student's parents or guardian. Department ranks are "Excellent," 0-5 marks; "Good," 6-15 marks; "Average," 16-30 marks; "Low," more than 30 marks.

Absence from any recitation for any reason gives a student zero for the recitation. This zero can be made up, or a mark for absence at roll-call removed, only on the basis of an excuse from the director (or the superintendent of the boarding department, in the case of a boarding student), and on the condition that the marks must be erased and the arrangements for making up zeros be made within the two days next following the absence or absences.

Rules of the Library.

The library is open every noon and afternoon outside of study hours.

Seniors are allowed to draw three books, and other students one book at a time, for a period not to exceed four weeks.

A fine of one metallic a day is charged on books which are over-due.

Books may be renewed for two weeks, if not desired by other borrowers.

If a book is lost while in the possession of a borrower, other books will not be issued to him until the book has been replaced or its value has been paid to the library.

Students are forbidden to draw books for each other, and one who does so forfeits his right to the use of the library.

A student found mutilating books or papers will be forbidden the use of the library.

ADMISSION AND INSTRUCTION.

Admission.

Applicants for admission to the Freshman class must have completed their fifteenth year. Those wishing to enter lower classes must have reached a proportionate age.

Each applicant must present a certificate of good moral character from some responsible person, if possible, from some one known to the faculty.

Students will be admitted only on condition of examination in all the subjects in the course of study preceding the work which they desire to take. Intending students are requested specially to take note of this requirement, as without adequate preparation for the entrance examinations they are liable to be assigned a lower classification than that for which they might otherwise be qualified. (This rule does not apply in the case of students from preparatory schools having a special arrangement with the college to the contrary).

The requirements for admission to the Seventh class of the Preparatory Department are as follows :—

I. OSMANLI TURKISH. *Moukhtasar Sarf*, Fourth *Kra'at*, *Moukhtasar Guldeste*. Spelling of the words in these books, simple translation from Armenian to Turkish, to be written in the Osmanli character.

II. ARMENIAN. Modern Armenian grammar, complete, Second *Havakadzo* or equivalent, spelling of words in this book, writing of simple compositions and letters.

III. ENGLISH. For convenience the requirements in English are so arranged as to form material for the work of two years in the lower schools.

FIRST YEAR. Memorizing of typical sentences, based on the following verbs : to have, to be, to go, to begin, to come, to bring, to cut, to give, to hear, to know, to see, to run, to sit, to stand, to read, to take, to write, to walk, to stop, to look, to raise, to open, to ask. Making sentences, written and oral, using the above-mentioned verbs. *First and Second Royal Crown Readers*: reading, translation.

SECOND YEAR. Memorizing typical sentences and making sentences, using the following verbs : to blow, to build, to catch, to draw, to fall, to find, to forget, to leave, to pay, to sell, to speak, to sweep, to think, to like, to push, to pull, to whisper, to fill, to thank. *Third Royal Crown Reader*: translation and dictation.

The pronunciation and spelling of pupils to be received to the Seventh class must be satisfactory.

IV. GEOGRAPHY. A fair knowledge of geographical names and locations in general is required, and practice in map-drawing. The text-book which will best furnish the necessary preparation is that by Professor Manissadjian.

V. ARITHMETIC. Text-book published by Boyajian, complete.

VI. HAND-WRITING in Osmanli Turkish, Armenian and English must be satisfactory.

A student who is not able to pass in three of the first five of these subjects will not be received.

Entrance examinations are held on the Monday and Tuesday next preceding the opening of the college year.

Students are not allowed to attend any work, until *all* their entrance examinations have been finished. No entrance examinations may be left over to the beginning of the second semester.

A preliminary entrance examination is offered near commencement week. A student passing at this time will be received without further examination in the fall, while one who fails to pass is entitled to appear again for the regular entrance examina-

tion in September, having had the summer vacation in which to make up his deficiencies.

A student is required to take with the class any studies in which he may not pass in the regular entrance examinations. A re-examination after the regular entrance examinations is not allowed.

Preparatory Schools.

The following preparatory schools have entered into special agreement with the college by which their students may be received to the Freshman class or to the classes of the preparatory department without examination in all studies for which they present certificates showing that they have passed these studies successfully :—

Marash Academy, preparing for the Freshman class.

Hajin Boys' High Schools, preparing for the Freshman class.

Atenagon School of Aintab, preparing for the Freshman class.

Oorfa Boys' High School, preparing for the Sixth class.

The college reserves the right to withdraw this privilege from any school, if for two years in succession students bringing its certificates are not found to have had satisfactory preparation.

Courses of Study.

The curriculum is so arranged as to comprise a number of *courses* in the various departments of study. These courses extend, with some exceptions, from the beginning of the preparatory department through the senior year, and form thus a connected body of instruction in the different branches, according to which a student will progress from year to year. The grading of students is primarily with reference to the place of their studies in these courses, a student being classified with that class within

the bounds of whose regular work the majority of his lessons for the year may fall.

A student is allowed to take only those lessons for which he has made adequate preparation by pursuing successfully the studies which precede them in their respective courses, and will not be permitted to proceed with higher studies, until he has made up his deficiency in the lower branches.

Students are not allowed to be present as listeners in any lessons which they have not taken regularly and passed. With this exception, permission to be a listener may be given by the director with the consent of the instructor concerned.

Language.

The official language of the college is Turkish. Language lessons, with some exceptions, are given in the language taught. In other branches, the language of instruction is Turkish, except in a few instances in which it is Armenian or English.

Class Cards.

At the beginning of each semester, each student is given a class card indicating the studies which he will pursue during the half-year. This card is made out in view of the results of entrance examinations or of previous work. The list of studies on the card cannot be diminished or changed except under special circumstances and by a vote of the faculty. A student absenting himself continuously without excuse from any lesson indicated upon his card will not be received to his other work, until the irregularity has been satisfactorily arranged.

The class card is to be shown at the beginning of the semester to the teacher of each subject indicated upon it, to secure enrolment with the class, and again at the end of the semester for the teacher's certification as to the result of the student's work. The

card thus signed is to be presented at the office, where it will be compared with the records on the college books and any divergences investigated. This card furnishes the student with a detailed certification, which may be preserved, of the work completed by him.

Examinations.

Examinations are held at the end of each semester, or at the end of studies which do not finish at that time.

Examinations are required in all subjects, unless there is a special understanding to the contrary, and are written or oral as the case may be.

Rankings and Conditions.

Students are ranked on a scale of 100. When the examination in any lesson is written, it counts one-third and the daily recitations two-thirds in the final average; when an examination is oral, it counts one-fourth and the daily recitations three-fourths.

A student failing to obtain a ranking of 75 in any study is conditioned in the same, and is required to make up his deficiency. This may be done (*a*) by passing a second examination in the study with a rank of 75 for the examination alone; or (*b*) by taking the study again with the following class, which is necessary in case a student fails to pass his second examination or does not appear for it.

A second examination may be given at any time agreed upon by teacher and student, beginning from three (3) weeks after the first examination and until the commencement of the study of the same lesson by the following class. After this latter time, permission for a second examination will not be given. Second examinations will not be given without a written permission from the director.

A re-study is in all respects the same as a first stud of

subject and requires regular attendance, recitation and examination.

If a student for any reason fails to complete any of his required work, or absents himself for examination, without an excuse from the director, the work or examination is counted zero, and his ranking is made out accordingly.

In the courses in language a first semester condition is considered to have been removed, if the average of a student's rankings for the two semesters of the year, in the language in question is 75 or above. This arrangement does not apply to the Sophomore and Junior lessons in Turkish, Armenian and English.

In case a student is obliged to re-study a subject, he is required to drop at the same time a corresponding number of hours from his regular advance work, unless his average for the preceding college year was 80 per cent. or above. A new student is allowed to take only the regular number of lessons (18 in the college and 23 in the preparatory department) during the first semester, but if his average for that semester is 80 per cent. or above, he is free in the second semester to carry his conditions together with his regular work, if he so desires.

A student is allowed to give examination preceding the beginning of a semester to obtain credit in any subject in which he can give evidence of having completed adequate preparation. This can occur, however, only with the special approval of the faculty. A student is not allowed to study a subject by himself while it is being studied in class and give the examination with or apart from the class at the end of the semester. Students who have been compelled to drop certain lessons on account of unremoved conditions are not allowed to carry on privately during term-time the study of the lessons from which they have been barred.

Reports.

At the middle of each semester warning is given to those students whose class rankings are low, and who may be in danger of not passing in any of their studies.

At the end of each semester the average of a student's rankings and his mark in department are posted, and a copy of this record together with a statement of his conditions for the semester and any other essential information are sent to his parents or guardian.

Graduation.

The requirements for graduation are

1. Successful completion without remaining conditions of all the work required in the regular course of study.
2. A satisfactory thesis upon a subject approved by the faculty.

The thesis should be not less than 30,000 characters or more than 40,000 characters in length, and in judging it attention is given to its originality and to its scientific and literary merit. Each member of the Senior class should hand to the faculty in writing, not later than the beginning of the Christmas vacation, two subjects for his thesis, one of which may be approved. The finished thesis should be delivered to the faculty before the beginning of the Easter vacation. A copy of each thesis is to be deposited with the college, before graduation.

The Commencement speakers are six in number and are chosen on the basis of their average rankings for the first seven semesters of the college course and the ranking of their thesis, the former counting two and the latter one in the final average.

A fee of one *medjidié* is charged for the college diploma.

By special vote of the faculty and on the basis of examinations or evidence of equivalent attainment, diplomas may be

granted to students who have been prevented by conditions from graduating.

Special Students.

Special students will be received to the college department only on the written request of parents or guardian, and with the distinct approval by vote of the faculty. By experience the faculty find that study as a special student is not often advisable, and they do not recommend it.

Special students are subject to the following rules:—

1. They may take only such studies as they have made preparation for by completing satisfactorily the studies preceding them, in the courses to which they belong.

2. They are subject to the rules governing regular students regarding examinations, conditions, and number of recitations per week. They may be allowed extra lessons only in rare instances, when their average for the previous year is 80 per cent. or above, and by special vote of the faculty.

3. Their lessons may be selected only after the time-table for the semester has been arranged, and they have no right to ask for changes in the time of lessons to suit their wishes. Changes in the time-table which may become necessary for other reasons may be made, also, without reference to them.

4. Their lessons must be approved by the faculty, before they can register for them.

As a general rule special students will not be received for the studies of the preparatory department. In special cases, however, where the faculty considers that an exception is desirable, the rules for such students will be the same as those for special students in the college department.

Irregular Students.

Irregular students may be allowed to attend not to exceed

three studies at a time at the discretion of the instructors concerned. The fee will be one-half Turkish lira for each study for each semester or portion of a semester. Irregular students will be expected to be present at college only during the hours of the lessons which they attend.

Business Course.

Beginning with September, 1906, qualified and approved students will be allowed, by vote of the faculty, to take a special grouping of the studies already offered by the college which are most directly related to preparation for commercial life. Tuition for such students will be three Turkish liras a year. If the demand justifies it, special lessons adapted to the peculiar needs of such students may be arranged. Further information regarding this course will be given on application.

Post-graduate Work.

A limited number of graduates of the college, who desire to give time to further study and are approved by the faculty, may be received as POST-GRADUATE SCHOLARS. To make it possible for them to avail themselves of the opportunity, the college will furnish them free board in the boarding department and a small sum of money for incidental expenses. In return they are expected to render to the college such service as may be desired for two hours each day.

Post-graduate scholars are required to select a major and a minor subject of study. In the major subject a thesis will be presented at the end of the year. In the minor subject a report of the work done will be presented to the faculty. Graduate students are under the supervision and guidance of the professors in whose departments their work has been selected.

The college is prepared (1906) to offer oversight for post-

graduate work in the following lines : Analytical Chemistry, Mathematics, Biology, Turkish Law, Old Armenian Literature, and Pedagogy.

Graduates of other colleges also may be received for post-graduate work, by vote of the faculty, but will be expected to pay their own expenses, and may be required to pay tuition.

The college desires to offer any assistance within its power to graduates or former students who may wish to return to the college for a longer or shorter time, to review their previous acquirements or to take work in any of the above mentioned lines of post-graduate study, and solicits correspondence in this regard.

OUTLINE OF COURSES OF STUDY—PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Figures indicate the number of weeks which a study continues, and the number of recitations a week.

COURSE	SEVENTH	SIXTH	FIFTH
Language I	Osmanli Turkish 36 (6)	Osmanli Turkish 36 (6)	Osmanli Turkish 36 (5)
" II	Armenian 36 (6)	Armenian 36 (6)	Armenian 36 (5)
" III	English 36 (6)	English 36 (6)	English 36 (5)
Christian Teaching	Old Testament 18 (2)	Old Testament 18 (2)	Life of Christ 18 (2)
Physical Science	Geography 18 (3)	Elementary Physics 18 (3)	Physical Geography 18 (4)
Mathematics	Elementary Algebra 18 (3)	Higher Arithmetic 18 (3)	Algebra 18 (3) 18 (4)
History	Outline of History 18 (2)	History 18 (2)	Turkish History 18 (3)
Rhetoricals	Rhetoricals 36 (1)	Rhetoric 36 (1)	Rhetoricals 36 (1)
Music	36 (2) for all classes.		
Writing	36 (3) for all classes.		
Gymnastics	36 (2) for all classes.		

OUTLINE OF COURSES OF STUDY—COLLEGE DEPARTMENT.

Figures indicate the number of weeks which a study continues, and the number of recitations a week.

COURSE	FRESHMAN	SOPHOMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR
Christian Teaching	Acts and Epistles 18 (2)	Introduction to Study of the Bible 18 (2)	Catechism 18 (2)	Evidences of Chris- tianity 18 (2)
Physical Science		Physics 36 (3)	Chemistry 18 (3) Astronomy 18 (3)	Mineralogy 12 (3) Geology 24 (3)
Mathematics	Geometry 18(4) 18 (3) Botany 18 (3)	Trigonometry 18 (3) Zoology 18 (4)	Mechanics 18 (3) Physiology 18 (3)	Lect. in Biology 9 (2)
Biology	Ancient History 18(3)	Mediæval and Modern History 36 (3)	History of the XIX Century 18 (3)	Interpretation of His- tory 18 (2)
History			Psychol.-Logic 36 (3)	Ethics 18 (3)
Philosophy				Hist. of Philos. 18 (3)
Economy		Book Keeping 18 (3)	Turkish Law 18 (4)	Lect. in Philos. 18 (2)
Pedagogy				Polit. Economy 18 (5)
Language	Osmanli Turkish 27 (3)	Osmanli Turkish 9 (3)	Osmanli Turkish 6 (3)	Lect. in Pedagogy 18(2)
"	Armenian 27 (3)	Armenian 9 (3)	Armenian 6 (3)	
"	English 36 (3)	English 18 (3)	English 6 (3)	
"	French 36 (3)	French 36 (3)	French 36 (3)	French 36 (3) <i>or</i>
"				N. T. Greek 36 (3)
"				
Rhetoricals	36 (1)	36 (1)	36 (1)	
Music	36 (2)	36 (2)	36 (2)	36 (1)

DESCRIPTION OF THE COURSES OF STUDY.

Christian Teaching.

- OLD TESTAMENT—I PROFESSOR BEZJIAN
Old Testament History from Genesis to the division of the kingdom. Bible study, with outside information.
- OLD TESTAMENT—II PROFESSOR MERRILL
Old Testament History from the division of the kingdom to the end of the Old Testament, with additional information covering the period from the end of the Old Testament to the time of Christ. Bible study, giving special attention to the work of the prophets.
- LIFE OF CHRIST REV. H. ASHJIAN
Harmony of the Gospels for Historical Study, by Stevens and Burton.
- ACTS AND EPISTLES REV. H. ASHJIAN
Bible study, covering the Acts and the principal Pauline Epistles.
- INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF THE BIBLE REV. M. G. PAPAIZIAN
Lectures on the Bible and its names, division and arrangement of the books of the Bible, the canon, original languages, text of the Bible, versions, credentials of the Bible, inspiration and revelation, interpretation of the Bible, application of the Bible to life. Studies of separate books and of special topics. The purpose of this course is to teach students how to use the Bible.
- CATECHISM REV. M. G. PAPAIZIAN
Outline of Christian Doctrine, by Moule. Given in the form of lectures in 1905-6.

EVIDENCES OF CHRISTIANITY

PROFESSOR MERRILL

Lectures on the evidences for the Christian facts and teachings:— The existence and attributes of God, revelation including the Bible, Jesus Christ the Lord, the Christian life, and such Christian teachings as there may be time to consider.

Physical Science.

GEOGRAPHY

MR. DAGHLIAN

A special outline, containing an elementary treatise on mathematical geography, a list of topics for the study of the geography of any country and a detailed description of the same, is used as a text-book for the first half of the course. The latter half of the course is occupied with the study of as many individual countries as time permits, using the list of topics as a basis and gathering information from geographies and other sources. Maps are drawn showing the races and religions of mankind and the surface elevation of the earth. Special attention is paid to the geography of the Turkish Empire.

ELEMENTARY PHYSICS

PROFESSOR BEZJIAN

Elementary Physics (Armenian), by H. A. Bezjian. A brief course, especially designed for those who may not be able to take the college course. Mathematical problems are largely omitted. Much use is made of the blackboard in this and other studies in this course.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

PROFESSOR BEZJIAN

Elements of Physical Geography (Armenian), published by Boyajian, or an English text-book.

PHYSICS

PROFESSOR BEZJIAN

Elements of Physics, by A. P. Gage. Every important law is illustrated by experiment. The relation is shown of matters which are studied to the ordinary occurrences of life. Special effort is made to make students understand rather than memorize. Great definiteness and exactness in recitation are required. Practical problems are given for solution.

CHEMISTRY

PROFESSOR BEZJIAN

Elements of Chemistry, by R. P. Williams. Inorganic chemistry, with some attention to organic chemistry. Experiments are performed by the instructor in the presence of the class. Students are required to solve problems.

ASTRONOMY

PROFESSOR BEZJIAN

Elements of Astronomy, by C. A. Young. Solution is required of such problems as can be solved by the simpler processes of trigonometry. Use of small telescope.

MINERALOGY

PROFESSOR LEVONIAN

Mineralogy, by F. H. Hatch. Crystallography is taught by wooden models, with illustration from natural crystals. Study is made of the physical and chemical properties of common metals. Specimens are used by students in preparation, and in review new specimens are given for inspection.

GEOLOGY

PROFESSOR LEVONIAN

Elements of Geology, by J. Le Conte, with additional information. Specimens of rocks and fossils are employed in instruction. Geological excursions are made to observe characteristic formations and to collect fossils.

Mathematics.

ELEMENTARY ALGEBRA

MR. MOURADIAN

Armenian Algebra, published by Boyajian.

ADVANCED ARITHMETIC

MR. DAGHLIAN

Advanced Arithmetic, by Wentworth. The study covers Chaps. V, VI, VII, VIII, XI, XII, XIX, XX, omitting pp. 72—75, 85—93, 109—130, 254—258, and adding pp. 206, 263—266, 277—282. The text is explained fully and carefully before students are expected to solve problems which are to be recorded in their note-books. In review, old problems are used and new ones are added from Chaps. XX and XXI. The use of four-place logarithms is expected in review and in examination, wherever possible.

ALGEBRA

PROFESSOR LEVONIAN

College Algebra, by Wentworth. The text-book usually is not finished, on account of lack of time.

GEOMETRY

PROFESSOR LEVONIAN

Elements of Geometry, by Phillips and Fisher. Plane and solid geometry complete. Special attention in demonstration to accurate use of language and faultless logic. Solution of practical problems.

TRIGONOMETRY

PROFESSOR LEVONIAN

New Trigonometry, by Wentworth. Plane and spherical trigonometry. The method of the book is modified in some instances.

MECHANICS

PROFESSOR LEVONIAN

Text-book of Elementary Mechanics, by E. S. Dana. Chapter VIII is omitted for lack of time and because the subject has already been treated in the study of Physics.

Biology.

BOTANY

PROFESSOR LEVONIAN

School and Field Book of Botany, by Gray. The microscope is used continually to show plant structure. Special attention is given to Thallophyta. All plants found in the vicinity are analyzed and classified. Botanical excursions. Each student prepares an herbarium, containing plants belonging to 30-40 families, the inspection of which takes the place of an examination.

ZOOLOGY

PROFESSOR LEVONIAN

Zoology (Briefer Course), by Packard, with *Note-book of Zoology*, by S. Levonian (abridged freely from Hertwig's *Lehrbuch der Zoologie*). Outside information about invertebrates, with illustration by a large number of specimens. Frequent use of microscope.

PHYSIOLOGY

DR. JEJEJIAN.

Human Body (Briefer Course), by Martin. Demonstrations with skeleton, models and organs of animals.

LECTURES IN BIOLOGY

PROFESSOR LEVONIAN

The Story of the Living Machine, by Conn, is used as a text-book and subjects of discussion arising from the study are presented in the form of lectures.

History.

OUTLINE OF HISTORY

MR. MOURADIAN

Lectures with outlines furnished to the students. Brief summary of universal history, calling attention to the chief events and great men of the different nations, their state of civilization, and what they have done for the world.

HISTORY OF THE ARMENIAN PEOPLE MR. MOURADIAN

TURKISH HISTORY MR. MOURADIAN

Fesleké-i-Tahrîkh-i-Devlet-i-Osmaniyé, by Abdul Rahman Sherif.

ANCIENT HISTORY PROFESSOR Z. A. BEZJIAN

Outlines of History, by Allen and Myer. Study of the Oriental Monarchies and Greece, Rome remaining for the first of the following year. Collateral reading with essays.

MEDIEVAL AND MODERN HISTORY PROFESSOR Z. A. BEZJIAN

Outlines of the World's History, by Sanderson. *History of England*, by Buckley (History Primers Series). This continues the history as far as 1789.

CONTEMPORARY HISTORY

Outlines of the World's History, by Sanderson. From 1789 to the present.

INTERPRETATION OF HISTORY PROFESSOR MERRILL

Lectures in English. Inductive inquiry into the forces which work in history; analysis of the history of the western nations, on the basis of this investigation; combination of results in world-history, with certain inductions. Collateral reading.

Philosophy.

PSYCHOLOGY MR. MATOSSIAN

Outlines of Descriptive Psychology, by Ladd. The phenomena of consciousness are treated under two general heads: (1) Mental processes, those forms of conscious experience which enter into all mental life; and (2) Mental develop-

ment, or the evolution of the principal faculties of mind by the combined and independent action of the elementary processes. The text-book is supplemented by lectures on the following subjects: The nervous system and its relation to consciousness, dreams, sleep and somnambulism, hypnotism, instincts, body and mind. Special attention is given to the pedagogical significance of each principle

LOGIC

MR. MATOSSIAN

Elements of Logic, by Jevons-Hill. Supplementary lectures on inductive logic and scientific method.

ETHICS

PROFESSOR MERRILL

Lectures on The motor factor in human conduct, The self as the basis of moral conduct, The freedom of the will, Conscience, The good, Character, The perfect life, Duty. Outside reading on each subject in ethical theory, with reports.

HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY

PROFESSOR MERRILL

History of Philosophy, by Weber.

LECTURES IN PHILOSOPHY

PROFESSOR MERRILL

Lectures treating of knowledge, reality and the world-order. Brief lectures on æsthetics.

Economy.

BOOK-KEEPING

PROFESSOR Z. A. BEZJIAN

Practical Book-keeping (Armenian), by Douzerdjian; *Single Entry* and *Double Entry*, by Merivale. Necessary explanations regarding commercial law. Instruction is made as practical as possible. Numerous written exercises.

TURKISH CIVIL LAW

PROFESSOR Z. A. BEZJIAN

Megellé. General introduction to law, Turkish law and its sources, exercises in drawing up the main legal papers pertaining to the subjects treated, solution of certain important practical legal questions.

POLITICAL ECONOMY

PROFESSOR Z. A. BEZJIAN

Political Economy, by Charles Gide. Protection and free trade, taxation, banking, socialism, monopolies, combinations of capital and labor and the money question are among the subjects considered.

Pedagogy.

LECTURES IN PEDAGOGY

MR. MATOSSIAN

Lectures and collateral reading with reports. The course consists of three parts: (1) The meaning and scientific foundations of education, with special reference to child study; (2) The art of teaching, including methodology, school organization and school government; (3) The history of education. A critical study of the principles proposed by the following educators—Plato, Aristotle, Seneca, the Church Fathers, Locke, Rousseau, Pestalozzi, Herbart, Froebel and Spencer. The educational systems of Germany, France, England and the United States.

Language I: Osmanli Turkish.

SEVENTH CLASS

MR. LEVONIAN

Ilaveli Nevdesté, last half. *Ilaveli Sarf-u-Osmani*, by Zeki. The Turkish, Persian and Arabic parts are taught together. *Mezak-u-Edabiyat-u-Osmaniyé*, by Mihri. Special attention to grammatical questions. Spelling les-

sons and compositions. In the spelling lessons pupils are given selections written in Armenian characters and are required to rewrite them in the Osmanli character. Compositions are written usually in the Osmanli character and are copied into note-books after correction.

SIXTH CLASS

MR. LEVONIAN

Iktitaf, first and second parts. Grammar is reviewed by the analytic method. Letters of thanks and congratulation and other letters are studied from the *Nevdesté. Ousoul ve Muntekhabat-u-Zeban-u-Farsi*, by Zeki. Analysis. Spelling. Composition or written translation from another language to Turkish.

FIFTH CLASS

MR. LEVONIAN

Iktitaf, third part. Writing of various legal and official documents. *Osmanli Edebiyatı Noumineleri*, with special attention to the rules of the second part. Composition and written translation from another language to Turkish. Grammatical and syntactical analysis.

FRESHMAN CLASS

MR. LEVONIAN

Ta'lim-i-Kitabet, by Reshad. Duties and rights of courts, and forms for documents relating to common, commercial, criminal and ecclesiastical law. Forms for correspondence. Translation from another language to Turkish.

SOPHOMORE CLASS

MR. LEVONIAN

Copying and study of selections devoted to criticism of Turkish literature. Study of common linguistic errors. Formal correspondence. Synopses of articles appearing in the newspapers.

JUNIOR CLASS

The work pursued depends on the needs of the class special attention being paid to legal documents.

Language II. Armenian.

This department is largely dependent on newspapers and periodical literature for material in modern Armenian. Pupils are required to make copies of designated selections, which helps greatly in spelling. During the course in the preparatory department each pupil is required to write a composition once a week and to make short written translations to modern Armenian from some other language. After correction, a second copy of each is required. Although full knowledge of modern Armenian grammar is necessary for entrance to the Seventh class, an advanced course is given in the Seventh and Sixth classes. Unless otherwise designated, the work in this department is in modern Armenian.

SEVENTH CLASS

PROFESSOR BALIOSIAN

Select readings ; translation from some other language into Armenian ; composition ; analysis ; prosody ; word-making.

SIXTH CLASS

PROFESSOR BALIOSIAN

Select readings ; translation from some other language into Armenian ; study of synonyms and roots ; composition. 198 lessons in ancient Armenian, using *Untatsk-i-Kerots Parpar*, vol. 1, and the grammar by Karakashian (*Kordsnagan Kiraganutune*).

The work in *Rhetoric*, is conducted in Armenian as the work of the Sixth class in rhetorical, and so becomes in a sense a part of this lesson.

FIFTH CLASS

PROFESSOR BALIOSIAN

Select readings ; translation from other languages into Armenian ; composition. 90 lessons in ancient Armenian, using *Untatsk-i-Kerots Parpar*, vol. 2.

FRESHMAN CLASS

PROFESSOR BALIOSIAN

Ancient Armenian, using *Hadundir Untertsvadsk*, by Tornian, and the ancient Armenian translation of *Telemaque*.

SOPHOMORE CLASS

PROFESSOR BALIOSIAN

Ancient Armenian, using *Dzaghgakagh Hadvadsk*. History of Armenian literature.

JUNIOR CLASS

PROFESSOR BALIOSIAN

Reading of ancient Armenian translation of Milton, or the equivalent, or studies in modern Armenian literature, according to the needs of the class.

Language III. English.

SEVENTH CLASS

MR. MATOSSIAN

1. *Fourth Royal Crown Reader*. Translation into vernacular ; special attention to pronunciation and spelling ; simple syntax and analysis.

2. Essentials of English grammar. Formation of the plural, formation of the possessive, declension of the personal pronouns, relative pronouns, comparison of adjectives, numeral adjectives, conjugation of the regular verbs and of the most common irregular verbs.

3. Conversation. Memorizing typical sentences and idioms ; reviewing by the question method each chapter of the Reader, after it has been translated into the vernacular ; telling stories from pictures.

4. Composition. Written translation of short typical sentences from the vernacular to English ; reproduction of simple stories, the correct form of which is presented to the class beforehand.

SIXTH CLASS

MR. MATOSSIAN

1. *Fifth Royal Crown Reader*. Translation into vernacular. Each lesson is reviewed by the question method.

2. Essentials of English grammar. Review of irregular verbs, study of the auxiliaries, uses of prepositions and adverbs. A short systematic study of etymology in the second semester.

3. Conversation. Special lessons in pronunciation. Memorizing of colloquial expressions, Montgomery's "Talking English" being used as a guide, and the ideas being expressed while performing the action. Conversational lessons on the human body, using Blaisdell's "How to keep well" as a basis. Reports of outside reading, mostly stories.

4. Composition. Rules of spelling, punctuation marks and use of capitals ; written translation from the vernacular ; reproduction of stories.

FIFTH CLASS

MR. MATOSSIAN

1. *Sixth Royal Crown Reader*. Translation into vernacular in the first semester, paraphrasing in the second. The question method is used occasionally.

2. Grammar. A systematic study of syntax.

3. Conversation. Conversational lessons about plants, using Gray's "How plants grow" as a basis. Reports of outside reading, mostly stories. The following books are recommended for outside reading—Grimm's "Fairy Tales," Aesop's "Fables," Hawthorne's "Wonder

Book," "Grandfather's Chair," "Snow Image" and "Great Stone Face," Defoe's "Robinson Crusoe."

4. Composition. Written translations from the vernacular, stories from outlines furnished by the instructor. Letter-writing in the second semester.

FRESHMAN CLASS

MR. MOURADIAN

1. Study of Longfellow's "Evangeline," Macaulay's "Frederick the Great," Irving's "Westminster Abbey" and "Christmas Sketches," Lowell's "Vision of Sir Launfal." Paraphrasing of the first two and topical analyses of the last three.

2. Writing of themes.

3. Outside reading with oral and written reports.

Books recommended: Addison's "Sir Roger De Coverley," Tennyson's "Enoch Arden," "Lotus Eaters," "Holy Grail," and "Sir Galahad," Scott's "Kenilworth," More's "Utopia," Longfellow's "Hiawatha" and "Courtship of Miles Standish."

SOPHOMORE CLASS

PROFESSOR BEZJIAN

1. Study of Shakespeare's "Julius Cæsar," as an illustration of historical plays, "As you like it," as an illustration of comedy, and "Macbeth," as an illustration of tragedy. The plan of study includes a short biography of the author, topical analysis or translation of the plays, study of settings, themes and characters, and memorizing of quotations.

2. Writing of themes.

3. Outside reading with reports.

Books recommended: Goldsmith's "Deserted Village" and "Vicar of Wakefield," Coleridge's "Rime of the

Ancient Mariner," Wordsworth's ode on "Immortality," Webster's Bunker Hill Monument oration, George Eliot's "Silas Marner," Poe's "Raven," and other poems.

JUNIOR CLASS

MR. MATOSSIAN

Brief outline of English literature, with outside reading and reports.

Language IV: French.

FRESHMAN CLASS

PROFESSOR Z. A. BEZJIAN

Usoul-u-Ta'lim. French Tales for Beginners, by Ninet. Grammar, translation, simple exercises in writing and speaking.

SOPHOMORE CLASS

PROFESSOR Z. A. BEZJIAN

Contes et Paraboles, by Mougeol, and one other reading book. Translation, irregular verbs, syntax, composition, conversation.

JUNIOR CLASS

PROFESSOR Z. A. BEZJIAN

Lectures Graduées, by Leroy. Translation to Armenian, and from Armenian or Turkish to French, conversation and composition. *Grammaire des Grammaires*, by De Fivas.

SENIOR CLASS

PROFESSOR Z. A. BEZJIAN

Advanced French translation, composition, conversation, grammatical analysis.

Language V: Greek.

NEW TESTAMENT GREEK

MRS. MERRILL

Inductive New Testament Greek Method, by Harper and Weidner, thirty lessons. Sight translation. (Required

instead of Senior French of all candidates for admission to Marash Theological Seminary).

Music.

SEVENTH CLASS

MR. MOURADIAN

First Book of Music (Modern Music Series), by Eleanor Smith. Rote songs, notation, ear training, blackboard drill. Keys up to three flats and sharps, interval practice, and two part songs in the second semester. "Movable Do" system explained. Solo singing required from the first.

SIXTH CLASS

MR. MOURADIAN

Second Book of Music, by Eleanor Smith. Two and three part songs and easy choruses and anthems, remaining keys, interval drill, relations between keys, modulation, major and minor keys, transposition and simple chords. Solo singing continued. Attention to expression.

FIFTH CLASS

MR. MOURADIAN

Third Book of Music, by Eleanor Smith. Easier choruses and anthems, theory of keys, simple chords and bass harmonizing, transposition, modulation, suspension, analysis of hymn tunes. Solo singing continued.

COLLEGE CHOIR

MR. MOURADIAN

Choruses, anthems and oratorio work. The choir includes all students belonging to the Freshman, Sophomore and Junior classes, unless excused by the instructor. A Freshman who is conditioned in Fifth class music cannot be received to the choir, until his condition has been removed.

The choir gives a concert during the Christmas vacation, and sings at the exercises of commencement week, and occasionally at the regular morning chapel exercises.

Rhetoricals.

The first hour of each Wednesday afternoon is devoted to rhetorical exercises, which include all the students, both regular and special.

SEVENTH CLASS

MR. LEVONIAN

Reading of Turkish and Armenian selections in the presence of the class. Turkish and Armenian recitations.

SIXTH CLASS

PROFESSOR BALIOSIAN

Lectures and exercises in rhetoric. This class is conducted in Armenian.

FIFTH CLASS

MR. MOURADIAN AND MR. DAGHLIAN

Declamations in English and essays in Turkish and Armenian.

COLLEGE RHETORICALS

One semester is given to composition work by classes, the Senior class having work in the preparation and delivery of speeches. The classes are conducted by different members of the faculty.

The other semester is given to declamations, each student being expected to speak three times, each time in a different language. Participants in the prize-speaking at commencement are selected on the basis of excellence in these declamations.

Occasional debates are conducted by members of the Senior and Junior classes, and take for these students the place of their third declamation.

Writing.

OSMANLI TURKISH

MR. LEVONIAN

Ordinary and ornamental writing. Required of all students in the preparatory department.

ARMENIAN

MR. DAGHLIAN

Required of all students in the preparatory department.

ENGLISH

MR. ILVANIAN

Using *Practical Writing* copy-books.

Required of all students in the preparatory department.

Students whose Armenian and English handwriting are satisfactory are allowed to take drawing lessons instead of writing.

Physical Training.

GYMNASTICS

MR. M. BEZJIAN

Instruction in gymnastics, according to a system designed to strengthen the whole body, is given twice a week to each of the classes in the preparatory department.

The athletic field is used for football in good weather.

Field day games are held during commencement week.

AZARIAH SMITH MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

Hospital Staff.

F. D. SHEPARD, M. D.

Physician in charge.

CAROLINE F. HAMILTON, M. D.

Physician in charge of Department for Women.

† HOVSEP BEZJIAN, M. D.

First Assistant Physician.

* AVEDIS H. JEBEJIAN, M. D.

Second Assistant Physician.

* MUSHEGH HADIDIAN, M. D.

Third Assistant Physician.

* MOVSES BEZJIAN.

Registered Pharmacist.

ELIZABETH M. TROWBRIDGE.

Trained Nurse.

CHARLOTTE F. GRANT.

Trained Nurse.

SARKIS DER GHAZARIAN.

Surgical Dresser.

* Graduate in Arts of Central Turkey College.

† Graduate in Medicine of Central Turkey College.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

History.

AZARIAH SMITH MEMORIAL HOSPITAL was erected as a memorial to the first American missionary who settled in Aintab, the expenses being provided for largely by his classmates at Yale University. After the suspension of the Medical Department of the College, the hospital was continued as a benevolent institution, with a competent corps of physicians and nurses in charge, and it has been a great source of help and comfort and light to all the surrounding country.

Equipment.

The MAIN BUILDING is built of limestone, is two stories high, and contains the wards and the operating room and other necessary arrangements for in-patients. There are twenty-eight beds in the men's wards. The women's wards form a separate department, and contain twelve beds and two cribs.

The MARSTON BUILDING is the gift of Miss Ann Marston of London, England. It is built of cream-colored limestone with black stone trimmings, is two stories in height, and provides room for the general clinics, the eye work of which there is a large amount, the operating room for outside surgical cases, and the dispensary.

There are in addition a drying-room, wash-house and bath in a separate building, and a physician's residence on the premises.

Income.

The hospital is dependent for its running expenses on the income received from ENDOWMENT FUNDS invested in England and America, on the gifts made by churches or individuals in Turkey, on the income from pay-patients, and on the gifts of organizations and individuals in other countries.

Contributions for the regular work and for free medicines are always needed. Churches in Turkey, whether Protestant or Gregorian, are invited to make regular contributions to the hospital.

Work.

The clinical work of a year amounts to about 60,000 treatments of free patients, including examinations, treatments and surgical dressings. Only the most urgent cases can be received to the hospital as in-patients. The number of these amounts to about 250 a year, for nine months, one-third to one-half of these cases being treated free of charge. The number of major operations averages 450-550.

In 1905 the Board of Managers decided to try the experiment of keeping the hospital open twelve months in the year, and in 1906 for the first time the hospital will be kept open through the summer months.

In connection with the clinics there are special preaching services. There is daily worship also in the wards, and there are special services on Sunday.

Constituency.

The patients visiting the hospital for treatment are from all communities and all classes of the population. The largest number belonging to a single race are Armenians. Then come in order Turks, Kourds, Arabs, Greeks, Jews, Circassians, etc. No distinction is made on account of religion or race.

ALUMNI.

Degrees received after graduation are not included in the following list. Information confirming or correcting that given here is requested by the college with regard to the residence, occupation and degrees of any of the graduates.

CLASS OF 1880.

IN ARTS.

Zenope A. Bezjian, Professor, Central Turkey College, Aintab.
Krikor Boghosian, Physician, America.
Sdepan Geuleuzian. Deceased.
Hovhannes Jemelian, Merchant, Aintab.
Nazar Keurkjian, Bureau of Immigration, New York, U.S.A.
Hanné Khyrlobian, Merchant, Aleppo.

IN MEDICINE.

Teologos Azarian, Physician, Constantinople.

CLASS OF 1881.

IN ARTS.

Baghdasar Barsoumian, Druggist, Aintab.
Hagop C. Bulbulian, Clergyman, Cesarea.
Movses Krikorian. Deceased.
Movses Levonian, Physician, Aintab.
Habib K. Nazarian, Physician, Aintab.

IN MEDICINE.

Asadour A. Altounian, Physician, Aleppo.
Iskandar Ishkhanian, Physician, Aleppo.
Sumpad Kaprielian, Physician, America.

CLASS OF 1882.

IN ARTS.

Hovsep Bezjian, Physician, Aintab.
Krikor Choukourian, Merchant, Aintab.
Sdepan Hovhannessian, Clergyman, Alboustan.
Penyamin Krikorian. Deceased.
Nerses Levonian, America.
Manoug Missirian, Clergyman, Beytias.
Kalousd Najarian, Physician, Marash.
Manassé Papazian, Clergyman, Aintab.

IN MEDICINE.

Hovhannes Bezjian, Physician, Baylan.
Tovmas Daghlian, Physician, Amasia.
Hagop Sarkissian, Physician. Deceased.

CLASS OF 1883.

IN ARTS.

Haigazoun Kerovpéyan, Merchant, Cesarea.
Bedros Krikorian, Assistant in German Orphanage, Ourfa.
Hovhannes Manissajian, Professor, Anatolia College, Marsovan.
Levon Marashlian. Deceased.
Soghomon Nigoghosian, Dentist. Adana.
Manouel Sarkissian, Physician. Deceased.

CLASS OF 1884.

IN ARTS.

Michel Antaki, Merchant, Aintab.
Hamparzoum Ashjian, Clergyman, Aintab.
Sarkis Hagopian, Physician, Ourfa.

Vahan Keurkjian, Teacher, Egypt.
Kevork Khyrlobian, Druggist, America.
Nigighos Kulujjian, Physician, Alexandria, Egypt.
Elisha Rubian, Teacher, Central Turkey Girls' College, Marash.

IN MEDICINE.

Roupen Hekimian, Physician, Yozghad.

CLASS OF 1885.

IN ARTS.

Nishan Baghchejikian, Lawyer, America.
Aram Marashlian, Druggist. Deceased.
Hovhannes Papazian. Deceased.
Apraham Seklemian, Author, America.
Sdepan Shahzadéyan, Clergyman, America.

IN MEDICINE.

Krikor Boghosian, (*Arts '80*) Physician, America.
Habib Nazarian, (*Arts '81*) Physician, Aintab.

CLASS OF 1886.

IN ARTS.

Hagop Asdvadzadourian, Physician, America.
Apraham Attarian, Druggist, Ourfa.
Sdepan Kambourian, Physician, America.
Manouel Kendikian, Teacher, Ismid.
Muggerditch Knajian, Clergyman, Cairo, Egypt.
Kevork Levonian, Merchant, Aintab.
Aharon Shirajian, Clergyman, Marash.
Bedros Topalian, Clergyman, Adana.
Sdepan Yakoubian, Clergyman, America.

Karekin Yesaiyan, Clergyman, Egypt.
Apraham Yakoubian, Physician, America.

IN MEDICINE

Hagop Asadourian, Lawyer, Cairo, Egypt.
Deuros Bairamian, Physician, Cyprus.
Hovsep Bezjian, (*Arts '82*) Physician, Azariah Smith Memorial
Hospital, Aintab.
Haroutune Minasian, Physician, Des Moines, Iowa, U.S.A.

CLASS OF 1887.

IN ARTS.

Armenag Arakelian. Deceased.
Movses Ashjian, Shipping Agent, Alexandretta.
Moses Bezjian, Druggist, Azariah Smith Memorial Hospital,
Aintab.
Margarios Dakessian, Lawyer. Deceased.
Armenag Markarian, Physician, Adana.
Yakoub Matossian, Physician. Deceased.
Avedis Nakkashian, Physician, Adana.
Dikran Sahagian, Merchant, Egypt.
Mihran Seylian, Druggist, Constantinople. (?)
Archag Yakoubian, Teacher, Bardizag.

IN MEDICINE.

Nishan Baiyundurian, Physician, Sivas.
Movses Levonian, (*Arts '81*) Physician, Aintab.
Mihran Seraidarian, Kirasoun. (?)
Boghos Tahmissjian, Physician, Cyprus.

CLASS OF 1888.

IN ARTS.

Ghazar Diradourian. Deceased.

Nighogos Iknayan, Physician, America.
Nazar Kharajjian, Dentist, America.
Avedis Seylian, Merchant, America.
Levon Seyranian, Machinist, America.
Krikor Shirajian, America.
Herand Tabibian, Physician, America.

IN MEDICINE.

Kalousd Najarian, (*Arts '82*) Physician, Marash.

CLASS OF 1889.

IN ARTS.

Haig Adadourian, Clergyman, West Tisbury, Mass., U.S.A.
Sarkis Aprahamian, Clergyman, America.
Levon Ashjian. Deceased.
Zadour Baharian, Clergyman, Aintab.
Yenovk Chakurian, Clergyman, America.
Manoug Hagopian, Clergyman, America.
Armenag Haigazian, Director of Apostolic Institute, Konia.
Krikor Kurkyasharian, Clergyman, Nevshehir.
Levon Soghoméyan, Clergyman, Hajin.
Melkon Tashjian, Physician, America.

CLASS OF 1890.

IN ARTS.

Gharabed Haroutunian, Clergyman, Hajin.
Nazaret Heghinian, Clergyman, Marash.
Samuel Heghinian, Clergyman, America.
Dikran Kalajjian, Physician, America.
Garabed Ketenjian, Clergyman, Biredjik.
Haroutune Hagop Khalfeyan, Physician, Aintab.
Nishan Mangurian, Carpenter, America.

Oksen Ourfaluyan, Merchant, America.
Roupen Ourfaluyan, Physician, Egypt.
Sarkis Samuelian. Deceased.
Armenag Topjian, Physician, Constantinople.

CLASS OF 1891.

IN ARTS.

Nishan Ameralian, Physician, Marash.
Armenag Der Avedisian, America.
Garabed Baboyan, Carpenter, America.
Nerses Baghdoyan, Teacher. Deceased.
Yakoub Dashoyan, Merchant, Aleppo.
Mardiros Diradourian, Merchant, America.
Nazaret Haroutunian, Baker, New York City, U.S.A.
Sahag Jerejian, Teacher, Adana.
Garabed Koundakjian, Teacher, Talas.
Kevork Krikorian, Merchant, London, England.
Hagop Sinorhokian, Teacher, Aintab.

CLASS OF 1892.

IN ARTS

Arshag Atamian, America.
Karnik Avakian, Egypt.
Nishan Baliosian, Professor, Central Turkey College, Aintab.
Yousif Baliosian, Merchant, America.
Setrak Eghiaian, Physician, American Fork, Utah, U.S.A.
Garabed Heghinian, Civil Engineer, America.
Haigazoun Iskeyan, Merchant, America.
Spiridon Marashlian, Musician, America.
Hagop Mouradian, Photographer, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
Mibar Muncherian, Clergyman, Talas.
Dikran Rajebian, Clergyman, Aintab.

CLASS OF 1893.

IN ARTS.

- Haroutune Levonian, Dentist, America.
Mihran Nanejian, America.
Haroutune Mouradian, Instructor, Central Turkey College, Aintab.
Nishan Pashoyan, Physician, America.
Yesayi Poladian, Physician, Killis.
Krikor Tashjian, Merchant, America.

CLASS OF 1894.

IN ARTS.

- Zacharia Bedrossian, Theological Student, Harpout.
Manoug Bolsetzian. Deceased.
Minas Boulghourjian, Physician, America.
Hovhannes Jorjorian, Machinist, America.
Nazaret Kechejian, Physician, Egypt.
Sarkis Teurabian, Teacher. Deceased.

CLASS OF 1895.

IN ARTS.

- Nishan Der Bedrossian, Teacher, Cesarea.
Yeghia Behesnilian, Teacher, Marash.
Khacher Elmassian. Deceased.
Setrag Varzhabedian, Teacher, Adana.
Soghomon Vosgerichian, Teacher, Marash.
Krikor Yenikomshouyan. Deceased.

CLASS OF 1896.

IN ARTS.

- Yeghia Aroyan, Physician, Ourfa.
Hovhannes Doudakian, America.

Moushegh Hadidian, Physician, Azariah Smith Memorial Hospital,
Aintab.

Nazar Ipekian, Physician, Aleppo.

Avedis Jebejian, Physician, Azariah Smith Memorial Hospital,
Aintab.

Hagop Kalemjian, Teacher, Marash.

Hmyak Lousararian, Physician. Deceased.

Vahan Markarian, Druggist, Aleppo.

Yesayi Missirian, Merchant, America.

Boghos Nersesian, Farmer, Marash.

Hagop Panosian, Civil Engineer, America.

Dikran Poladian, Teacher, Sis.

Khoren Saghyrian, Merchant, Aleppo.

Aram Torosian, Teacher, Yozghad.

Eli Varzhabedian. Deceased.

Samouel Zhamgatjian, Physician, Hajin.

CLASS OF 1897.

IN ARTS.

Parnag Atamian, Merchant, America.

Mardiros Ananikian, Assistant Librarian, Hartford Theological
Seminary, Hartford, Conn., U.S.A.

Haroutune Babigian, Physician, Aleppo.

Hagopjian Barsoumian, Physician, America.

Araham Berberian, Teacher, Marash.

Yakoub Bezjian, Physician. Deceased.

Luder Chorbajian, Civil Engineer, New York City, U.S.A.

Hovhannes S. Hagopian, Teacher, Aintab.

Yakoub Der Krikorian, Dentist, Marash.

Jesse Matossian, Teacher, Central Turkey College, Aintab.

CLASS OF 1898.

IN ARTS.

- Mourad Andonian, Dentist, Hajin.
Armenag Aroyan, Merchant, Egypt.
Garabed Babigian, Physician, Aleppo.
Avedis Kazanjian, Merchant, Cairo.
Haigazoun Khantemourian, Theological Student, Marsovan.
Apgar Der Markarian, Physician, Cairo, Egypt.
Margos Parounagian, Clergyman, America.
Sinan Rapayelian, Physician, Tokat.
Vosgan Topalian, Physician, Diarbekir.
Vartan Yeranian, Clergyman, Deort Yol.

CLASS OF 1899.

IN ARTS.

- Barour Andonian, Merchant, Aintab.
Hagop Basmajian. Deceased.
Serovpé Chouroukian, Physician, Adana.
Vahan Geuldaluyan, Clergyman, Aintab.
Hagop Ghazarian, Merchant, Aintab.
Apraham Haroutunian, Clergyman, Zeitoun.
Loutfi Levonian, Teacher, Central Turkey College, Aintab.
Mihran Nazaretian, Merchant, Aintab.
Senekerim Niziblian, Medical Student, Beirut.
Yousif Niziblian, Teacher. Deceased.
Apraham Seraidarian, Teacher, Aintab.
Jurji Shamma, Clergyman, Ourfa.
Toros Varbedian, Egypt.

CLASS OF 1900.

IN ARTS.

- Manassé Andonian, Teacher, Aleppo.

Kevork Arslanian, Physician, Aintab.
Haroutune Berejiklian, Merchant, Aintab.
Yeghia Demirjian, Teacher, Aintab.
Samouel Giragosian, America.
Hagop Haigazian, Aintab.
Asadour Jinishian, Student, America.
Garabed Missirian, Medical Student, Beirut.
Garabed Moughamian, Teacher, Ourfa.
Hovhannes Der Nahabedian, America. (?)
Haroutune Zernigian. Deceased.

CLASS OF 1901.

IN ARTS.

Nazaret Barsoumian, Merchant, America.
Dajad Dakessian, Merchant, Aleppo.
Yesayi Hallajian, Medical Student, New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.
Haroutune Kaprielian, Physician, Aleppo.
Hovhannes Keshishian, Clergyman, Yoghoun Olouk.
Garabed Hagop Khalfeyan, Medical Student, Beirut.
Yakoub Mouradian, Druggist's Assistant, Aintab.
Jorji Poladian, America.
Levon Sivaslian, Teacher, Talas.

CLASS OF 1902.

IN ARTS.

Hamparzoum Berberian, Teacher, Kilis.
Nerses Buchakjian, Student in Pharmacy, Beirut.
Garabed Daghlian, Teacher, Central Turkey College, Aintab.
Nazaret Fustukjian, Teacher, Aintab.
Loutfi Haleblian, Medical Student, Beirut.
Samouel Inglizian, America.

Garabed Keshishian, Teacher, Talas.
Boghos Koulajian, Agent, Ourfa.
Dikran Koundakjian, Clergyman, Kessab.
Nerses Kouyoumjian, Clergyman, Marash.
Movses Kazanjian, America.
Konstantine Konstantian, Student, America.
Samuel Krikorian. Deceased.
Levon K. Levonian, Teacher, Aintab.
Hovsep Melikian, Clergyman, Ourfa.
Yakoub Missirian, Teacher, Antioch.
Dikran Piranian, Merchant, Sivas.
Hovhannes Seksenian, Merchant, Mersine.

CLASS OF 1903.

IN ARTS.

Misag Aiyujian, Teacher, Talas.
Ardashes Aivazian, Teacher, Sivas.
Yousif Barsoumian, Merchant, Aintab.
Hagop Beshlian, Medical Student, Beirut.
Haroutune Dikijian, Teacher, Diarbekir.
Yenovk Hadidian, Theological Student, Marash.
Havhannes Hasyrjian, Merchant, Aintab.
Zeyroun Hekimian, Medical Student, Beirut.
Nersis Ishkhanian, Student in Pharmacy, Beirut.
Nejib Jebejian, Student, New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.
Garabed Krasharian, Teacher, Hajin.
Roupen Rakubian, Teacher, Sivas.
Konstantine Siyahian, Theological Student, Marash.
Vahram Tahmissjian, Religious Worker, Cesarea.
Vartan Topalian, Medical Student, Beirut.
Hagop Tujjarian, Teacher, Ourfa.

CLASS OF 1904.

IN ARTS.

- Robert Arakelian, Teacher, Aintab.
Roupen Berejiklian, Merchant, Aintab.
Mihran Bezjian, Office Assistant, Central Turkey College, Aintab.
Arshag Chorbajian, Student in Pharmacy, Beirut.
Yervant Elmajian, Theological Student, Marash.
Apraham Najarian, Teacher. Deceased.
Hagop Najarian, Theological Student, Marash.
Arshag Roumian, Teacher, Ourfa.
Habib Tejirian, Teacher, Hassan Beyli.
Movses Terzian, Teacher, Aintab.
Yakoub Touzjian, Teacher, Bitlis.

CLASS OF 1905.

IN ARTS.

- Loutfi Babijian, Student, New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.
Hovhannes Eskijian, Theological Student, Marash.
Levon Geuleuzian, Teacher, Aintab.
Dikran Ilvanian, Post-graduate Scholar, Central Turkey College,
Aintab.
Hagop Jessourian, Teacher, Cesarea.
Apraham Kassarjian, Theological Student, Marash.
Hmyak Kharajjian, Teacher, Aintab.
Samouel Muggerditchian, Teacher, Ourfa.
Garabed Stambollian, Theological Student, Marash.
Levon Suvakjian, Teacher, Cesarea.

CLASS OF 1906.

IN ARTS.

- Bedros Apelian, Kessab.
Misag Babigian, Aintab.

Luder Chamichjian, Aintab.
Diradour Dikijian, Ourfa.
Mardiros Dumanian, Hajin.
Giragos Hagopian, Chepni.
Sdepan Keshishian, Hassan Beyli.
Kevork Kouyoumjian, Aintab.
Mihran Levonian, Aintab.
Armenag Maksoudian, Aintab.
Nishan Naregian, Gurun.
Vartan Piranian, Gurun.
Nishan Sa'atjian, Marash.
Movsès Torian, Marash.

YEARLY ATTENDANCE AND GRADUATES.

YEAR	No. of Students					No. of Graduates	
	Preparatory	College	Medical	Post-Graduate	Total	Arts	Medicine
1876-7	27	11	—	—	38	—	—
1877-8	—	—	—	—	59	—	—
1878-9	—	—	—	—	80	—	—
1879-80	—	—	—	—	80	6	1
1880-1	—	—	—	—	88	5	3
1881-2	20	53	11	—	84	8	3
1882-3	—	—	—	—	94	6	—
1883-4	—	—	—	—	102	7	1
1884-5	—	—	—	—	142	5	2
1885-6	—	—	—	—	125	11	4
1886-7	—	—	—	—	108	10	4
1887-8	18	53	7	—	78	7	1
1888-9	29	55	—	—	84	10	—
1889-90	51	47	—	—	98	11	—
1890-1	46	48	—	—	94	11	—
1891-2	55	44	—	—	99	11	—
1892-3	—	—	—	—	90	6	—
1893-4	—	—	—	—	108	6	—
1894-5	—	—	—	—	127	6	—
1895-6	—	—	—	—	150	16	—
1896-7	75	67	—	—	142	11	—
1897-8	—	—	—	—	152	10	—
1898-9	—	—	—	—	168	13	—
1899-1900	—	—	—	—	124	11	—
1900-1	—	—	—	—	135	9	—
1901-2	52	72	—	—	124	18	—
1902-3	54	75	—	2	131	16	—
1903-4	84	80	—	1	165	11	—
1904-5	77	88	—	3	168	10	—
1905-6	63	83	—	2	148	14	—
TOTAL GRADUATES.....						265	19

OCCUPATIONS AND RESIDENCES OF ALUMNI.

Occupations.

Ministry :	Preachers	35	
	Theological students	9	
		—	44
Teaching			53
Medicine :	Physicians	61	
	Medical students	8	
		—	69
Pharmacy :	Druggists	7	
	Students in Pharmacy	4	
		—	11
Dentistry			5
Law			3
Business			33
Civil Engineering			3
Post-graduate study			5
Sundry			15
Unknown			29
			—
			270

Residences.

Turkey	162
Egypt	13
Cyprus	2
America	65
England	1
Deceased	27
	—
	270
	—

These figures do not include the class of 1906. Of the physicians enumerated, 14 were graduates of only the Medical Department of the college.

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