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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The text is written in black ink on aged paper, with several characters highlighted in red ink. The script is dense and appears to be a continuous line of text. The red ink highlights specific characters or words, possibly indicating emphasis or a specific meaning. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a manuscript page.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Chinese calligraphy. The text is arranged in approximately 15 vertical columns, reading from right to left. Several characters are highlighted in red ink, possibly indicating specific characters or words of importance. The script is dense and fluid, characteristic of traditional Chinese calligraphy.

Vertical text on the left margin, possibly a page number or a reference mark.



